Statutory Guidance

Adult Placement Services

This statutory guidance relates to Parts 2 to 16 of The Adult Placement Services (Service Providers and Responsible Individuals) (Wales) Regulations 2019

April 2019

The Regulation and Inspection of Social Care (Wales) Act 2016

About this guidance

This is statutory guidance issued by the Welsh Ministers under section 29 of the Regulation and Inspection of Social Care (Wales) Act 2016 ('the Act'). It applies from April 2019.

The Act, its Regulations and this statutory guidance replace requirements previously put in place under the Care Standards Act 2000 and its associated National Minimum Standards.

This guidance sets out:

- how providers of adult placement services may comply with the requirements imposed by regulations made under section 27 of the Act, and
- how persons designated as a responsible individual for a adult placement service may comply with the requirements imposed by regulations made under section 28 of the Act.

These requirements are contained within Parts 2 to 16 of The Adult Placement Services (Service Providers and Responsible Individuals) (Wales) Regulations 2019 ('the Regulations'). These Regulations come into force in April 2019 and this guidance will also come into effect at the same time.

Section 29(3) of the Act states that providers of regulated services and designated responsible individuals **must have regard to this guidance** in meeting requirements imposed by regulations under sections 27 and 28 of the Act.

This guidance is also relevant to those providers making an application for registration as a service provider under section 6 of the Act. Guidance about registration has been produced by the service regulator, Care Inspectorate Wales, and is available on its website.

How to use this guidance

Prospective service providers and responsible individuals

Persons who wish to provide a regulated service must make an application for registration to Care Inspectorate Wales ('CIW') who carry out the Welsh Ministers' functions as the service regulator. Prospective service providers and responsible individuals must demonstrate that they will be able to meet the requirements imposed by the Act and the Regulations and, once registered, that they will continue to meet them.

In order to grant an application to register, CIW must be satisfied that any prospective provider of regulated services can and will meet the standards of service provision specified in regulations under section 27 of the Act. CIW must also be satisfied that the person designated as a responsible individual can and will comply with the duties set out in regulations under section 28 of the Act.

CIW will use this guidance to inform its decisions to grant or refuse applications for registration as a service provider.

Registered service providers and designated responsible individuals

Registered providers of regulated services and designated responsible individuals must meet the requirements of the Act and the Regulations. In doing so they **must have regard to this statutory guidance** which is intended to help them understand how they can meet the requirements within Parts 2 to 16 of the Regulations. CIW will use this guidance to inform decisions about the extent to which registered providers are meeting those requirements.

Service providers are responsible for deciding how the requirements will be met, taking into account the needs of individuals using the service and the statement of purpose for the regulated service.

If registered service providers and designated responsible individuals do not follow this guidance, they must be able to show that their chosen approach enables them to meet the requirements within Parts 2 to 16 of the Regulations.

Structure of this guidance

This guidance sets out the following:

A summary of the intention of each Part of the Regulations

Parts 2 to 11 of the Regulations, made under section 27 of the Act, set out the requirements on a service provider in relation to the standard of service that must be provided. They highlight the importance of the well-being of individuals who are receiving care and support¹. They also impose other requirements on service providers related to the operation of the regulated service.

Parts 12 to 16 of the Regulations, made under section 28 of the Act, set out the duties placed on the designated responsible individual in relation to a regulated service. These duties include a requirement to supervise the management of the service including the appointment of a suitable and fit manager. The intention is to ensure that a designated person at an appropriately senior level holds accountability for both service quality and compliance and ensures that there is a clear chain of accountability linking the corporate responsibility of the service provider and the responsible individual with the role of the manager of the regulated service.

The text of each regulation

It is important that service providers and responsible individuals refer to the text of each regulation as the first source of information about what the requirements are and how to meet them. This guidance provides further explanation of how to meet the individual components of each regulation where further clarification and definition may be needed. Where the text of the regulation itself is self-explanatory, no further guidance is given.

Guidance on the requirements of individual components of the regulation

The guidance on individual components of each regulation should not be considered exhaustive as there may be other ways that service providers and responsible individuals can show that they meet each component of the regulation.

¹ These standards are linked to the well-being statement for people who need care and support and carers who need support. http://gov.wales/docs/dhss/publications/160831well-being-statementen.pdf

Enforcement

Parts 2 to 16 of the Regulations set out clear requirements which registered providers and responsible individuals must adhere to. CIW, as the service regulator, can take enforcement action against any registered service provider and responsible individual that does not adhere to these legal requirements.

Any enforcement action taken by CIW will be proportionate and will look at the impact on or risk to individuals using the regulated service.

Examples of enforcement action may include:

- imposing conditions on a service provider's registration;
- cancelling a service provider's registration;
- issuing an improvement notice;
- issuing a fixed penalty notice.

Further information on the offences which service providers and responsible individuals may commit if they do not comply with the requirements of the Act and these Regulations, and the different statutory and non-statutory enforcement actions that CIW may take in response, are set out within CIW's Securing Improvement and Enforcement guidance. This will be available on CIW's website from May 2018.

List of key terms used within this guidance

Term	Meaning
The Act	The Regulation and Inspection of Social Care (Wales) Act 2016
The 2014 Act	The Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014
Adult placement	The provision of accommodation, care and support under an adult placement agreement.
Adult placement carer	A person who has entered into a carer agreement with the service provider.
Adult placement service	As defined in Paragraph 6 of Schedule 1 to the Act "a service carried on (whether or not for profit) by a local authority or other person for the purposes of placing adults with an individual under a carer agreement (and includes any arrangements for the recruitment, training and supervision of such individuals)."
Care and support	The care and support provided to an individual in an adult placement by the adult placement carer. It does not include support provided by the adult placement service to the adult placement carer.
Care and support plan	A plan put in place by the local authority under section 54 (in relation to adults, children or a carer) of the 2014 Act
Carer agreement	An agreement between the service provider and the adult placement carer. The agreement is defined in Paragraph 6 of Schedule 1 to the Act as "an agreement for the provision by an individual of accommodation at the individual's home together with care and support for up to three adults."
Individual Placement Agreement	An agreement between a service provider, an adult placement carer and an individual for an adult placement carer to provide accommodation and care and support to that individual.
Personal outcomes	The outcomes that the individual receiving care and support wishes to achieve in day to day life
Personal plan	The plan required to be prepared in accordance with regulation 13
Representative	Any person having legal authority, or the consent of the individual to act on the individual's behalf
Responsible individual (See section 21 of the Act for a	 Must be either: where the service provider is an individual, the service provider; where the service provider is a partnership, one of the partners; where the service provider is a body corporate, other than a local

full description)	authority a director or similar officer of the body; in the case of a public limited company, a director or company secretary; in the case of a body corporate whose affairs are managed by its members, a member of the body; where the service provider is an unincorporated body, a member of the body; where the service provider is a local authority, an officer of the local authority designated by the authority's director of social services; and whom CIW are satisfied is a fit and proper person to be a responsible individual; and is designated by a service provider in respect of a place at, from or in relation to which the provider provides a regulated service; and is specified as such in the service provider's registration NB In certain circumstances (see Regulation 12, not covered in this guidance) the responsible individual may be designated by CIW (on behalf of the Welsh Ministers) and not the service provider.
Service Commissioner	The local authority which is responsible for making arrangements with the service provider for care and support to be provided to an individual.
Service provider	Means either:
	 a) A person or independent organisation registered with CIW to provide a regulated service; or b) A local authority in Wales operating an adult placement scheme
Staff	 Persons employed by the service provider to work at the service as an employee or worker (within the meaning of section 230 of the Employment Rights Act 1996); Persons engaged by the service provider under a contract for
	services;
	 This does not include the adult placement carer or any persons who are allowed to work as volunteers.
The individual	Unless the context indicates otherwise, the adult who is seeking or is in receipt of a placement
The individual's needs	The adult's care and support needs
The Regulations	The Adult Placement Services (Service Providers and Responsible Individuals) (Wales) Regulations 2019

The Service	The adult placement service which is provided in relation to a specified area as a condition to the service provider's registration
The service regulator	In practice, this means CIW acting on behalf of the Welsh Ministers in the exercise of their regulatory functions
Statement of purpose	The statement of purpose for the place at, from or in relation to which the service is provided
The workforce regulator	Social Care Wales (formerly known as the Care Council for Wales until 3 April 2017)



Useful links

The Regulation and Inspection of Social Care (Wales) Act 2016 http://www.legislation.gov.uk/anaw/2016/2/contents/enacted

The Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014 http://www.legislation.gov.uk/anaw/2014/4/contents

Welsh Government: Well-being Statement for People Who Need Care and Support and Carers Who Need Support http://gov.wales/docs/dhss/publications/160831well-being-statementen.pdf

Care Inspectorate Wales
http://careinspectorate.wales/?lang=en

Care Inspectorate Wales: Registration
http://careinspectorate.wales/providingacareservice/?lang=en

Social Care Wales
https://www.socialcare.wales/

Social Care Wales: Information and Learning Hub https://socialcare.wales/hub/home

Social Services and Well-being (Wales) Act 2014 Part 10 Code of Practice (Advocacy)

http://gov.wales/docs/dhss/publications/151218part10en.pdf

Chapter 1: Requirements on Service Providers (Parts 2 to 11 of the Regulations)

1.1 General requirements on service providers (Part 2)

The intent of the general requirements within Part 2 of the Regulations is to ensure that service providers put in place governance arrangements to support the smooth operation of the service and to ensure that there is a sound base for the provision of high quality care and support for individuals using the service and to support them to achieve their personal outcomes. This includes the following:

- Setting clear organisational intent and direction by outlining the services provided and the actions the service provider will undertake to achieve this in the statement of purpose.
- Putting in place the underpinning policies and procedures to support managers and staff to achieve the aims of the service and support individuals to achieve their personal outcomes.
- Establishing sound management structures to oversee and monitor the service in order to ensure that it operates safely and effectively for the individuals receiving care and support.
- Establishing clear arrangements for an ongoing cycle of quality assurance and review to provide assurance that the service operates in line with legal requirements, its statement of purpose and is supporting individuals appropriately to achieve their personal outcomes. The information obtained through monitoring is used for continued development and improvement of the service.
- Maintaining oversight of financial arrangements and investment in the business to ensure financial sustainability so
 that individuals using the service are supported to achieve their personal outcomes and are protected from the risk of
 unplanned removal or change in the service provided due to financial pressures.
- Promoting a culture of openness, honesty and candour at all levels.

Regulation 2	Guidance
Requirements in relation to the provision of the service 2. The service provider must ensure that the service is provided with sufficient care, competence and skill, having regard to the statement of purpose.	Service providers have clear arrangements for the oversight and governance of the service in order to establish, develop and embed a culture which ensures that the best possible outcomes are achieved for individuals and adult placement carers using the service and to meet the requirements of the Regulations. This includes but is not limited to: policies and procedures to achieve the aims of the statement of purpose and place individuals and adult placement carers at the centre of the service; systems for assessment, care planning, monitoring and review which support evidence-based practice and support individuals and adult placement carers to achieve the individual's personal outcomes; processes to ensure care and support is delivered consistently and reliably; safe staffing arrangements, underpinned by professional development, to support adult placement carers using the service to meet the care and support needs of individuals; quality and audit systems to review progress and inform service development; a proactive approach to equal opportunities and diversity; and suitable and accessible premises.

