

EDUCATION

Through the nineteenth century and the early part of the twentieth century the educational facilities which existed in Wales were such a mixed bag that it was misleading to talk of a system. In hindsight it could be seen that the elements of difference were gradually being outweighed by a persistent tug towards greater government involvement, local and central. By the early 1970s this process seemed to have produced a settled structure. Apart from a relatively small number of independent and a very few direct grant establishments, schools were controlled, or at least administered, by the local authorities (the counties or county boroughs) and financed from both central and local government sources. Moreover, by 1974 the comprehensive was already established as the dominant type of secondary school with both secondary modern and grammar schools rapidly declining in number (Table 9.1). There was a single, federal university although in the early 1970s the five existing institutions (the colleges at Aberystwyth, Bangor Cardiff and Swansea, together with the Medical School) had been joined by the University of Wales Institute of Science and Technology, and St. David's' College, Lampeter. Most University funding came from central government through the channel of the University Grants Committee. And beyond these there were the training, technical and further education colleges.

From the present point of view, a significant aspect of this was that all these institutions were clearly situated within Wales so that most of the data, apart from the inflow and outflow of university and college students, obviously related to Wales. Moreover, even for the schools where the overall number of institutions was large, the information (compiled via the local authorities) showed a high degree of consistency and uniformity. There was also a lot of it: enough to justify the Welsh Office bringing together a separate annual volume of statistics on

education in Wales from 1976, which then became two volumes (one on schools and one on further education) from 1987. These undoubted riches provide an essential tool for anyone interested in questions of Welsh education during these years: we still need to remind ourselves, however, that valuable as they are statistics cannot directly and easily resolve such major questions as 'Do the Welsh have a special regard and respect for education?'

The apparently settled educational structure of the early 1970s was called increasingly into question as, rightly or wrongly, the economic and moral failings of the UK came to be associated with alleged inadequacies of educational provision. Despite this most of the positive characteristics of the statistics of this sector remained throughout the period covered because the misgivings took some time before they were translated into structural and policy changes and also because, in some crucial respects, they made relatively little impact in Wales. This is especially true of the schools sector where, as late as 1990, virtually all secondary schools were comprehensive and even in the mid-1990s there were only 11 (out of 227) secondary schools which were grant maintained (Table 9.1). For our particular purposes what is implied by this is that the basic material on schools (Tables 9.1 - 9.10) is drawn from essentially the same sources and, thus far, exhibits a similar degree of consistency, uniformity and universal coverage. By way of qualification it needs to be added that the nature of what is being, or attempting to be, measured varies: thus, for example, the information of the destinations of school leavers (Tables 9.9 and 9.10) is less precise than the count of the total number of schools. Nor should what is said about the consistency of the material be taken to imply homogeneity within Wales. Tables 9.6 and 9.7 on a county basis point up some significant differences: for example Table 9.7 shows wide variation between the counties in the size of school attended by most pupils.

Other tables record additional aspects of the functions of schools. These include (Tables 9.11 to 9.15) what might be considered the

general social characteristics of providing school meals and milk; overall results of the Ordinary level and GCSE examinations administered by the WJEC (Welsh Joint Education Committee) (Tables 9.16 and 9.17); and the net revenue expenditure on education by Welsh local authorities (Table 9.18). The figures on these features are generally dependable and stretch over the period as a whole: it is partly because they do not meet this latter criterion that some aspects - such as the recently introduced performance tables of individual schools - have not been included here. What is included, as a useful supplement to the Welsh language information in the section on Population, are two tables (9.31 and 9.32) which attempt to assess the extent and nature of Welsh language teaching in schools, and (more subjectively) to indicate the number of primary school pupils who were fluent speakers of the Welsh language.

The consistency of the statistical coverage of further and higher education in Wales has been much less marked than that relating to schools. In part this reflects the vast increase since about 1990 in the number of students. In the mid-seventies, for example, there were about 10,000 undergraduates from Wales at all UK

universities, this was still less than 12,000 in 1989; but by 1995 was almost 44,000 (Table 9.19). The increase was also a simple consequence of structural change as, especially in early 1990s, many 'new' universities were created from existing colleges and similar institutions. In Wales one new university, Glamorgan, emerged but the established university colleges each obtained university status within the continuing University of Wales, whilst various previous public sector institutions became part of these universities (for example, at Aberystwyth the previously local government maintained Colleges of Agriculture and Librarianship were taken over by the University).

