

## Future Generations Indicators proposed to be measured using the National Survey for Wales

This document sets out which of the proposed Future Generations indicators may be collected from the National Survey for Wales. It sets out the survey questions as they are in the draft 2016-17 National Survey questionnaire. Any changes to the indicators made as a result of the public consultation will be reflected in future years of the survey.

The National Survey for Wales will provide high quality data. It is a random sample design, the 'gold standard' for social surveys. This means that respondents are chosen at random to ensure that the results are as representative as possible of the whole of society, including harder-to-reach groups such as younger working people. The survey will take place face-to-face in respondents' homes by professional and trained interviewers, which helps with data quality by achieving a high response rate. It will cover an achieved sample of 12,000 people a year. Whilst a small percentage of the Welsh population, when designed properly (as the National Survey has been) this size of sample is proved to provide high quality and representative results that paint a picture of Wales as a whole. It also allows analysis by different groups of the population and local authority areas.

Where possible, survey questions are taken from other major face-to-face surveys which means they work well and allow the results to be compared over time and with different countries. National Survey questions that are developed from new are tested and refined to make sure they collect robust information.

The survey is being carried out by the Office for National Statistics and will be independently assessed for quality by the UK Statistics Authority.

<b>3</b>	<b>People making healthy lifestyle choices</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	The percentage of adults (aged 16+) who have four or five healthy lifestyle behaviours (not smoking, healthy weight, eat five fruit or vegetables a day, not drinking above guidelines and meet the physical activity guidelines).
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	<p><b>Smoking</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Whether a smoker, and if so how often smoke</li> </ul> <p><b>Healthy weight</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– BMI calculated from respondent's height and weight</li> </ul> <p><b>Eat five fruit or vegetables a day</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Suite of questions about portions of different fruits and vegetables consumed yesterday</li> </ul> <p><b>Not drinking above guidelines</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Suite of questions measuring usual consumption of alcohol and consumption in the last seven days</li> </ul> <p><b>Meet physical activity guidelines</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Time spent walking, and doing moderate and vigorous physical activity during the last 7 days</li> </ul>

<b>13</b>	<b>People able to afford every goods and activities</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	National Survey questions used to produce measure of percentage of households in material deprivation.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	Three sets of questions about material deprivation of households, pensioners and children. Example questions from each set:

	<p><b>Household</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Do you have enough money to keep your home in a decent state of decoration?</li> </ul> <p><b>Pensioner</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Do you have your hair done or cut regularly?</li> </ul> <p><b>Child</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Does your child have a warm winter coat?</li> </ul> <p>The material deprivation questions were developed for use in the Family Resources Survey. An overall material deprivation score is calculated for each respondent based on their answers.</p>
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<b>14</b>	<b>People satisfied in their jobs</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	Proportion of people in employment who report satisfactory or higher levels of jobs satisfaction.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	On a scale of nought to 10, where nought is 'not at all' and 10 is 'completely', overall, how satisfied are you with your present job?

<b>15</b>	<b>People satisfied with where they live</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	Percentage satisfied with local area as a place to live.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your local area as a place to live?

<b>16</b>	<b>A sense of community</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	Percentage of people agreeing with all of: belonging to the area; that people from different backgrounds get on well together; that people treat each other with respect.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	<p>To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements...?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– I belong to my local area.</li> <li>– This local area is a place where people from different backgrounds get on well together.</li> <li>– People in my local area treat each other with respect and consideration.</li> </ul>

<b>17</b>	<b>People feel involved in local decision making</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	Percentage who feel able to influence local decisions affecting their local area.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	<p>To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– I can influence decisions affecting my local area.</li> </ul>

<b>18</b>	<b>People who volunteer</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	The proportion of people who volunteer.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	<p><b>Formal volunteering</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Which of these clubs or organisations, if any, are you currently giving your time to for free? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Charitable organisation</li> <li>○ School or young person’s group</li> <li>○ Tenants / residents group or neighbourhood watch</li> <li>○ Religious group</li> <li>○ Pensioners group / organisation</li> <li>○ Sports club</li> <li>○ Arts groups (e.g. drama, music, arts or crafts)</li> <li>○ Environmental group</li> <li>○ Other club or organisation</li> <li>○ None of these</li> </ul> </li> <li>– Approximately how many hours in total have you spent helping [this / these] club[s] or organisation[s] in the past four weeks?</li> </ul> <p>The questions above were developed for use in the National Survey 2016-17 after a review of existing approaches to measuring volunteering in other household surveys.</p> <p><b>Informal volunteering / caring</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Do you look after, or give any help or support to family members, friends, neighbours or others because of long-term physical or mental ill-health or disability, or problems related to old age? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ No</li> <li>○ Yes, 1 - 19 hours a week</li> <li>○ Yes, 20 - 49 hours a week</li> <li>○ Yes, 50+ hours a week</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