Regulation 3

Requirements in relation to the statement of purpose

- 3.—(1) The service provider must provide the service in accordance with the statement of purpose.
- (2) The service provider must—
- (a) keep the statement of purpose under review, and
- (b) where appropriate, revise the statement of purpose.
- (3) Unless paragraph (4) applies, the service provider must notify the persons listed in paragraph (6) of any revision to be made to the statement of purpose at least 28 days before it is to take effect.
- (4) This paragraph applies in cases where it is necessary to revise the statement of purpose with immediate effect.
- (5) If paragraph (4) applies, the service provider must, without delay, notify the persons listed in paragraph (6) of any revision made to the statement of purpose.
- (6) The persons who must be notified of any revision to the statement of purpose in accordance with paragraph (3) or (5) are—
- (a) the service regulator,
- (b) the individual,
- (c) the adult placement carer,
- (d) any representative, unless it is not appropriate to do so or would be inconsistent with the well-being of an individual,
- (e) the service commissioner.
- (7) The service provider must provide the up to date statement of purpose to any person on request, unless it is not appropriate to do so or would be inconsistent with the well-being of an individual.

Guidance

- The statement of purpose is fundamental to the service. It must:
 - accurately describe the service provided, including any arrangements for short break provision;
 - state where and how this service will be provided; and
 - state the arrangements to support the delivery of the service.
- It must include the information set out in The Regulated Services (Registration) (Wales) Regulations 2017².
- In preparing a statement of purpose, the provider takes account of any statement of purpose guidance on the service regulator's website.
- A statement of purpose is provided for each place/location at which a service will be provided.
- Service providers review and update the statement of purpose at least annually or when changes are being made to the service provided.
- Where there is an intention to change the service being provided, the statement of purpose is updated to reflect the change. The provider notifies those persons set out in regulation 3(6) 28 days prior to the changes being made. An example of this includes changes to the normal staffing arrangements or levels as set out in the existing statement of

² http://www.legislation.gov.uk/wsi/2017/1098/pdfs/wsi 20171098 mi.pdf

Regulation 4	 Where a change to the statement of purpose is proposed, the service provider satisfies the service regulator of their ability to provide the services proposed by, for example, by providing additional information or receiving a visit from the service regulator to the service (where appropriate). Where the statement of purpose is updated a record is maintained of the version and date of amendment. A copy of the statement of purpose is readily available to those listed in regulation 3(6). Guidance
Requirements in relation to monitoring and improvement 4.—(1) The service provider must ensure that there are effective arrangements in place for monitoring, reviewing and improving the quality of the service. (2) Those arrangements must include arrangements for seeking the views of— (a) individuals, (b) any representatives, unless this is not appropriate or would be inconsistent with the individual's well-being, (c) adult placement carers, (d) service commissioners, and (e) staff, on the quality of the service and how this can be improved. (3) When making any decisions on plans for improvement of the quality of the service, the service provider must—	 Service providers have systems and processes in place to monitor, review and improve the quality of service provision. This will include: who is responsible for ensuring this is done; how this will be done; how often this takes place; and arrangements for the responsible individual to report to the service provider. The outcome of any review is analysed and reviewed by people with the appropriate knowledge, skills and competence to understand its significance and take action to secure improvement. Service providers seek professional/expert advice as needed and in a timely manner to help secure improvements. Service providers can demonstrate how they have:

- (a) take into account the views of those persons consulted in accordance with paragraph (2), and
- (b) have regard to the quality of care report prepared by the responsible individual in accordance with regulation 59(4).
- analysed and responded to the information gathered;
- used the information to make improvements.
- Service providers monitor progress against plans to improve the quality and safety of services, and take appropriate action immediately where progress is not achieved as expected.
- The systems and processes are continually reviewed to make sure they enable the service provider to identify where quality of services are being, or may be, compromised and to enable an appropriate timely response.
- As part of the quality review process, service providers:
 - encourage feedback;
 - regularly seek the views of the adult placement carers and the individual about the quality of care and support in the placement;
 - are able to demonstrate they have done this and the nature of the feedback they have received; and
 - review the quality of premises at which placements are made.
- The methods used to engage with and gain the views of those listed in regulation 5(2) using the service are appropriate to their age, level of understanding and take into account their specific condition and/or any communication impairment.
- Information collated through quality and audit systems is used to develop the review of quality of care review report in line with regulation 59(4).

Regulation 5

Guidance

Requirements in relation to the responsible individual

- 5.—(1) This regulation does not apply to a service provider who is an individual.
- (2) A service provider to whom this regulation applies must ensure that the person who is designated as the responsible individual()—
- (a) is supported to carry out their duties effectively, and
- (b) undertakes appropriate training.
- (3) In the event that the service provider has reason to believe that the responsible individual has not complied with a requirement imposed by the regulations in Parts 12 to 16, the service provider must—
- (a) take such action as is necessary to ensure that the requirement is complied with, and
- (b) notify the service regulator.
- (4) During any time when the responsible individual is unable to fulfil their duties, the service provider must ensure that there are arrangements in place for—
- (a) the effective management of the service,
- (b) the effective oversight of the service,
- (c) the compliance of the service with the requirements of the regulations in Parts 2 to 11, and
- (d) monitoring, reviewing and improving the quality of the service.
- (5) If the responsible individual is unable to fulfil their duties for a period of more than 28 days, the service provider must—
- (a) notify the service regulator, and
- (b) inform the service regulator of the interim arrangements.

- Service providers have arrangements in place for regular formal discussion with, and support for, the responsible individual.
- Service providers support the responsible individual to undertake training which enables them to carry out their role effectively and to meet the aims of the service as outlined in the statement of purpose and in line with practice guidance recommended by Social Care Wales. Training for responsible individuals includes that which covers:
 - legislative framework and requirements;
 - specific duties of a responsible individual;
 - service performance and quality management; and
 - shaping service culture, etc.
- Where a responsible individual has failed to fulfil their role the service provider notifies the service regulator of any action taken and, where relevant, advises on the arrangements to designate a replacement.
- If there is no responsible individual or the responsible individual is unable to fulfil their duties for any reason, for example they are absent from their role due to illness, the service provider ensures that the responsibility for oversight of the management of the service, as set out in Parts 11 to16 of the Regulations, is met.

Regulation 6	Guidance
Requirements in relation to the responsible individual where the service provider is an individual 6.—(1) This regulation applies where the service provider is an individual. (2) If this regulation applies, the service provider must undertake appropriate training for the proper discharge of his or her duties as the responsible individual. (3) During any time when the service provider is absent, they must ensure that there are arrangements in place for— (a) the effective management of the service, (b) the effective oversight of the service, (c) the compliance of the service with the requirements of the regulations in Parts 2 to 11, and (d) monitoring, reviewing and improving the quality of the care and support provided by the service. (4) If the responsible individual is unable to fulfil their duties for a period of more than 28 days, they must— (a) notify the service regulator, and (b) inform the service regulator of the interim arrangements.	 The responsible individual undertakes training which enables them to carry out their role effectively and to meet the aims of the service as outlined in the statement of purpose and in line with practice guidance recommended by Social Care Wales. Training includes that which covers: legislative framework and requirements; specific duties of a responsible individual; service performance and quality management; and shaping service culture etc If the responsible individual is unable to fulfil their duties for any reason, for example they are absent from their role due to illness, the responsible individual ensures arrangements are in place for the requirements in regulation 6(3) to be met.
Regulation 7	Guidance
Requirements in relation to the financial sustainability of the service	 Systems are in place to ensure financial planning, budget monitoring and financial control is carried out effectively. Systems are in place to ensure financial stability and
7.—(1) The service provider must take reasonable steps to	consumer protection in line with any national guidance and

ensure that the service is financially sustainable for the purpose of achieving the aims and objectives set out in the statement of purpose.

- (2) The service provider must maintain appropriate and up to date accounts for the service.
- (3) The service provider must provide copies of the accounts to the Welsh Ministers within 28 days of being requested to do so.
- (4) The Welsh Ministers may require accounts to be certified by an accountant.

financial regulations.

- Service providers have the financial resources needed to provide, and continue to provide, the services described in the statement of purpose and in order to meet the requirements of the Regulations.
- Service providers have appropriate insurance and suitable indemnity arrangements to cover potential liabilities arising from death, injury, or other causes, loss or damage to property, and other financial risks.
- Where audited accounts are not available, annual accounts are completed by a qualified accountant for the purpose of regulation and inspection.
- The accounts demonstrate that the service is financially viable and likely to have sufficient funding to continue to fulfil its statement of purpose.
- The service provider ensures prompt payments are made to adult placement carers for any allowances or expenses agreed, which cover the costs of providing care and support to an individual.
- The service provider ensures adult placement carers understand the financial or other support available to them.

Regulation 8	Guidance
Requirements to provide the service in accordance with policies and procedures	Service providers have the policies and procedures in place as required by the Regulations.
8.—(1) The service provider must ensure that the following policies and procedures are in place for the service— (a) suitability of the service (see regulation 10); (b) recruitment and training of adult placement carers (see regulation 33); (c) safeguarding (see regulation 25); (d) supporting individuals to manage their money (see	Policies and procedures are proportionate to the service being provided in accordance with the statement of purpose. Where applicable, policies and procedures take into account the needs of other members of the adult placement carers household. Service providers answer policies and precedures reflect.
regulation 23); (e) appropriate use of control or restraint (see regulation 24); (f) complaints (see regulation 43);	 Service providers ensure policies and procedures reflect arrangements for short-term breaks for individuals, where these are provided by the service provider.
 (g) whistleblowing (see regulation 44); (h) supporting and developing staff (see regulation 29); (i) disciplinary procedure (see regulation 32) (2) The service provider must have such other policies and procedures in place as are reasonably necessary to support the aims and objectives of the service set out in the statement of purpose. (3) The service provider must ensure that the content of the policies and procedures which are required to be in place by 	 Policies and procedures: are aligned to any current legislation and national guidance; provide guidance for staff to ensure that services are provided in line with the statement of purpose; and set expectations to inform individuals, adult placement carers and any representatives about how the service is provided.
virtue of paragraphs (1) to (2) is— (a) appropriate to the needs of individuals for whom care and support is provided and their adult placement carers, (b) consistent with the statement of purpose, and	 Policies, procedures and practices are reviewed and updated in light of changes to practice, changing legislation and best practice recommendations.
(c) kept up to date.(4) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that the service is provided in accordance with those policies and procedures.	Staff, individuals and adult placement carers using the service have the opportunity to be involved in developing policies and procedures.

 Where changes are made to the statement of purpose the policies and procedures are reviewed and updated to reflect the changes.
 Service providers ensure staff have access to, and knowledge and understanding of, the policies and procedures which support them in their role. All policies and procedures are available on request to the individuals and adult placement carers who use the service, any representatives and, where appropriate, relevant placing authorities. Policies and procedures are in a format accessible to the individual and adult placement carers and support is provided to assist individuals and adult placement carers' understanding of these. Systems for monitoring and improvement ensure the service is being run in accordance with the policies and procedures.
Guidance
 Service providers have policies and procedures in place to support a culture of openness and transparency, and which ensure that all staff are aware of and follow them. These are in line with, and take account of, Social Care Wales' guidance on the professional duty of candour for social care professionals registered with Social Care Wales. Service providers promote a culture of candour that includes: being open, honest and engaging with those listed in

- regulation 9 (a)-(d);
- providing information about what has happened, the outcome of any investigations that have taken place;
 and
- offering an apology for what has happened, where it is appropriate to do so.
- Service providers take action to prevent and appropriately address bullying, victimisation and/or harassment in relation to the duty of candour, and investigate any instances where a board member, responsible individual a member of staff or any other person may have obstructed another in exercising their duty of candour.
- Service providers have a system in place to identify and deal
 with possible breaches of the professional duty of candour by
 staff who are professionally registered, including the
 obstruction of another in their professional duty of candour.
 Action is taken to address such breaches includes, where
 appropriate, a referral to the professional regulator or other
 relevant body.