These considerations need to be borne in mind when interpreting the tables (9.19 - 9.30) on further and higher education. In particular, the scale of the institutional changes implemented in the early 1990s demand the exercise of caution in making comparisons over the period as a whole. It is, indeed, the desire to sustain the greatest possible degree of comparability that the information (Tables 9.23 to 9.28) on the University of Wales has been confined to the constituent institutions of that body and thus excludes the University of Glamorgan.

9.1 Schools, by type of school (a)

| | Maintained schools | | | | | | | | | Non-maintained schools | | |
|------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|---------------|-----------------|-------|---------|-------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | Nursery | Primary (b) | Secondary | | | | | Special | Total | Direct grant (c) | Independent | Total (d) |
| | | | Modern | Grammar | Comprehensive | Other secondary | Total | | | | | |
| 1974 | 61 | 1,958 | 40 | 21 | 198 | 2 | 261 | 72 | 2,352 | 4 | 66 | 2,422 |
| 1975 | 64 | 1,954 | 39 | 20 | 197 | 2 | 258 | 73 | 2,349 | 4 | 67 | 2,420 |
| 1976 | 67 | 1,959 | 32 | 18 | 202 | 2 | 254 | 73 | 2,353 | 3 | 68 | 2,424 |
| 1977 | 69 | 1,950 | 29 | 17 | 206 | 2 | 254 | 73 | 2,346 | 3 | 67 | 2,416 |
| 1978 | 70 | 1,942 | 21 | 15 | 213 | 2 | 251 | 74 | 2,337 | 3 | 63 | 2,403 |
| 1979 | 70 | 1,930 | 11 | 7 | 224 | 2 | 244 | 74 | 2,318 | 3 | 68 | 2,389 |
| 1980 | 69 | 1,925 | 12 | 7 | 220 | 2 | 241 | 75 | 2,310 | 3 | 68 | 2,381 |
| 1981 | 69 | 1,908 | 9 | 6 | 222 | 2 | 239 | 73 | 2,289 | - | 72 | 2,361 |
| 1982 | 64 | 1,873 | 9 | 6 | 224 | 2 | 241 | 73 | 2,251 | - | 71 | 2,322 |
| 1983 | 64 | 1,844 | 6 | 4 | 226 | 2 | 238 | 71 | 2,217 | - | 73 | 2,290 |
| 1984 | 65 | 1,821 | 4 | 33 | 227 | 2 | 236 | 69 | 2,191 | - | 70 | 2,261 |
| 1985 | 61 | 1,796 | 3 | 2 | 230 | 2 | 237 | 68 | 2,162 | - | 67 | 2,229 |
| 1986 | 59 | 1,774 | 3 | 2 | 230 | 2 | 237 | 67 | 2,137 | - | 69 | 2,206 |
| 1987 | 59 | 1,762 | 2 | 2 | 228 | 2 | 234 | 65 | 2,120 | - | 69 | 2,189 |
| 1988 | 58 | 1,753 | 2 | 2 | 226 | 3 | 233 | 65 | 2,109 | - | 67 | 2,176 |
| 1989 | 56 | 1,743 | 1 | 1 | 228 | 2 | 232 | 64 | 2,095 | - | 66 | 2,161 |
| 1990 | 55 | 1,729 | - | - | 229 | 2 | 231 | 62 | 2,077 | - | 67 | 2,144 |
| 1991 | 54 | 1,717 | - | - | 228 | 2 | 230 | 61 | 2,062 | - | 71 | 2,133 |
| 1992 | 52 | 1,704 | - | 2 (e) | 225 | 2 | 229 | 61 | 2,046 | - | 68 | 2,114 |
| 1993 | 52 | 1,697 | - | 4 (e) | 223 | 2 | 229 | 61 | 2,039 | - | 65 | 2,104 |
| 1994 | 52 | 1,698 (f) | - | 10 (e) | 217 | - | 227 | 59 | 2,036 | - | 64 | 2,100 |
| 1995 | 52 | 1,691 (f) | - | 11 (e) | 216 | - | 227 | 56 | 2,026 | - | 62 | 2,088 |
| 1996 | 52 | 1,681 (f) | - | 11 (e) | 217 | - | 228 | 54 | 2,015 | - | 62 | 2,077 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools, Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools; Digest of Welsh Historical Statistics Volume 2

