

Welsh Government

**M4 Corridor around Newport**

Environmental Statement  
Supplement  
Appendix SS11.1

**Summary Risk Matrix**

M4CaN-DJV-EGT-ZG\_GEN-AX-EN-0003

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**M4 Corridor Around Newport**

**Summary of Risks for Each Potential Area of Contamination**

|                                 | Potential contamination source area  | CL1 | CL2 | CL3 | CL4 | CL5      | CL6    | CL8 | CL9    | CL10 | CL13   | CL14   |
|---------------------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----|--------|------|--------|--------|
| <b>Risk during construction</b> |  |     |     |     |     |          |        |     |        |      |        |        |
| HUMAN HEALTH                    | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by C.workers                     | NR  | VL  | L   | NR  | L        | VL     | L   | VL     | VL   | M      | M to L |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by C. workers from MG material  | NR  | VL  | L   | NR  | NR       | VL     | VL  | VL     | NR   | H      | M      |
|                                 | Inhalation of asbestos fibres by C. workers  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | NR     | NR  | NR     | NR   | H      | NR     |
|                                 | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by off site public/users         | NR  | VL  | VL  | NR  | VL       | VL     | NR  | NR     | VL   | NR     | VL     |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by off site public/users from MG material                             | NR  | NR  | VL  | NR  | NR       | VL     | NR  | NR     | NR   | NR     | VL     |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for C. workers from PEAT  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | H      | NR  | M      | NR   | M to L | M to L |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for off site public from PEAT                                       | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | M to L | NR  | NR     | NR   | NR     | M to L |
| CONTROLLED WATERS               | Contaminated surface runoff to surface water   | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | VL       | L      | VL  | L      | VL   | M      | L      |
|                                 | Contaminants leaching from MG into surface water   | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | VL and L | L      | VL  | L      | VL   | L      | VL     |
|                                 | Perched water or aquifer groundwater entering surface water  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | L      | VL  | L      | VL   | L      | VL     |
|                                 | Contaminants leaching from MG into deep aquifer  | NR  | L   | VL  | NR  | NR       | L      | VL  | L      | VL   | L      | L      |
|                                 | Contaminant migration from MG via band drains or piling  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | L      | VL  | L      | VL   | L      | L      |
|                                 | Mobilisation of sediments  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | NR     | NR  | NR     | NR   | NR     | NR     |
|                                 | Dewatering pathway causing GW to contaminate surface water   | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | NR     | NR  | NR     | NR   | NR     | NR     |
| <b>Risk during operation</b>    |  |     |     |     |     |          |        |     |        |      |        |        |
| HUMAN HEALTH                    | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by MW                            | L   | VL  | NR  | NR  | VL       | VL     | VL  | VL     | VL   | L      | VL     |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by MW by MG material  | L   | VL  | NR  | NR  | NR       | VL     | VL  | VL     | NR   | L      | VL     |
|                                 | Inhalation of asbestos fibres by maintenance workers   | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | NR     | NR  | NR     | NR   | M to L | NR     |
|                                 | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by motorway users                | VL  | VL  | NR  | NR  | VL       | VL     | VL  | VL     | VL   | VL     | VL     |
|                                 | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by off site general public/users | VL  | VL  | NR  | NR  | VL       | NR     | NR  | NR     | VL   | VL     | VL     |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by off site workers / public / motorway users by MG material          | VL  | VL  | NR  | NR  | NR       | VL     | VL  | VL     | NR   | VL     | VL     |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for M. workers from PEAT  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | M      | NR  | M      | NR   | M to L | M to L |
| CONTROLLED WATERS               | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for motorway users from PEAT  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | M to L | NR  | M to L | NR   | M to L | M to L |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for off site public from PEAT                                       | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | M to L | NR  | NR     | NR   | M to L | M to L |
|                                 | Contaminated run-off to surface water  | L   | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | NR     | NR  | NR     | NR   | L      | NR     |
|                                 | Contaminants leaching from MG into surface water   | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | L      | VL  | L      | VL   | L      | VL     |
|                                 | Perched water or aquifer groundwater entering surface water  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR  | NR       | L      | VL  | L      | VL   | L      | VL     |

**Notes**

\* Risk level to be updated/verified following additional ground investigation.

^ refers to depot workers

Risk in **bold** indicates potential mitigation required.

Bracketed risks relate to a specific part of the CL site/feature as identified within the potential contamination source area heading.