1.2 Requirements on service providers as to the steps to be taken before agreeing to provide care and support (Part 3)

The intent of the requirements within Part 3 of the Regulations is to provide individuals with assurance that before a service provider offers care and support they have considered a wide range of information to confirm the service is able to meet the individual's needs and support them to achieve their personal outcomes. This includes the individual's wishes and preferences and consultation with relevant persons and professionals.

Guidance
Service providers have in place a policy and procedure on placements and commencement of the service. This includes but is not limited to:
 arrangements for confirming that the service can or cannot support the individual to achieve their personal outcomes;
 who will be consulted as part of the process; the information to be considered;
 the assessment processes (including for emergency admissions) where a care and support plan is not available and who will undertake the assessment;
 the circumstances where a service will not be provided;
 opportunities to visit / stay with the adult placement carers; and
 the arrangements for commencing the service.
 A summary of the placement procedure is included in the statement of purpose and the service provider's guide to the service.

- (g) any risks to the well-being of the adult placement carer and members of their household,
- (h) any reasonable adjustments which the service provider could make to enable the individual's care and support needs to be met, and
- (i) the service provider's policy and procedures on placements and commencement of the service.
- (4) In a case where the individual does not have a care and support plan, the service provider must—
- (a) assess the individual's care and support needs, and
- (b) identify their personal outcomes.
- (5) The assessment required by paragraph (3) must be carried out by a person who—
- (a) has the skills, knowledge and competence to carry out the assessment, and
- (b) has received training in the carrying out of assessments.
- (6) In making the determination in paragraph (1), the service provider must involve the individual and any representative. But the service provider is not required to involve a representative if—
- (a) the individual does not wish the representative to be involved, or
- (b) involving the representative would not be consistent with the individual's well-being.

- Before agreeing to provide a service the service provider makes an informed decision as to whether or not they can meet the individual's care and support needs. In making this decision the service provider:
 - takes into account the requirements set out within regulation 10(3);
 - consults with the individual and the placing authority (if applicable) to determine what matters to the individual;
 - o considers any existing care and support plan;
 - considers any risks to the individual, the adult placement carer and members of the adult placement carer's family;
 - obtains information relating to the individual's specialist needs and requirements in order to confirm these can be met.
- Information obtained is sufficient to enable smooth transition for the individual to the adult placement.
- Proper consideration is taken to ensure the individual is matched with a suitable adult placement carer, and consideration is given to the potential impact of the placement on the individual, the adult placement carers and members of the adult placement carer's family.
- People making these decisions on behalf of the service provider have sufficient responsibility/standing (within the organisation) to make a decision as to whether the service can meet the individual's needs.
- The individual is able to visit and to stay in the adult

placement carer's home on a trial basis before making a decision to be placed. The length of any trial visit is proportionate to the length of placement (short break or long stay) expected.

- Any trial visit enables the individual to:
 - meet other members of the adult placement carer's household
 - see the home, the room which the individual would occupy, and the local community.
- Where an individual does not have an existing care and support plan - for example individuals who are self-funding their care - an assessment must be undertaken prior to agreeing to provide a service, in line with 10(4).
- Where it is necessary for the service provider to conduct its own assessment of the individual, the provider assessment identifies:
 - o The individual's personal outcomes;
 - The care and support needed to support the individual to achieve their personal outcomes;
 - Their personal preferences (taking into account any religious beliefs) in how these can be achieved; and
 - Any risks to the individual's well-being or risks to the well-being of other members of the household and how these will be mitigated.
- Any assessment undertaken is completed in consultation with the individual and/or their representative.
- Where the adult placement service is undertaking its own

assessment of the individual, it ensures staff have the right skills and knowledge to do so, in line with 10(5).
Where a placement is made on an emergency basis, every

1.3 Requirements on service providers as to the steps to be taken on commencement of the provision of care and support (Part 4)

The intent of Part 4 of the Regulations is to ensure that individuals can feel confident that service providers have:

- An agreed carer agreement between service provider and the adult placement carer;
- An agreed individual placement agreement between the service provider, adult placement carer and the individual;
- An up to date, accurate plan (referred to as personal plan) for how their care is to be provided.

Regulation 11	Guidance
	The service provider and adult placement carers have an
Carer agreement	agreed carer agreement in place.
11.—(1) The service provider must not make a placement of an individual with an adult placement carer unless the service	 This carer agreement includes, but is not limited to, the following:
provider has entered into a carer agreement() with the adult placement carer.	 the respective roles and responsibilities of the service provider and adult placement carers;
(2) The carer agreement must be in writing.(3) A service provider may only enter into one carer agreement	 the policies and procedures an adult placement carer must act in accordance with;
with each adult placement carer. (4) The carer agreement must—	 the arrangements that the service provider will put in place to assess and review the premises, facilities and
(a) provide that the parties to the carer agreement undertake their roles in accordance with the policies and procedures of the	equipment to be used by the adult placement carer in providing care and support in a possible adult
service.	placement;
(b) include arrangements to ensure that the premises, facilities and equipment used by adult placement carers are—	o any requirements to support an individual to access
(i) suitable and safe for the purpose for which they are	treatment, advice or any other services from a health care professional;
intended to be used;	 the arrangements for the safe storage and
(ii) used in a safe way;	administration of medicines (where applicable);
(iii) properly maintained;	 the arrangements to support individuals to manage

- (iv) kept clean to a standard which is appropriate for the purpose for which they are being used;
- (v) in the case of equipment, stored appropriately.
- (c) include a requirement that the adult placement carer should support the individual to access treatment, advice and other services from any health care professional as necessary.
- (d) include arrangements to ensure that medicines are stored and administered safely including specifying in what circumstances an adult placement carer may administer or assist in the administration of an individual's medication and the procedures to be adopted in such circumstances;
- (e) include suitable arrangements to support individuals to manage their money.
- (5) The service provider must terminate a carer agreement in any case in which the adult placement carer ceases to be fit to be an adult placement carer in accordance with regulation 36.
- (6) Without prejudice to sub-paragraph (1), the service provider must terminate a carer agreement in any case in which it appears to the service provider that the adult placement carer is not meeting or will not meet their obligations under the carer agreement.
- (7) The service provider must not terminate a carer agreement without first consulting the adult placement carer, unless it is not reasonably practicable to consult them.

- their money;
- information about the costs payable by the service provider to the adult placement carers.
- information relating to termination of the carer agreement.
- Service providers have effective arrangements in place to monitor and review the obligations placed upon adult placement carers as set out in the carer agreement.
- Service providers have effective arrangements in place to ensure adult placement carers take action to comply with the carer agreement where it is identified they are not currently doing so.
- Service providers have arrangements in place to ensure the termination of a carer agreement is undertaken in a timely and effective manner.
- Where appropriate, service providers ensure adult placement carers have the opportunity to respond to any concerns the service provider may have regarding their fitness to be an adult placement carer, prior to any decision to terminate a placement.

Regulation 12	Guidance
Individual placement agreement	The adult placement carer and relevant individual using the service are given a copy of the agreement with:
12.—(1) The service provider must not make a placement of an	provided;

individual with an adult placement carer unless the service provider has entered into a individual placement agreement with the adult placement carer.

- (2) There must be an individual placement agreement for each individual to be placed with the adult placement carer.
- (3) Whenever practicable the individual should be a relevant party to the agreement and be given a signed copy of the agreement relating to the care and support to be provided to the individual to achieve their personal outcomes.
- (4) The service provider must include in an individual placement agreement information that enables each party involved in the agreement to understand their roles and responsibilities.
- (5) The individual placement agreement must also include the following information—
- (a) whenever practicable, the name of an individual other than a member of staff of the service provider, the responsible individual or the adult placement carer, who with the individual's express or implied consent takes an interest in the individual's health and welfare;
- (b) the room to be occupied by the individual in the adult placement carers home;
- (c) the fees payable in respect of the placement and by whom they are payable;
- (6) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that individuals receive such support as is necessary to enable them to understand the information contained in any such agreement.
- (7) The service provider must review the adult placement agreement—
- (a) at least once within the first year of the placement;
- (b) whenever a significant alteration is made to the personal plan;

- information about the costs payable by the individual and any other costs covered by the placing authority;
- terms and conditions of the placement including the room to be occupied, housekeeping expectations (including any agreed rules for the individual to follow), termination of contracts, notice period, etc
- list of the service providers key policies and procedures and the requirements for all parties to adhere to them.
- Where individuals are paying for their own care in full or partially they or their representatives are provided with a written contract. This includes:
 - terms and conditions:
 - o fees, including top ups or any late payment fees;
 - arrangements and timescales for notifying individuals of contractual changes; and
 - o arrangements for how payments are to be made.
- Where a personal plan has been revised to take account of any changing care and support needs of the individual, the individual placement agreement is reviewed and, where appropriate, amended accordingly.
- The service provider has arrangements in place to review the individual placement agreement in accordance with regulation 12(7). Any review is undertaken involving the individual, the adult placement carers and, where appropriate, with the agreement of the individual, any representative.
- Service providers have effective arrangements in place to

- (c) at the reasonable request of the individual or the adult placement carer;
- (d) in any event, within a year of the last review.
- (8) The service provider must terminate a individual placement agreement in any case in which the adult placement carer ceases to be fit to be an adult placement carer in accordance with regulation 36.
- (9) Without prejudice to sub-paragraph (8), the service provider must terminate a carer agreement in any case in which it appears to the service provider that the adult placement carer is not meeting or will not meet their obligations under the individual placement agreement.
- (10) The service provider must not terminate a individual placement agreement without first consulting the individual, unless it is not reasonably practicable to consult them.

- monitor and review the obligations placed upon adult placement carers as set out in the individual placement agreement.
- Service providers have effective arrangements in place to ensure adult placement carers take action to comply with the individual placement agreement where it is identified they are not currently doing so.
- Service providers have arrangements in place to ensure the termination of an individual's placement is undertaken in a timely and effective manner.
- Where appropriate, service providers ensure adult placement carers have the opportunity to respond to any concerns the service provider may have regarding the suitability of the placement (including any care and support provided to an individual placed with them), prior to any decision to terminate a placement.
- Adult placement carers and individuals are supported when the placement comes to an end, both when this is planned or in an emergency.

Regulation 13	Guidance
Personal plan	When a decision is made that the service provider can meet an individual's care and support needs through an adult placement a personal plan is developed, co-produced with
13.—(1) The service provider must prepare a plan for the individual which sets out—(a) How on a day to day basis the individual's care and	the individual, the adult placement carers, the placing authority (if applicable) and any representative (if appropriate) before the individual is placed with the adult

support needs will be met,

- (b) how the individual will be supported to achieve his or her personal outcomes,
- (c) the steps which will be taken to mitigate any identified risks to the individual's well-being, and
- (d) the steps which will be taken to support positive risktaking and independence, where it has been determined this is appropriate.
- (2) The plan which is required to be prepared under paragraph
- (1) is referred to in these Regulations as a personal plan.
- (3) The personal plan must be prepared prior to commencement of the provision of care and support to the individual, unless paragraph (4) applies.
- (4) This paragraph applies in a case where the individual is in urgent need of care and support and there has been no time to prepare a personal plan prior to the commencement of the provision of care and support to the individual.
- (5) If paragraph (4) applies, the personal plan must be prepared within 24 hours of the commencement of the provision of care and support to the individual.
- (6) When preparing an personal plan, the service provider must involve the individual and any representative. But the service provider is not required to involve a representative if—
- (a) the individual does not wish the representative to be involved, or
- (b) involving the representative would not be consistent with the individual's well-being.
- (7) In preparing the personal plan, the service provider must take into account—
- (a) the individual's care and support plan,
- (b) if there is no care and support plan, the provider's assessment under regulation 10(3),

placement carer.