<b>19</b>	<b>People satisfied with access to facilities and services</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	A subjective measure on how satisfied people are with their ability to get to/access the facilities and services they need. Yet to be developed.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	To be developed for the 2017-18 National Survey.

<b>20</b>	<b>People feeling safe in their communities</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	Percentage of people feeling safe in all of the following situations: at home, walking in the local area, and travelling (all transport modes).
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– How safe or unsafe do you feel walking alone in your area after dark?</li> <li>– How safe or unsafe would you feel if you were in the following situations? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ At home after dark</li> <li>○ Travelling by public transport after dark</li> <li>○ Travelling by car after dark</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

<b>21</b>	<b>People feeling lonely</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	De Jong Gierveld loneliness scale.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	<p>Please indicate for each of the following statements, the extent to which they apply to your situation, the way you feel now.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– I experience a general sense of emptiness.</li> <li>– I miss having people around.</li> <li>– I often feel rejected.</li> <li>– There are plenty of people I can rely on when I have problems.</li> <li>– There are many people I can trust completely.</li> <li>– There are enough people I feel close to.</li> </ul> <p>A loneliness score is calculated for each respondent based on their answers.</p>

<b>22</b>	<b>Positive mental well-being for all</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	For those aged 16 or over, mental well-being according to the Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Well-being Scale (WEMWBS). Measurement to be confirmed for children.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	<p>Below are some statements about feelings and thoughts. Please pick the answer that best describes your experience of each over the last 2 weeks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– I've been feeling optimistic about the future</li> <li>– I've been feeling useful</li> <li>– I've been feeling relaxed</li> <li>– I've been feeling interested in other people</li> <li>– I've had energy to spare</li> <li>– I've been dealing with problems well</li> <li>– I've been thinking clearly</li> <li>– I've been feeling good about myself</li> <li>– I've been feeling close to other people</li> <li>– I've been feeling confident</li> <li>– I've been able to make up my own mind about things</li> <li>– I've been feeling loved</li> <li>– I've been interested in new things</li> <li>– I've been feeling cheerful</li> </ul>

<b>25</b>	<b>People engaged in arts, culture and heritage</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	The percentage of adults (aged 16+) attending or participating in arts, culture or heritage activities at least 3 times a year.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	<p><b>Attendance</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– How often respondent goes to arts events or activities, e.g. the cinema, live music, plays or art galleries.</li> </ul> <p><b>Participation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– How often respondent participates in arts activities, e.g. music, drama or dance</li> </ul> <p><b>Historic / heritage sites</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Whether respondent has visited a historic place / heritage site in the last 12 months</li> </ul> <p><b>Museums</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Whether respondent has visited a museum in the last 12 months</li> </ul>

<b>26</b>	<b>People using Welsh Language in everyday life</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	Percentage of adults who speak more than a few words of Welsh and speak Welsh daily and percentage of children who are fluent and speak Welsh at home.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	<p><b>For adults aged 16 or over:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Can you speak Welsh?</li> <li>– Which of these best describes your ability in spoken Welsh? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ I'm fluent in Welsh</li> <li>○ I can speak a fair amount of Welsh</li> <li>○ I can only speak a little Welsh</li> <li>○ I can say just a few words</li> </ul> </li> <li>– Do you speak Welsh daily, weekly, less often, or never?</li> </ul>

<b>27</b>	<b>People participate in sports</b>
<b>Measured by</b>	Participation in sporting activities three or more times a week, measured separately for children and adults.
<b>National Survey for Wales questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Whether respondent has taken part in outdoor games or activities during the last 4 weeks. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ How often in the last 4 weeks respondent has participated in the above.</li> </ul> </li> <li>– Whether respondent has taken part in outdoor pursuits in the last 4 weeks. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ How often in the last 4 weeks respondent has participated in the above.</li> </ul> </li> <li>– Whether respondent has taken part in indoor games or activities in the last 4 weeks. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ How often in the last 4 weeks respondent has participated in the above.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>