**Key**

C. worker = Construction worker

CW = Controlled water

MG = Made Ground

MW = Maintenance worker

H = High Risk

M = Moderate Risk

L = Low Risk

VL = Very Low Risk

NR = Risk not considered relevant or negligible due to lack of contaminant source, receptor or pathway.

**M4 Corridor Around Newport**

**Summary of Risks for Each Potential Area of Contamination**

|                   | Potential contamination source area  | CL15          | CL17 (PCB cell) | CL18           | CL22 (benzene pipeline) | CL26 Lagoons  | CL26 Reedbeds & MRA (Glan Llyn depot) | CL27          | CL29 | CL30 | CL32     | CL33          |
|-------------------|--|---------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|------|------|----------|---------------|
|                   | <b>Risk during construction</b>  |               |                 |                |                         |               |                                       |               |      |      |          |               |
| HUMAN HEALTH      | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by C.workers                     | <b>M to L</b> | H               | <b>M and L</b> | L (M)*                  | <b>M</b>      | <b>M</b>                              | <b>M</b>      | L    | VL   | <b>M</b> | L             |
|                   | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by C. workers from MG material  | <b>M to L</b> | M (H)           | <b>M and L</b> | L (H)*                  | H             | L                                     | L             | VL   | L    | <b>M</b> | L             |
|                   | Inhalation of asbestos fibres by C. workers  | NR            | H               | NR             | NR                      | NR            | NR                                    | NR            | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by off site public/users         | VL            | H               | VL             | VL (M to L)*            | VL            | VL                                    | L             | VL   | VL   | L        | L             |
|                   | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by off site public/users from MG material                             | VL            | L               | NR             | VL (H)*                 | <b>M</b>      | VL                                    | L             | VL   | VL   | L        | L             |
|                   | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for C. workers from PEAT  | <b>M</b>      | <b>M to L</b>   | <b>M</b>       | <b>M*</b>               | <b>M</b>      | <b>M</b>                              | <b>M</b>      | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for off site public from PEAT                                       | <b>M to L</b> | <b>M to L</b>   | NR             | <b>M to L*</b>          | <b>M to L</b> | <b>M to L</b>                         | <b>M to L</b> | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
| CONTROLLED WATERS | Contaminated surface runoff to surface water   | L             | <b>M</b>        | NR             | <b>M (M)*</b>           | H             | H                                     | <b>M</b>      | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Contaminants leaching from MG into surface water   | VL            | L               | VL             | <b>M (M)*</b>           | H             | L                                     | L             | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Perched water or aquifer groundwater entering surface water  | VL            | L               | VL             | <b>M (M)*</b>           | H             | L                                     | L             | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Contaminants leaching from MG into deep aquifer  | L             | L (M)           | L              | <b>M (M to L)*</b>      | L             | L                                     | L             | VL   | L    | <b>M</b> | <b>M to L</b> |
|                   | Contaminant migration from MG via band drains or piling  | L             | L (M)           | L              | <b>M (M to L)*</b>      | L             | L                                     | L             | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Mobilisation of sediments  | NR            | NR              | L              | NR                      | NR            | NR                                    | NR            | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Dewatering pathway causing GW to contaminate surface water   | NR            | NR              | <b>M</b>       | NR                      | NR            | NR                                    | NR            | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
| HUMAN HEALTH      | <b>Risk during operation</b>   |               |                 |                |                         |               |                                       |               |      |      |          |               |
|                   | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by MW                            | VL            | <b>M</b>        | NR             | VL*                     | VL            | VL                                    | VL            | NR   | VL   | VL       | VL            |
|                   | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by MW by MG material  | VL            | L (M to L)      | NR             | VL*                     | VL            | VL                                    | VL            | NR   | VL   | VL       | L             |
|                   | Inhalation of asbestos fibres by maintenance workers   | NR            | NR              | NR             | NR                      | NR            | NR                                    | NR            | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by off site motorway users       | VL            | L               | NR             | VL*                     | VL            | VL                                    | VL            | NR   | VL   | NR       | VL            |
|                   | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by off site general public/users | VL            | L               | NR             | VL*                     | VL            | VL                                    | VL            | NR   | VL   | NR       | VL            |
|                   | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by off site workers / public / motorway users by MG material          | VL            | VL              | NR             | VL*                     | VL            | <b>M to L (M^)</b>                    | VL            | NR   | VL   | VL       | L             |
| CONTROLLED WATERS | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for M. workers from PEAT  | <b>M to L</b> | VL              | NR             | <b>M to L*</b>          | <b>M to L</b> | <b>M to L (M)</b>                     | <b>M to L</b> | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for motorway users from PEAT  | <b>M to L</b> | VL              | NR             | <b>M to L*</b>          | <b>M to L</b> | <b>M to L</b>                         | <b>M to L</b> | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for off site public from PEAT                                       | <b>M to L</b> | VL              | NR             | <b>M to L*</b>          | <b>M to L</b> | <b>M to L</b>                         | <b>M to L</b> | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Contaminated run-off to surface water  | NR            | NR              | NR             | L*                      | NR            | NR                                    | NR            | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Contaminants leaching from MG into surface water   | VL            | L               | VL             | <b>M to L*</b>          | L             | L                                     | L             | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Perched water or aquifer groundwater entering surface water  | VL            | L               | VL             | <b>M to L*</b>          | L             | L                                     | L             | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |
|                   | Contaminants leaching from MG into deep aquifer  | L             | L (M to L)      | L              | <b>M to L*</b>          | L             | L                                     | L             | VL   | L    | <b>M</b> | <b>M to L</b> |
|                   | Contaminant migration from MG via band drains or piling  | L             | L (M to L)      | L              | <b>M to L*</b>          | L             | L                                     | L             | NR   | NR   | NR       | NR            |