- In the case of an emergency, the personal plan will be in place within 24 hours of the individual being placed with the adult placement carer.
- The personal plan will set out:
 - the actions required to meet the individual's wellbeing, care and support needs on a day to day basis.
 This includes the details of their care needs (including self medication), their personal preferences and routines for how this will be provided;
 - how the individual will be supported to achieve their personal outcomes;
 - how the individual's wishes, aspirations and religious beliefs will be supported;
 - steps to identify risks to the individual's well-being and how this will be managed;
 - steps to support positive risk taking;
 - steps to maintain, re-able and/or achieve independence.
- When a personal plan is being revised it is co-produced with the individual, the adult placement carers, the placing authority (if applicable) and any representative (if appropriate).
- A copy of the personal plan is provided to the individual receiving the service, and where relevant the adult placement carer, in a language and format appropriate to the individual's needs, age and level of understanding.

- (c) any health or other relevant assessments,
- (d) the individual's views, wishes and feelings,
- (e) any risks to the individual's well-being, and
- (f) any risks to the well-being of other individuals to whom care and support is provided in the same accommodation.

 Individuals, adult placement carers, the placing authority (if applicable) and any representatives (if appropriate) are informed about how they can access the personal plan.

Regulation 14

Review of personal plan

- 14.—(1) The individual's personal plan must be reviewed as and when required but at least every three months.
- (2) Reviews of a personal plan must include a review of the extent to which the individual has been able to achieve their personal outcomes.
- (3) When carrying out a review under this regulation, the service provider must involve the individual and any representative. But the service provider is not required to involve a representative if—
- (a) the individual does not wish the representative to be involved, or
- (b) involving the representative would not be consistent with the individual's well-being.
- (4) Following the completion of any review required by this regulation, the service provider must consider whether the personal plan should be revised and revise the plan as necessary.

Guidance

- The personal plan is kept under review and is amended to reflect changes in the individual's care and support needs and personal outcomes.
- The plan is reviewed every three months or sooner, if there
 is a change in the individual's needs, and in line with any
 reviews undertaken by the placing authority (if applicable).
- Reviews are undertaken involving the individual and, where appropriate, with the agreement of the individual, any representative.
- Reviews are proportionate to meet the needs of the individual.
- Reviews take into account the information recorded by the adult placement carer relating to the individual achieving their personal outcomes. Where this differs significantly from any commissioning body's assessment and care and support plan, the relevant commissioner is notified.

Regulation 15	Guidance
Records of personal plan	A copy of the personal plan is provided in a format and language appropriate to the individual's needs.
15. The service provider must— (a) keep a record of— (i) the personal plan and any revised plan, and (ii) the outcome of any review, and (b) give a copy of the personal plan and any revised plan to— (i) the individual, (ii) any representative, unless this is not appropriate or would be inconsistent with the individual's well-being.	Individuals, the adult placement carers, the placing authority (if applicable) and any representatives are informed about how they can access the personal plan.

1.4 Requirements on service providers as to the information to be provided to individuals on commencement of the provision of care and support (Part 5)

The intent of Part 5 of the Regulations is to ensure that individuals are provided with information about the service to enable them to have a clear understanding about the service.

This should enable individuals, adult placement carers, placing authorities (where applicable) and any representatives to have a good understanding of how the service operates in the provision of care and support to individuals. The guide provides individuals, adult placement carers, placing authorities(where applicable) and any representatives with the information they need to raise concerns and make complaints to service providers when they are dissatisfied with the service and informs them of how to escalate concerns if they are not satisfied with the response.

Regulation 16	Guidance
Information about the service	A written guide is available to those listed in regulation 16(2)(c), which provides information about the service.
16.—(1) The service provider must prepare a written guide to the service. (2) The guide must be— (a) dated, reviewed at least annually and updated as necessary, (b) in an appropriate language, style, presentation and format, having regard to the statement of purpose for the service, (c) given to all individuals who are receiving care and support,	 The guide is in plain language and in a format that reflects the needs, age and level of understanding of those for whom the service is intended. The guide is made available in formats and media accessible and appropriate to the audience. For example, preferred and appropriate language, large print, audio, computerised and visual aids. Where required, individuals or adult placement carers are supported to understand the contents of the guide and what it means for them.
(d) given to all adult placement carers,(e) made available to others on request, unless this is not appropriate or would be inconsistent with the well-being of any individual.	 The guide sets out the areas required by regulation 16(3) and in addition includes the following: arrangements for introducing the individual to the

- (3) The guide must contain the following information—
- (a) information about how to raise a concern or make a complaint;
- (b) information about the availability of advocacy services.
- (4) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that all individuals receive such support as is necessary to enable them to understand the information contained in the guide.

- adult placement carer;
- the ethos, culture and priorities of the adult placement service including a summary of the statement of purpose;
- the adult placement carer's role in the inspection process by the service regulator;
- how to access the most recent inspection report completed by the service regulator;
- key staff who will be supporting the individual and adult placement carers;
- o how to contact the responsible individual;
- the complaints procedure and how to make a complaint;
- contact details and role of the Public Service
 Ombudsman for Wales and service regulator;
- access to, and support to access, relevant advocacy services and other agencies or services, such as primary Healthcare Services (GP; Dentist; Optometrist, Pharmacist, Chiropodist, Hospital visits; transport; advocacy services);
- access to, and support to access, relevant digital communication devices and/or assistive technology
- arrangements for contributing views and participation in the running of the service;
- terms and conditions including circumstances in which the placement may cease to be provided and notice periods; and
- how individuals or adult placement carers can access their own records.

1.5 Requirements on service providers as to the standard of care and support to be provided (Part 6)

The intent of Part 6 of the Regulations is to ensure that individuals are provided with care and support which enables them to achieve the best possible outcomes. The service is designed in consultation with the individual and considers their personal wishes, aspirations and outcomes and any risks and specialist needs which inform their care and support.

This includes:

- arrangements for the adult placement carer to meet the individual's care and support needs and support the individual to achieve their personal outcomes;
- the selection of adult placement carers with the knowledge, skills and competency to meet the individual's well-being needs:
- ensuring staff and adult placement carers have the appropriate language and communication skills;

Regulation 17	Guidance
Standards of care and support - overarching requirements 17.—(1) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that care and support is provided in a way which protects, promotes and maintains the safety and well-being of individuals. (2) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that care and support is provided to each individual in accordance with the individual's personal plan. (3) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that care and support is provided in way which— (a) maintains good personal and professional relationships	 The service provider has arrangements in place to ensure care and support is provided to the individual in line with the individual's personal plan and the individual placement agreement, and the service provider's statement of purpose. The service provider's approach to the standards of care and support that an adult placement carer must provide to an individual placed with them is clearly set out in the statement of purpose. Achievement of the individual's personal outcomes are supported by policies and procedures of the service provider.
with individuals and staff and adult placement carers; and	Service providers ensure the service is responsive and

- (b) encourages and assists staff to maintain good personal and professional relationships with individuals and adult placement carers.
- (4) If, as a result of a change in the individual's assessed needs for care and support, the service provider is no longer able to meet those needs, even after making any reasonable adjustments, the service provider must immediately give written notification of this to the individual, any representative, the adult placement carer and the service commissioner.
- proactive in identifying and mitigating risks, and in supporting positive risk-taking and independence where it has been determined this is appropriate.
- Adult placement carers are supported to seek medical advice and professional help for an individual (where appropriate).
 Where necessary, the service provider makes referrals to the placing authority in a timely manner.
- Adult placement carers are supported, through supervision and training, to ensure they can provide high quality care and support to meet the individual's care and support needs and support individuals to achieve their personal outcomes. This includes, but is not limited to:
 - Recognising signs of abuse
 - Positive behavioural support
 - Basic first aid
 - Health promotion
- Service providers ensure that the support they provide enables adult placement carers to provide good quality care and support for the individuals placed with them in relation to their
 - o physical, mental and emotional well being;
 - o cultural, religious, social or spiritual preferences;
 - o education, training and recreation needs;
 - family and personal relationships;
 - control over everyday life and where relevant participation in work;
 - o intellectual, emotional and behavioural development;
 - o rights and entitlements; and
 - protection from abuse and neglect.

	 Adult placement carers are supported to enable the individual to be as independent as possible, including support for self-care such as self medication. Adult placement carers receive appropriate training to understand behaviours and adopt strategies to support individuals with their behaviours to achieve positive well-being and outcomes. Adult placement carers are supported to assist the individual to be healthy and active. Where appropriate, service providers support adult placement carers to ensure individuals receive relevant health checks and are provided support to access ongoing reviews. Service providers support adult placement carers to ensure
	that any aids are appropriately maintained so they may be used effectively.
Regulation 18	Guidance
Information 18.—(1) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that individuals have the information they need to make or participate in assessments, plans and day to day decisions about the way care and support is provided to them and how they are supported to achieve their personal outcomes. (2) Information provided must be available in the appropriate	 Service providers support adult placement carers to ensure individuals can participate in care planning and reviews during their placement and make decisions about the way care and support is provided to them. Service providers ensure adult placement carers receive the information they need to provide care and support for the individual on a day to day basis in accordance with the personal plan.

language, style, presentation and format, having regard to-

- (a) the nature of the service as described in the statement of purpose;
- (b) the level of the individual's understanding and ability to communicate:
- (3) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that the individual receives such support as is necessary to enable them to understand the information provided.

Service providers put in place arrangements to enable individuals to understand the information provided.

Regulation 19

Language and communication

- 19.—(1) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that the language needs of individuals are met.
- (2) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that individuals and their adult placement carers are provided with access to such aids and equipment as may be necessary to facilitate the individual's communication with others.

- Service providers have arrangements in place to support the adult placement carers with an individual's specific communication and language needs. This includes:
 - any training or support, where appropriate, to communicate with the individual in their language of need and choice;
 - access, where appropriate, to additional means of communication such as PECS, TEACCH, Makaton, BSL where appropriate.
- Service providers identify an individual's communication needs as part of their determination as to whether the service can meet their needs.
- Individuals and adult placement carers can understand staff when they communicate with them.
- Service providers deliver or work towards actively offering a service in the Welsh language to individuals or adult placement carers whose first language is Welsh.

Regulation 20	Guidance
Respect and sensitivity 20.—(1) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that individuals are treated with respect and sensitivity. (2) This includes, but is not limited to,— (a) respecting the individual's privacy and dignity; (b) respecting the individual's rights to confidentiality; (c) promoting the individual's autonomy and independence; (d) having regard to any relevant protected characteristics (as defined in section 4 of the Equality Act 2010) of the individual.	Service providers support adult placement carers to ensure that an individual is: listened to, and communicated with, in a courteous and respectful manner with their care and support being the main focus of the adult placement carer's attention; and treated with respect and feel valued.

1.6 Requirements on service providers – safeguarding (Part 7)

The intent of Part 7 of the Regulations is to ensure that service providers have in place the mechanisms to safeguard vulnerable individuals to whom care and support is provided.

This includes arrangements that:

- support vulnerable individuals using the service;
- support and underpin staff and adult placement carers' knowledge, understanding and skill in identifying risks and action to take where abuse, neglect or improper treatment is suspected; and
- collaboratively work with partners to prevent and take action where abuse, neglect or improper treatment is suspected.

Regulation 21	Guidance
Safeguarding – Overarching requirement 21. The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that individuals are safe and are protected from abuse, neglect and improper treatment.	 When they begin the placement, individuals are given information about safeguarding, how to raise a concern and support is available to enable them to do so. Staff and adult placement carers can access up to date safeguarding policy and procedures. Staff and adult placement carers receive training relevant to their role to understand safeguarding and protecting vulnerable individuals. Staff training is ongoing at regular intervals in line with local safeguarding recommendations. Staff are aware of their individual responsibilities for raising

concerns to ensure the safety and well-being of individuals. Service providers make provision to support staff raising safeguarding concerns (whistleblowing). Service providers work in partnership with other relevant professionals and agencies and participate in the safeguarding process. Records of safeguarding referrals and outcomes are maintained to enable oversight and scrutiny of safeguarding within the service. Protection of vulnerable individuals must be overseen by the manager and responsible individual and within the governance structure, with arrangements for oversight at board level. The service provider ensures outcomes arising from any safeguarding referral is communicated to the individual in a method appropriate to their age, level of understanding and takes into account their specific condition and any communication impairment. **Regulation 22** Guidance There is a safeguarding policy and procedure in place. Safeguarding policies and procedures Policies and procedures are aligned to current legislation, 22.—(1) The service provider must have policies and procedures national guidance and local adult safeguarding procedures. in place for the prevention of abuse, neglect and improper The safeguarding policy and procedures include the treatment, and individual roles and responsibilities of staff or others working for responding to any allegation or evidence of abuse, at the service, in receiving and reporting allegations of

neglect or improper treatment.

- (2) In this regulation, such policies and procedures are referred to as safeguarding policies and procedures.
- (3) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that their safeguarding policies and procedures are operated effectively.
- (4) In particular, where there is an allegation or evidence of abuse, neglect or improper treatment, the provider must—
- (a) act in accordance with their safeguarding policies and procedures,
- (b) take immediate action to ensure the safety of all individuals for whom care and support is provided,
- (c) make appropriate referrals to other agencies, and
- (d) keep a record of any evidence or the substance of any allegation, any action taken and any referrals made.

- abuse, neglect or improper treatment or suspected abuse, neglect or improper treatment. This will include instruction for staff on actions to be taken and mechanisms for referral to the placing authority and other relevant partners and agencies.
- The safeguarding policy and procedures include the role and responsibilities of adult placement carers in relation to allegations or disclosures of abuse or improper treatment or suspected abuse or improper treatment by any individual in the adult placement carer's household. This will include how to report such allegations or disclosure to the service provider, placing authority (where applicable) and other relevant partners and agencies.
- Service providers ensure individuals are informed of their right to Independent Professional Advocacy under the 2014 Act.

Regulation 23

Supporting individuals to manage their money

- 23.—(1) The service provider must have a policy and procedures in place about supporting individuals to manage their money and must put arrangements in place to ensure that the service is provided in accordance with such policy and procedures.
- (2) The policy and procedures which are required by this regulation to be in place must set out the steps which are to be taken to to support individuals to manage their own money and

- Guidance
- Policy and procedures set out arrangements for adult placement carers to support individuals to manage their money. This includes:
 - how individuals are encouraged and supported to handle their own financial affairs as they wish/where possible;
 - how individuals will be supported, including opening and managing individual bank accounts, budgeting and making spending decisions, where appropriate;
 - how individuals are supported to understand and manage any associated risks.

to protect individuals from financial abuse.

- (3) The service provider must ensure so far as practicable that persons working at the service and adult placement carers do not act as the agent of an individual.
- Adult placement carers are supported with arrangements to enable individuals to access independent support and advice (advocacy) concerning their financial affairs.
- Staff or others working at the service or adult placement carers involved with the service do not act as agents (to act on behalf of the individual) for the individual unless they have the lawful authority to do so.

Regulation 24

The appropriate use of control and restraint

- 24.—(1) The service provider must have a policy and procedures in place on the use of control or restraint.
- (2) The policy and procedures must prohibit care and support being provided by the adult placement carer in a way which includes acts intended to control or restrain an individual unless those acts—
- (a) are necessary to prevent a risk of harm posed to the individual or another individual, and
- (b) are a proportionate response to such a risk.
- (3) The policy and procedures must require an adult placement carer to be trained in the method of control or restraint used.
- (4) The service provider must ensure that any control or restraint used by the adult placement carers is carried out in accordance with these policies and procedures.
- (5) A record of any incident in which control or restraint is used must be made within 24 hours.
- (6) For the purposes of this regulation, a person controls or restrains an individual if that person—

- There is a policy and procedure on the appropriate use of control and restraint. This sets out:
 - the expectation on adult placement carers for the appropriate use of control, restraint or restrictive practice which reflects current national guidance; and
 - The requirement for training in any methods of control or restraint.
- Service providers ensure a positive approach is adopted by adult placement carers to support an individual's behaviour. Any approach to support the individual's behaviour are consistent with—
 - meeting the individual's needs for care and support;
 - the well-being of other family members for whom care and support is provided.
- Staff and adult placement carers are aware of and understand the policy on the appropriate use of control and restraint and are kept informed of any changes made to the policy and procedures.

- (a) uses, or threatens to use, force to secure the doing of an act which the individual resists, or
- (b) restricts the individual's liberty of movement, whether or not the individual resists, including by the use of physical, mechanical or chemical means.
- Adult placement carers receive behavioural support training that is relevant to their role and at a suitable level to make sure any control, restraint or restrictive practices are only used proactively and when absolutely necessary, in line with current national guidance.
- Service providers ensure that, where adult placement carers are using restraint, it:
 - is used as part of a pro-active approach to behavioural support;
 - is proportionate to the risk of harm and the seriousness of that harm to the individual placed by the service or another person;
 - takes account of the assessment of the individual's needs and their capacity to consent to such treatment;
 and
 - o follows current legislation and guidance.
- Service providers regularly monitor and review the approach to, and use of, restraint and restrictive practice used by adult placement carers and report on this within their governance framework.
- Service providers have arrangements in place to ensure incidents are reported on by adult placement carers to the service provider within 24hrs.
- Records of the use of control and restraint are reviewed and reported upon within the quality of care review.

Regulation 25	Guidance
Deprivation of liberty 25. An individual must not be deprived of his or her liberty for the purpose of receiving care and support without lawful authority.	Service providers act at all times in accordance with the Mental Capacity Act 2005 and Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards as well as the Code of Practice to the Mental Capacity Act 2005 and supplementary Code of Practice for Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards.
	Staff and, where relevant, adult placement carers are trained at appropriate intervals and in line with any changes to guidance and legislation to understand their responsibility under the Mental Capacity Act and the Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards.
Regulation 26	

Interpretation of Part 7

26. In this Part—

"abuse" ("camdriniaeth") means physical, sexual, psychological, emotional or financial abuse.

For the purposes of this definition—

- (a) "financial abuse" ("camdriniaeth ariannol") includes—
- (i) having money or other property stolen;
- (ii) being defrauded;
- (iii) being put under pressure in relation to money or other property;
- (iv) having money or other property misused;
- (b) "harm" ("niwed") has the same meaning as in section 197(1) of the 2014 Act;

"improper treatment" ("triniaeth amhriodol") includes discrimination or unlawful restraint, including inappropriate deprivation of liberty under the terms of the Mental Capacity Act 2005();

"neglect" ("esgeulustod") has the same meaning as in section 197(1) of the 2014 Act.

1.7 Requirements on service providers as to staffing (Part 8)

The intent of Part 8 of the Regulations is to ensure that individuals and adult placement carers are supported by appropriate numbers of staff who have the knowledge, competency, skills and qualifications to provide the service required to achieve the individual's personal outcomes.

Service providers have in place:

- underpinning policies and procedures for recruitment;
- rigorous practices for recruiting and vetting staff;
- a structure of management and staffing that supports the statement of purpose; and
- management structure, systems and processes for induction, ongoing supervision, training and development of staff.

Regulation 27 Guidance Service providers have a demonstrable, measurable and Staffing - overarching requirements systematic approach to determine the number of staff and range of skills/qualifications required for the reliable provision 27.—(1) The service provider must ensure that at all times a of support to meet the needs of individuals and adult sufficient number of suitably qualified, trained, skilled, competent placement carers using the service. This considers, but is not and experienced staff are deployed to work at the service, limited to: having regard to o the statement of purpose; the statement of purpose for the service; o the care and support needs of the individual; (a) supporting individuals to achieve their personal outcomes; supporting and supervising adult placement carers in the requirements of the regulations in Parts 2 to 11; (c) providing care and support to an individual. supporting and supervising adult placement carers in providing care and support. Arrangements are in place to cover staff sickness or absence (2) The service provider must ensure that arrangements are to ensure individuals and adult placement carers are made for the support and development of staff. supported appropriately.

Regulation 28

Fitness of staff

- 28.—(1) The service provider must not—
- (a) employ a person under a contract of employment to work at the service unless that person is fit do so;
- (b) allow a volunteer to work at the service unless that person is fit to do so;
- (c) allow any other person to work at the service in a position in which he or she may in the course of his or her duties have regular contact with individuals who are receiving care and support unless that person is fit to do so.
- (2) For the purposes of paragraph (1), a person is not fit to work at the service unless—
- (a) the person is of suitable integrity and good character;
- (b) the person has the qualifications, skills, competence and experience necessary for the work he or she is to perform;
- (c) the person is able by reason of their health, after reasonable adjustments are made, of properly performing the tasks which are intrinsic to the work for which he or she is employed or engaged;
- (d) the person has provided full and satisfactory information or documentation, as the case may be, in respect of each of the matters specified in Schedule 1 and this information or documentation is available from the service provider for inspection by the service regulator;
- (e) where the person is employed by the service provider to manage the service, the person is registered as a social care manager with Social Care Wales;
- (3) The certificate referred to in paragraphs 2 and 3 of Schedule 1 (referred to in this regulation as a DBS certificate) must be applied for by, or on behalf of the service provider, for the purpose of assessing the suitability of a person for a post referred to in paragraph (1). But this requirement does not apply if the person

- Service providers have rigorous selection and vetting systems in place to enable them to make a decision on the appointment or refusal of all staff and volunteers. This includes the information set out in Schedule 1 of the Regulations. This also includes checking the veracity of references and employment.
- Where agency staff are deployed service providers ensure that they are subject to the same checks as permanently employed staff and have evidence to demonstrate the checks have been undertaken. This may include confirmation and checklists supplied by any agency.
- Positive consideration is given to involving individuals and adult placement carers using the service in the recruitment of new staff.
- Service providers have a process in place to check that staff have appropriate and current registration with a professional regulator where required or, where applicable, an accredited voluntary register.
- Having considered all the information available service providers should determine whether the individual has the necessary skills, qualifications and character to undertake the role for which they are employed/deployed.
- Service providers ensure staff comply with the requirements of their professional codes of practice and, where appropriate, providers make referrals to the relevant

working at the service is registered with the Disclosure and Barring Service update service (referred to in this regulation as the DBS update service).

- (4) Where a person being considered for a post referred to in paragraph (1) is registered with the DBS update service, the service provider must check the person's DBS certificate status for the purpose of assessing the suitability of that person for that post.
- (5) Where a person appointed to a post referred to in paragraph (1) is registered with the DBS update service, the service provider must check the person's DBS certificate status at least annually.
- (6) Where a person appointed to a post referred to in paragraph (1) is not registered with the DBS update service, the service provider must apply for a new DBS certificate in respect of that person within three years of the issue of the certificate applied for in accordance with paragraph (3) and thereafter further such applications must be made at least every three years.
- (7) If any person working at the service is no longer fit to work at the service as a result of one or more of the requirements in paragraph (2) not being met, the service provider must—
- (a) take necessary and proportionate action to ensure that the relevant requirements are complied with;
- (b) where appropriate, inform—
- (i) the relevant regulatory or professional body;
- (ii) the Disclosure and Barring Service.
- (8) In this regulation, "the Disclosure and Barring Service" ("y Gwasanaeth Datgelu a Gwahardd") and "DBS" ("GDG") mean the body established by section 1 of the Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 20063.

professional bodies for staff whose fitness to practice is brought into question.