**Notes**

\* Risk level to be updated/verified following additional ground investigation.

<sup>A</sup> refers to depot workers

Risk in **bold** indicates potential mitigation required.

Bracketed risks relate to a specific part of the CL site/feature as identified within the potential contamination source area heading.

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**M4 Corridor Around Newport**

**Summary of Risks for Each Potential Area of Contamination**

|                                 | Potential contamination source area  | CL35           | CL38 | CL39      | CL41           |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------|------|-----------|----------------|
| <b>Risk during construction</b> |  |                |      |           |                |
| HUMAN HEALTH                    | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by C.workers                     | <b>M to L*</b> | VL   | <b>M*</b> | L*             |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by C. workers from MG material  | <b>M to L*</b> | VL   | <b>M*</b> | NR             |
|                                 | Inhalation of asbestos fibres by C. workers  | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
|                                 | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by off site public/users         | <b>M to L*</b> | VL   | L*        | L*             |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by off site public/users from MG material                             | <b>M to L*</b> | VL   | L*        | NR             |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for C. workers from PEAT  | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for off site public from PEAT                                       | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
| CONTROLLED WATERS               | Contaminated surface runoff to surface water   | <b>M to L*</b> | NR   | NR        | VL*            |
|                                 | Contaminants leaching from MG into surface water   | <b>M to L*</b> | NR   | NR        | <b>M to L*</b> |
|                                 | Perched water or aquifer groundwater entering surface water  | <b>M to L*</b> | NR   | NR        | <b>M to L*</b> |
|                                 | Contaminants leaching from MG into deep aquifer  | <b>M to L*</b> | VL   | <b>M*</b> | L*             |
|                                 | Contaminant migration from MG via band drains or piling  | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
|                                 | Mobilisation of sediments  | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
|                                 | Dewatering pathway causing GW to contaminate surface water   | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
| <b>Risk during operation</b>    |  |                |      |           |                |
| HUMAN HEALTH                    | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by MW                            | L*             | VL   | NR        | VL*            |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by MW by MG material  | L*             | VL   | L*        | NR             |
|                                 | Inhalation of asbestos fibres by maintenance workers   | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
|                                 | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by motorway users                | L*             | VL   | NR        | VL*            |
|                                 | Ingestion / dermal contact / inhalation of contaminated dusts and soils by off site general public/users | L*             | VL   | NR        | VL*            |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / vapours by off site workers / public / motorway users by MG material          | NR             | VL   | L*        | NR             |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for M. workers from PEAT  | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
| CONTROLLED WATERS               | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for motorway users from PEAT  | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
|                                 | Inhalation of ground gas / explosion for off site public from PEAT                                       | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
|                                 | Contaminated run-off to surface water  | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
|                                 | Contaminants leaching from MG into surface water   | <b>M to L*</b> | NR   | NR        | L*             |
|                                 | Perched water or aquifer groundwater entering surface water  | <b>M to L*</b> | NR   | NR        | L*             |
| HUMAN HEALTH                    | Contaminants leaching from MG into deep aquifer  | <b>M to L*</b> | VL   | <b>M*</b> | <b>M to L*</b> |
|                                 | Contaminant migration from MG via band drains or piling  | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |
|                                 | Contaminated surface runoff to surface water   | NR             | NR   | NR        | NR             |

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