- Where there are concerns that a member of staff has abused an individual or placed an individual at risk of abuse, the Disclosure and Barring Service and any relevant professional registration body are notified by the service provider without delay.
- Where staff no longer meet the required fitness criteria set out in regulation 28(2), service providers take appropriate and timely action. For example this may include:
 - coaching and mentoring;
 - o providing additional training and supervision;
 - o the use of disciplinary procedures.

³ https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2006/47/pdfs/ukpga_20060047_en.pdf

Regulation 29	Guidance
Supporting and developing staff 29.—(1) The service provider must have a policy in place for the support and development of staff. (2) The service provider must ensure that any person working at the service (including a person allowed to work as a volunteer) — (a) receives an induction appropriate to their role; (b) is made aware of his or her own responsibilities and those of other staff. (c) receive appropriate supervision and appraisal; (d) receive core training appropriate to the work to be performed by them; (e) receive specialist training as appropriate; (f) receive support and assistance to obtain such further training as is appropriate to the work they perform. (3) The service provider must ensure that any person employed to work at the service is supported to maintain their registration with the appropriate regulatory or occupational body.	 Service providers ensure they have an induction programme that equips all new staff to be confident in their roles and practice. Staff understand their roles and responsibilities. Social care workers complete the relevant induction programme required by Social Care Wales within the defined timescale alongside any service-specific areas. Staff have access to copies of any relevant codes of professional practice and practice guidance, including any set out by Social Care Wales. The standards specified in these codes and practice guidance are actively promoted. Where agency staff are deployed an introduction to the service is provided which includes, but is not limited to: the statement of purpose; core policies and procedures; and management arrangements. All staff have an annual appraisal which provides feedback on their performance and identifies areas for training and development in order to support them in their role. Staff are supported to undertake training, learning and development to enable them to fulfil the requirements of their role. Service providers undertake an annual (or sooner if required) training needs analysis to ensure that staff have the relevant skills and competence to meet the needs of individuals in

	 Service providers support all staff to complete, where appropriate: core training training and activities required for continuing professional development; other training deemed appropriate by the service provider; core and specialist training identified by Social Care Wales as consistent with their role.
Compliance with employer's code of practice 30. The service provider must adhere to the code of practice on the standards of conduct and practice expected of persons employing or seeking to employ social care workers(), which is published by Social Care Wales under section 112(1)(b) of the Act.	Service providers have a clear understanding of their role and responsibilities in relation to the Code of Practice for Employers of Social Care Staff (Social Care Wales publication).

Regulation 31	Guidance
Information for staff 31.—(1) The service provider must ensure that all persons working at the service (including any person allowed to work as a volunteer) are provided with information about the service and the way it is provided. (2) The service provider must ensure that there are arrangements in place to make staff aware of any codes of practice about the standards of conduct expected of social care workers, which is to be published by Social Care Wales under section 112(1)(a) of the Act.	 Service providers compile and make available information for staff in line with the statement of purpose. This includes information about the following matters— the ethos and culture of the service; the conduct expected of staff or others working at the service; the roles and responsibilities of staff or others working at the service; the policies and procedures of the service; record keeping requirements; confidentiality and data protection requirements; disciplinary procedures; arrangements for reporting concerns; and arrangements for lone working. Service providers ensure staff have access to and understand up-to-date copies of all relevant policies, procedures and codes of practice. Service providers ensure staff have read these during the induction period and test staff members' understanding through supervision and performance reviews. Service providers ensure staff undertake their duties in line with the requirements of the policies and procedures. All staff are provided with a written job description which states clearly their responsibilities, the duties currently expected of them and their line of accountability.

Regulation 32	Guidance
Disciplinary procedure 32.—(1) The service provider must put in place and operate a disciplinary procedure. (2) The disciplinary procedure must include— (a) provision for the suspension, and the taking of action short of suspension, of an employee, in the interests of the safety or well-being of people using the service; (b) provision that a failure on the part of an employee to report an incident of abuse, or suspected abuse, to an appropriate person, is grounds on which disciplinary proceedings may be instituted. (3) For the purpose of paragraph (2)(b), an appropriate person is— (a) the service provider, (b) the responsible individual, (c) an officer of the service regulator, (d) an officer of the local authority for the area in which the service is provided, (e) in the case of an incident of abuse or suspected abuse of a child, an officer of the National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, or (f) a police officer.	 Service providers have a disciplinary procedure, in line with employment law, to deal with employee performance and conduct. Where the service provider is undertaking a disciplinary procedure against any employee and the employee leaves during the disciplinary process the service provider completes the process and agrees a sanction for the employee. Where the sanction is dismissal or, where the sanction does not result in dismissal but the misconduct is of a concerning nature and the employee is registered with Social Care Wales, the service provider notifies Social Care Wales of their decision. Service providers ensure staff are aware of and understand the disciplinary procedures and any grievance procedures. A written report of any disciplinary investigations and action taken is kept on the employee's file in line with established organisational policies/procedures.

1.8 Requirements on service providers as to adult placement carers (Part 9)

The intent of Part 9 of the Regulations is to ensure that adult placement carers are supported effectively by service providers in order that they can meet the care and support needs of individual's placed with them.

Service providers have in place:

- underpinning policies and procedures for recruitment and training;
- rigorous practices for recruiting and vetting adult placement carers;
- arrangements to enable effective relationships between the service provider and the adult placement carers, and
- arrangements to ensure adult placement carers have the information they need to provide care and support; and

Regulation 33	Guidance
Recruitment and training of adult placement carers 33.—(1) The service provider must have policies and procedures	 Service providers have policies and procedures for recruiting and training adult placement carers to meet the needs of individuals for whom it aims to provide a service.
in place for the recruitment and training of adult placement carers. (2) The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that adult placement carers receive adequate training so as to assist them to provide high quality care and support for individuals in accordance with the personal plan and to support	Service providers ensure those who are interested in becoming adult placement carers are treated fairly, without prejudice, openly and with respect. Enquiries are dealt with courteously and efficiently by staff who have the necessary knowledge and skills.
each individual to achieve their personal outcomes.	Prospective adult placement carers are provided with timely and relevant information following their initial enquiry and are kept informed about the progress of any subsequent recruitment process.
	The recruitment process is set out clearly to prospective

	 adult placement carers, including: the qualities, skills or aptitudes being sought or to be achieved; the standards to be applied in the assessment; the stages and content of the selection process and the possible timescales involved; the information to be given to applicants. Service providers ensure adult placement carers who have been recruited by the service receive training in line with these Regulations in order to meet the care and support
	 Service providers ensure adult placement carers receive the training necessary to enable them to provide care and support to any individual placed with them in accordance with the individual's personal plan. Specific areas of training are set out in these Adult Placement Services (Service Providers and Responsible Individuals)(Wales) Regulations. Service providers have arrangements in place to monitor and review the training provided to adult placement carers. This feeds into the Quality of Care review.
Regulation 34	Guidance
Effective relationships 34.The service provider must — (a) maintain good professional relationships with an adult placement carer; and (b) encourage and assist an adult placement carer to maintain good personal I relationships with individuals.	 Service providers have arrangements in place to supervise the adult placement carer and the individual that has been placed with them. Service providers support adult placement carers to develop and maintain a positive relationship with the individual placed with them.

Regulation 35	Guidance
Support and information for adult placement carers 35. The service provider must put arrangements in place to ensure that an adult placement carer has the information they need to provide care and support to individuals to achieve their personal outcomes. Regulation 36	 Service providers ensure adult placement carers receive support and information necessary to enable them to provide care and support to an individual placed with them in accordance with the individual's personal plan. Specific areas of support and information are set out in these Adult Placement Services (Service Providers and Responsible Individuals))(Wales) regulations. Service providers have arrangements in place to monitor and review the support and information provided to adult placement carers. This feeds into the Quality of Care review. Service providers ensure adult placement carers receive induction training which includes, but is not limited to: the statement of purpose; core policies and procedures. Adult placement carers receives feedback, where available, during or following completion of any placement. Adult placement carers are supported to undertake relevant training to enable them to fulfil the requirements of their role. Guidance
Fitness of adult placement carers 36.—(1) The service provider must not— (a) enter into an carer agreement with an adult placement carer unless the carer is fit to be a carer.	Service providers have rigorous selection and vetting systems in place to enable them to make a decision on the approval of a person to be an adult placement carer. This includes the information set out in schedule 1 of the Regulations.

- (2) For the purposes of paragraph (1), a person is not fit to be an adult placement carer unless—
- (a) the person is of suitable integrity and good character;
- (b) the person has the qualifications, skills, competence and experience necessary for the work he or she is to perform;
- (c) the person is able by reason of their health, after reasonable adjustments are made, of properly performing the tasks which are intrinsic to the work for which he or she is engaged;
- (d) the person has provided full and satisfactory information or documentation, as the case may be, in respect of each of the matters specified in Schedule 1 and this information or documentation is available from the service provider for inspection by the service regulator;
- (3) The certificate referred to in paragraphs 2 and 3 of Schedule 1 (referred to in this regulation as a DBS certificate) must be applied for by, or on behalf of the service provider, for the purpose of assessing the suitability of a person to be an adult placement carer. But this requirement does not apply if the adult placement carer is registered with the Disclosure and Barring Service update service (referred to in this regulation as the DBS update service).
- (4) Where a person being considered to be an adult placement carer is registered with the DBS update service, the service provider must check the person's DBS certificate status for the purpose of assessing the suitability of that person to be an adult placement carer.
- (5) Where a person approved to be an adult placement carer is registered with the DBS update service, the service provider must check the person's DBS certificate status at least annually.
- (6) Where a person approved to be an adult placement carer is not registered with the DBS update service, the service provider

- Having considered all the information available service providers should determine whether the person being considered to be an adult placement carer has the necessary skills, experience and character to undertake the role of an adult placement carer.
- Where an adult placement carer no longer meets the required fitness criteria set out in regulation 36(2), service providers take appropriate and timely action in line with regulation 36(7) to ensure that individuals are not placed at risk. For example this may include providing additional training and supervision.
- Where there are concerns that an adult placement carer has abused an individual or placed an individual at risk of abuse, the Disclosure and Barring Service are notified by the service provider without delay.

must apply for a new DBS certificate in respect of that person within three years of the issue of the certificate applied for in accordance with paragraph (3) and thereafter further such applications must be made at least every three years.

- (7) If an adult placement carer is no longer fit to be an adult placement carer as a result of one or more of the requirements in paragraph (2) not being met, the service provider must—
- (a) take necessary and proportionate action to ensure that the relevant requirements are complied with;
- (b) where appropriate, inform the Disclosure and Barring Service.
- (8) In this regulation, "the Disclosure and Barring Service" ("y Gwasanaeth Datgelu a Gwahardd") and "DBS" ("GDG") mean the body established by section 1 of the Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006.

1.9 Requirements on service providers as to premises, facilities and equipment (Part 10)

The intent of Part 10 of the Regulations set out the requirements for service providers to ensure that individual's care and support is provided in a location and environment and, where relevant, with any facilities and equipment that promotes achievement of their personal outcomes.

This includes:

- ensuring that systems and processes are in place which promote a safe and high quality environment in which the service is provided;
- arrangements to ensure that the premises and where relevant any facilities and equipment, used by adult placement carers are safe and suitable to meet the care and support needs of the individual.

Regulation 37	Guidance
Overarching requirement 37. The service provider must ensure that the premises, facilities and equipment are suitable for the service, having regard to the statement of purpose for the service.	The location, design and size of the premises are suitable for the service described in the statement of purpose.
Regulation 38	Guidance
Adequacy of Premises 38. The service provider must ensure that the premises used for the operation of the service have adequate facilities for— (a) the supervision of staff; (b) the secure storage of records.	 Service providers have a suitable space within the premises, such as a shared meeting room, to provide privacy for the supervision of staff. Records are stored securely in line with legislative requirements.

Regulation 39	Guidance
Premises, facilities and equipment- adult placement carers 39. The service provider must have arrangements in place, to ensure that the premises, facilities and equipment used by adult placement carers to meet the needs of individuals are— (a) suitable and safe for the purpose for which they are intended to be used; (b) used in a safe way; (c) properly maintained; (d) kept clean to a standard which is appropriate for the purpose for which they are being used; (e) in the case of equipment, stored appropriately.	 Service providers have arrangements in place to monitor the premises, facilities and equipment used by adult placement carers in providing care and support to an individual placed with them. Service providers ensure that the adult placement carers' premises are suitable for the placement; accessible, safe and well-maintained, and which meets the individual care and support needs in a comfortable and homely way. This includes ensuring premises are comfortable, clean and provide sufficient and suitable light, heat and ventilation. Service providers ensure individuals on respite/short term placements (up to three months) or intermediate care/rehabilitation placements do not share the same premises as those in long term placements unless there are benefits for both. Adult placement carers' premises have suitable access to local amenities, local transport and relevant support services, to suit the needs of the individual. Adult placement carers' premises are fully accessible to individuals who are wheelchair users. This includes level access into the home and wide doorways into communal areas, the individual's room, any bathing and toilet facilities and any other spaces to which wheelchair users have access.

1.10 Other requirements on service providers (Part 11)

The intent of Part 11 of the Regulations is to ensure that individuals are protected by a service that works proactively to secure their care and support and protect their rights by:

- maintaining accurate records which are available to them and their representatives;
- communicating with the relevant regulatory bodies and statutory agencies where there are concerns and significant events affecting individuals;
- ensuring an open and transparent service by promoting an accessible complaints policy and procedure;
- supporting staff and adult placement carers to raise concerns about the service through whistleblowing procedures; and
- demonstrate learning from concerns and complaints to improve the service.

Regulation 40	Guidance
Records 40.—(1) The service provider must keep and maintain the records specified in Schedule 2 in respect of each place from which the service is provided. (2) The service provider must— (a) ensure that records relating to individuals are accurate and up to date; (b) keep all records securely; (c) make arrangements for the records to continue to be kept securely in the event the service closes; (d) make the records available to the service regulator on request;	 There is a policy and procedure for the recording and management of case records. Staff are aware of the policy and have a clear understanding of the procedures for recording and managing records. This includes training in information security and action to be taken where personal information is compromised. Adult placement carers are aware of the policy and procedures for recording and managing records. Adult placement carers understand what information they need to pass to the service provider about the individual.

- (e) retain records relating to individuals for three years from the date of the last entry;
- (f) ensure that individuals who use the service—
- (i) can have access to their records; and
- (ii) are made aware they can access their records.

- Service providers maintain all the records required for the protection of individuals and the efficient running of the service as specified by Schedule 2 of the Regulations.
- All records are secure, up to date and in good order. They
 are prepared, maintained and used in accordance with the
 data protection legislation and other statutory requirements.
- Records are stored securely including electronic records which are password protected.
- Individuals, adult placement carers, and staff are given access to any records and information about them held by service providers in accordance with current legal requirements.

Regulation 41

Notifications

- 41.—(1) The service provider must notify the service regulator of the events specified in Schedule 3.
- (2) The notification must include details of the event.
- (3) Unless otherwise stated, notifications must be made without delay and in writing.
- (4) Notifications must be made in such manner and in such form as may be required by the service regulator.

- Service providers have appropriate arrangements in place for the notification of the events listed Schedule 3 of the Regulations to be made to the service regulator.
- Notifications are made without delay, usually within 24 hours of the event occurring.

Regulation 42	Guidance
Conflicts of interest 42. The service provider must have effective arrangements in place to identify, record and manage potential conflicts of interest.	Service providers maintain appropriate systems and take all reasonable steps to make sure actual or perceived conflicts of interests are identified, prevented and recorded in an open way.
Regulation 43	Guidance
Complaints policy and procedures 43.—(1) The service provider must have a complaints policy in place and ensure that the service is operated in accordance with that policy. (2) The service provider must have effective arrangements in place for dealing with complaints including arrangements for— (a) identifying and investigating complaints; (b) giving an appropriate response to a person who makes a complaint, if it is reasonably practicable to contact that person; (c) ensuring that appropriate action is taken following an investigation; (d) keeping records relating to the matters in sub-paragraphs (a) to (c). (3) The service provider must provide a summary of complaints, responses and subsequent action to the service regulator within 28 days of being requested to do so. (4) The service provider must— (a) analyse information relating to complaints and concerns; and	 There is a complaints policy in place. This includes details of the procedures as set out in regulation 43. Service providers have an accessible complaints policy which includes an informal resolution stage and explains – who can make a complaint and in relation to what; who to approach to discuss a concern/complaint; how individuals and adult placement carers can be supported to make a complaint; information about accessing independent advocacy, where available; how complaints will be dealt with; the stages and timescales for the process; and how to escalate a concern/complaint to a placing authority, service regulator or Public Services
(b) having regard to that analysis, identify any areas for improvement.	Individuals and adult placement carers are able to make their complaint in writing or verbally to staff.

- Staff are aware of the complaints policy and procedure and understand how to respond appropriately to complaints.
- Individuals and adult placement carers do not suffer discrimination or disadvantage as a result of making complaints.
- Complaints are acknowledged unless made anonymously.
- Service providers ensure any complaint is confirmed, addressed promptly and the complainant is kept informed of progress.
- A written report is provided to the complainant setting out the outcome of the complaint and any action to be taken.
- Consent is obtained and confidentiality maintained during the complaints process unless there are professional or statutory obligations which would not make this possible, such as those in relation to safeguarding.
- Systems are in place to make sure that all complaints are investigated in accordance with the timescales set out in the service provider's complaints policy. This includes:
 - undertaking a review to establish the level of investigation and immediate action required, including referral to appropriate authorities for investigation.
 This may include the service regulator or local authority safeguarding teams.
 - where areas for improvement or service failures are identified, acting upon these immediately.
- Staff and others involved in the investigation of complaints

have the right level of knowledge and skill to do this. • Records of complaints are maintained and monitored to identify trends and areas of risk which may require action. • Actions taken in response to complaints are reported on as part of the governance arrangements for the service. **Regulation 44** Guidance • There is a whistleblowing policy in place. This includes: Whistleblowing the procedure for raising a concern; the safeguards in place for staff or adult placement 44.—(1) The service provider must have arrangements in place carers who raise a concern: and to ensure that all persons working at the service (including any how concerns will be investigated. person allowed to work as a volunteer) and adult placement carers are able to raise concerns about matters that may Staff and adult placement carers are aware of, and have had adversely affect the health, safety or well-being of individuals for training in, how to raise concerns and there are mechanisms whom the service is provided. and support available to enable them to do this. (2) These arrangements must include having a whistleblowing policy in place and a requirement Consent and confidentiality are maintained during the to act in accordance with that policy, and investigation process unless there are professional or establishing arrangements to enable and support people statutory obligations which would not make this possible, working at the service to raise such concerns, and such as those in relation to safeguarding. establishing arrangements to enable and support adult placement carers to raise such concerns. Individuals and adult placement carers do not suffer (3) The service provider must ensure that the arrangements discrimination or disadvantage as a result of making their required under this regulation are operated effectively. concerns known. (4) When a concern is raised, the service provider must ensure Records of concerns are maintained and monitored to that identify trends and areas of risk which may require action. the concern is investigated; (a) Actions taken as a response to whistleblowing are subject to appropriate steps are taken following an investigation; (b) reporting within governance arrangements. a record is kept of each of these steps.

Chapter 2: Requirements on Responsible Individuals (Parts 12 to 16 of the Regulations)

The intent of Parts 12 to 16 of the Regulations is to ensure that a designated person at an appropriately senior level holds accountability, for both service quality and compliance. The Regulations place specific requirements upon the responsible individual (RI) and will enable the service regulator to take action not only against the service provider but also against the RI in the event that regulatory requirements are breached. The regulations in these Parts are made under section 28 of the Act.

The responsible individual is responsible for **overseeing** management of the service and for providing assurance that the service is safe, well run and complies with regulations. The responsible individual is responsible for ensuring the service has a manager, sufficient resources and support. The responsible individual is not responsible for the day to day management of the service (unless they are also the manager); this rests with the manager.

2.1 Requirements on responsible individuals for ensuring effective management of the service (Part 12)

Regulation 45	Guidance
Supervision of management of the service 45. The responsible individual must supervise the management of the service, which includes taking the steps described in regulations 51 and 52.	 The responsible individual follows the service provider's prescribed systems and processes to enable proper oversight of the management, quality, safety and effectiveness of the service. This includes, but is not limited to, ensuring the service: focuses on the needs of the individual and the adult placement carer; listens to individuals and the adult placement carers; responds positively to any concerns or complaints; does not place individuals or adult placement carers at unnecessary risk; achieves best possible outcomes for individuals and

	the adult placement carers;
Regulation 46	Guidance
Duty to appoint a manager 46.—(1) The responsible individual must appoint a person to	The responsible individual ensures a manager who is registered with Social Care Wales is appointed and in place to manage the delivery of the service on a day to day basis for each place at, from, or in relation to which services are

manage the service. But this requirement does not apply if the conditions in paragraph (2) or (3) apply.

- (2) The conditions are—
- (a) The service provider is an individual;
- (b) the service provider proposes to manage the service;
- (c) the service provider is fit to manage the service;
- (d) the service provider is registered as a social care manager with Social Care Wales; and
- (e) the service regulator agrees to the service provider managing the service.
- (3) The conditions are—
- (a) the service provider is a partnership, body corporate or unincorporated body;
- (b) the service provider proposes that the individual designated as the responsible individual for the service is to be appointed to manage the service;
- (c) that individual is fit to manage the service;
- (d) that individual is registered as a social care manager with Social Care Wales; and
- (e) the service regulator agrees to that individual managing the service.
- (4) For the purposes of paragraph (2)(c), the service provider is not fit to manage the service unless the requirements of regulation 28(2) (fitness of staff) are met in respect of the service provider.
- (5) The duty in paragraph (1) is not discharged if the person appointed to manage the service is absent for a period of more than three months.

provided.

- The responsible individual takes responsibility and accountability for the appointment of the manager regardless of whether they are directly involved in the recruitment process.
- The responsible individual is assured that the person appointed as the manager for the service has the appropriate knowledge, skills and competence to manage the service safely and reliably.
- The responsible individual demonstrates that the appointment of the manager has been undertaken with due diligence and in line with the requirements of regulation 40 (fitness of staff).
- Where a manager is absent for a period more than three months, the service provider ensures there is an appropriately qualified, experienced and competent manager, registered with Social Care Wales in place to manage the service.

Regulation 47	Guidance
Fitness requirements for appointment of manager 47.—(1) The responsible individual must not appoint a person to manage the service unless that person is fit to do so. (2) For the purposes of paragraph (1), a person is not fit to manage the service unless the requirements of regulation 28(2) (fitness of staff) are met in respect of that person.	 The responsible individual has suitable arrangements in place to ensure the manager is fit and is capable of running the service in line with its statement of purpose. This includes ensuring: the manager is appropriately qualified; the manager is registered with Social Care Wales; the manager is experienced in delivering an adult placement services; the vetting of prospective managers includes the relevant checks required by regulations to assure the responsible individual that the person is fit and able to work with vulnerable individuals.
Regulation 48	Guidance
Restrictions on appointing a manager for more than one service 48.—(1) The responsible individual must not appoint a person to manage more than one service, unless paragraph (2) applies. (2) This paragraph applies if— (a) the service provider has applied to the service regulator for permission to appoint a manager for more than one service, and (b) the service regulator is satisfied that the proposed management arrangements— (i) will not have an adverse impact on the health or well-being of individuals, and (ii) will provide reliable and effective oversight of each service.	Where a manager is appointed to manage more than one service, this is agreed in advance with the service regulator.

Regulation 49	Guidance
Duty to report the appointment of manager to the service provider 49. On the appointment of a manager in accordance with regulation 46(1), the responsible individual must give notice to the service provider of— (a) the name of the person appointed, and (b) the date on which the appointment is to take effect.	 The responsible individual has suitable arrangements in place to: inform the service provider of the details of the appointment of the manager; provide the information specified by the Regulations concerning the individual; and notify the service regulator and Social Care Wales when a new manager is appointed.
Regulation 50	

Duty to report the appointment of manager to the workforce and service regulators

- 50.—(1) On the appointment of a manager in accordance with regulation 46(1), the responsible individual must give notice to the workforce and service regulators of—
- (a) the name, date of birth and Social Care Wales registration number of the person appointed, and
- (b) the date on which the appointment is to take effect.
- (2) In a case where the service provider is an individual and the service regulator has agreed to the service provider managing the service, the service provider must give notice to the workforce regulator of—
- (a) the name, date of birth and Social Care Wales registration number of the service provider, and
- (b) the date from which the service provider is to manage the service.

Regulation 51	Guidance
Arrangements when manager is absent	The responsible individual has structures in place which ensure that where the manager is not available or is absent for any reason there is an effective and competent deputising
51.—(1) The responsible individual must put suitable	system to provide leadership on a day-to-day basis which:

arrangements in place to ensure that the service is managed effectively at any time when there is no manager or when the manager is not present at the service.

- (2) If there is no manager or the manager is not present at the service for a period of more than 28 days, the responsible individual must—
- (a) notify the service provider and the service regulator, and
- (b) inform them of the arrangements which have been put in place for the effective management of the service.

- continues to provide support to the adult placement carer and/or the individual placed with the adult placement carer;
- maintains the safety, quality and effectiveness of the service:
- ensures minimal disruption to the individual and the adult placement carers using the service;
- o ensures compliance with regulations; and
- maintains staff professional development.
- Where the manager, registered with Social Care Wales, is unavailable or absent for any reason for more than 28 days the responsible individual will inform the service regulator in writing and without delay of the reason for the absence and the arrangements for cover.

Regulation 52

Visits

- 52.—(1) The responsible individual must—
- (a) meet with members of staff who are employed by the service from each place in respect of which the responsible individual is designated, and
- (b) meet with individuals for whom a service is being provided and their adult placement carer.
- (2) The frequency of such visits and meetings is to be determined by the responsible individual having regard to the statement of purpose but must take place at least every three months.

- The responsible individual visits the service in person to monitor the performance of the service in relation to its statement of purpose and to inform the oversight and quality review. The visit includes the following:
 - talking to, with consent and in private, individuals and adult placement carers using the service and any representatives (if applicable) and staff.
 - inspecting the premises of the service provider, a selection of records of events and any complaints records.
- The responsible individual ensures systems are in place to provide evidence that visits are logged and documented.

2.2 Requirements on responsible individuals for ensuring effective oversight of the service (Part 13)

Regulation 53	Guidance
Oversight of adequacy of resources 53.—(1) The responsible individual must report to the service provider on the adequacy of the resources available to provide the service in accordance with the requirements on the service provider in Parts 2 to 11 of these Regulations. (2) Such reports must be made on a quarterly basis. (3) But this requirement does not apply where the service provider is an individual.	 The responsible individual has systems and processes in place that provide information about the service and any areas that may need closer observation/consideration and/or improvement. This includes, but is not limited to: staff turnover; staff sickness levels; complaints; safeguarding issues; inspection reports by the service regulator, inspection outcomes and or reports from other relevant agencies, i.e. Health and Safety Executive (HSE). The responsible individual has suitable arrangements in place to alert the service provider immediately where the service is: not complying with polices and procedures; failing or unable to address issues raised in inspection reports; and providing a service not included in the statement of purpose.
Regulation 54	Guidance
Other reports to the service provider	The responsible individual ensures suitable arrangements are in place to report to the service provider in line with the requirements of regulations 54 and 59.

- 54.—(1) The responsible individual must, without delay, report to the service provider—
- (a) any concerns about the management or provision of the service:
- (b) any significant changes to the way the service is managed or provided;
- (c) any concerns that the service is not being provided in accordance with the statement of purpose for the service.
- (2) But this requirement does not apply where the service provider is an individual.
- The responsible individual has a system in place to submit reports to the service provider that accurately reflect overall service quality and performance. This includes arrangements for the responsible individual to feed back and communicate any urgent matters requiring immediate action. This includes, but is not limited to:
 - sudden or unexplained death of individuals or adult placement carers using the service;
 - o financial irregularities;
 - significant concerns raised by the service regulator or commissioners; and
 - any event, which affects staff availability.

Regulation 55

Engagement with individuals and others

- 55.—(1) The responsible individual must put suitable arrangements in place for obtaining the views of—
- (a) the individuals who are receiving care and support,
- (b) any representatives of those individuals,
- (c) adult placement carers.
- (d) service commissioners, and
- (e) staff employed at the service,
- on the quality of care and support provided and how this can be improved.
- (2) The responsible individual must report the views obtained to the service provider so that these views can be taken into account by the service provider when making any decisions on plans for improvement of the quality of care and support provided by the service.

- The responsible individual has suitable arrangements in place to enable feedback on all aspects of service provision and ensure that these arrangements are accessible to, and inclusive of, all those listed under regulation 55(1).
- The responsible individual ensures the methods used to engage with and gain the views of individuals and the adult placement carers using the service are appropriate to their age, level of understanding and take into account any specific condition or communication need.
- The responsible individual has positive relationships with, and is accessible to, people outside the service. This includes but is not limited to:
 - o The individual and/or their representative;
 - o adult placement carers;
 - o commissioning authorities;
 - o regulators; and professional bodies.

2.3 Requirements on responsible individuals for ensuring the compliance of the service (Part 14)

Regulation 56	Guidance
Duty to ensure there are systems in place to record incidents and complaints 56. The responsible individual must ensure that there are effective systems in place to record incidents, complaints and matters on which notifications must be made in accordance with regulations 41 and 63.	 The responsible individual ensures there are suitable arrangements in place for the recording of the matters set out in regulation 56. The responsible individual has systems and processes in place to ensure that any records made are kept, legible and accurate.
Regulation 57	Guidance
Duty to ensure there are systems in place for keeping of records 57. The responsible individual must ensure that there are effective systems in place in relation to the keeping of records, which include systems for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of records which are required to be kept by regulation 40.	Where records are stored electronically, they are secure and staff have individual access codes which provide a clear audit trail which shows who has made entries and amendments.
Regulation 58	Guidance
Duty to ensure policies and procedures are up to date 58. The responsible individual must put suitable arrangements in place to ensure that the service provider's policies and procedures are kept up to date, having regard to the statement of purpose.	 The responsible individual ensures suitable arrangements are in place to review policies and procedures, set out in regulation 8, in line with these regulations. The responsible individual ensures suitable arrangements are in place to ensure staff and adult placement carers have

access to, and knowledge and understanding of, the policies
and procedures which support them in their role in achieving
the best possible outcomes for the individual.

2.4 Requirements responsible individuals for monitoring, reviewing and improving the quality of the regulated service (Part 15)

Regulation 59	Guidance
Quality of care review 59.—(1) The responsible individual must put suitable	The responsible individual has suitable arrangements in place to assess, monitor and improve the quality and safety of the service. This includes, but is not limited to: the collation and analysis of feedback from those
arrangements in place to establish and maintain a system for	listed under regulation 55(1);
monitoring, reviewing and improving the quality of the service. (2) The system established under paragraph (1) must make provision for the quality of the service to be reviewed as often as required but at least every six months. (3) As part of any review undertaken, the responsible individual must make arrangements for— (a) considering the outcome of the engagement with individuals and others, as required by regulation 55; (b) analysing the aggregated data on incidents, notifiable incidents, safeguarding matters, whistleblowing, concerns and complaints; (c) reviewing any action taken in relation to complaints; (d) considering the outcome of any audit of the accuracy and	 the collation and analysis of feedback on the care and support provided to an individual in a placement; issues and lessons learned in the analysis of complaints and safeguarding matters: issues arising from monitoring the adequacy and quality of adult placement premises patterns and trends identified through the analysis of notifications, safeguarding matters, whistleblowing concerns and complaints; the outcome of any inspection reports from regulators; the outcome of visits to monitor the service by the responsible individual; and audits of records.
completeness of records. (4) On completion of a review of the quality of care and support	The responsible individual ensures that the audit systems

in accordance with this regulation, the responsible individual and processes for monitoring and reviewing the service give must prepare a report to the service provider which must assurance that a high quality service is provided. include— (a) an assessment of the standard of care and support The responsible individual has suitable arrangements in provided, and place to ensure all feedback is listened to, recorded and recommendations for the improvement of the service. responded to as appropriate. (b) (5) But the requirement in paragraph (4) does not apply where the service provider is an individual. The responsible individual has suitable arrangements in place to ensure areas of learning from complaints, safeguarding and whistleblowing are shared with staff to improve the service and encourage safe, compassionate care practices. The responsible individual ensures information is analysed and that recommendations are made to the service provider of how and where the quality and safety of the service can be improved. The report, which includes the information that has informed it (relating to those areas set out above) will inform or form part of the statement of compliance to be included in the service provider's annual return. **Regulation 60** Guidance The responsible individual has prepared and is accountable Statement of compliance with the requirements as to for the quality and accuracy of the information provided in the standards of care and support statement of compliance and service provider's annual return. 60.—(1) The responsible individual must prepare the statement required to be included in the annual return under section 10(2)(b) of the Act, in so far as it relates to the place or places in

respect of which the responsible individual has been designated. (2) When preparing the statement, the responsible individual

must have regard to the assessment of the standard of care and	
support which is contained in a report prepared in accordance	
with regulation 59(4).	

2.5 Other requirements on responsible individuals (Part 16)

Regulation 61	Guidance
Support for staff raising concerns 61. The responsible individual must ensure that the service provider's whistleblowing policy is being complied with and that the arrangements to enable and support people working at the service as well as adult placement carers to raise such concerns are being operated effectively.	The responsible individual ensures suitable arrangements are in place for: Staff, adult placement carers and individuals to be aware of and understand the whistleblowing policy; ensuring staff, adult placement carers and individuals understand that concerns are welcomed and sought out, not ignored.
Regulation 62	Guidance
Duty of candour 62. The responsible individual must act in an open and transparent way with— (a) individuals who are receiving care and support; (b) any representatives of those individuals; (c) adult placement carers. (d) service commissioners	The responsible individual acts in an open and transparent way ensuring suitable arrangements are in place in line with the requirements of regulation 9.

Regulation 63	Guidance
Notifications	The responsible individual has suitable arrangements in place to notify the service regulator of events specified in Schedule 4 of the Regulations
63.—(1) The responsible individual must notify the service regulator of the events specified in Schedule 4. (2) The notifications required by paragraph (1) must include details of the event. (3) Unless otherwise stated, notifications must be made without delay and in writing. (4) Notifications must be made in such manner and in such form as may be required by the service regulator.	