- (a) At January.
 (b) Includes the categories, infant, junior with infant and junior without infant.
 (c) After 1980 Direct Grant Schools became Independent Schools.
 (d) For 1974-80 there is in addition one Direct Grant Grammar Technical School in Wales.
 (e) Grant Maintained not Grammar Schools.
 (f) Includes 5 Grant Maintained primary schools.

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9.2 Number of pupils, by type of school (a)

| | Maintained schools | | | | | | | Total |
|------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|---------|
| | Nursery | | Primary (b) | Secondary | | | | |
| | Full time | Part time | | Modern | Grammar | Comprehensive | Other secondary | |
| 1974 | 1,582 | 2,788 | 314,831 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 224,098 |
| 1975 | 1,477 | 2,975 | 315,296 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 229,020 |
| 1976 | 1,610 | 2,887 | 314,743 | 15,944 | 10,185 | 208,262 | 637 | 235,028 |
| 1977 | 1,723 | 2,720 | 310,186 | 14,711 | 9,687 | 215,036 | 618 | 240,052 |
| 1978 | 1,625 | 2,658 | 300,490 | 10,900 | 7,807 | 223,073 | 671 | 242,451 |
| 1979 | 1,808 | 2,786 | 298,196 | 5,431 | 3,596 | 231,922 | 713 | 241,662 |
| 1980 | 1,702 | 2,624 | 289,584 | 6,484 | 3,585 | 229,966 | 736 | 240,771 |
| 1981 | 1,604 | 2,591 | 277,706 | 4,245 | 3,184 | 231,435 | 777 | 239,641 |
| 1982 | 1,466 | 2,654 | 266,967 | 4,056 | 3,155 | 229,209 | 736 | 237,156 |
| 1983 | 1,468 | 2,856 | 255,567 | 3,049 | 2,278 | 229,548 | 750 | 235,625 |
| 1984 | 1,463 | 2,962 | 251,115 | 2,124 | 1,650 | 226,984 | 754 | 231,512 |
| 1985 | 1,387 | 2,737 | 249,615 | 1,528 | 1,174 | 222,957 | 787 | 226,446 |
| 1986 | 1,325 | 2,604 | 249,069 | 1,359 | 1,111 | 215,086 | 822 | 218,378 |
| 1987 | 1,326 | 2,673 | 249,992 | 1,189 | 1,062 | 206,860 | 798 | 209,909 |
| 1988 | 1,297 | 2,663 | 253,501 | 1,075 | 971 | 195,882 | 1,351 | 199,279 |
| 1989 | 1,226 | 2,695 | 259,877 | 323 | 401 | 189,892 | 1,383 | 191,999 |
| 1990 | 1,157 | 2,673 | 256,878 | - | - | 184,325 | 1,398 | 185,723 |
| 1991 | 1,134 | 2,601 | 267,724 | - | .. | 183,704 | 1,489 | 185,193 |
| 1992 | 1,056 | 2,588 | 269,133 | - | 1,204 (e) | 186,150 | 1,648 | 189,002 |
| 1993 | 1,030 | .. | 262,267 | - | 2,834 (e) | 187,987 | 1,742 | 192,563 |
| 1994 | 1,025 | .. | 265,630 (f) | - | 8,507 (e) | 185,894 | .. | 194,401 |
| 1995 | 1,029 | 2,475 | 268,165 (g) | - | 9,431 (e) | 188,466 | .. | 197,897 |
| 1996 | 993 | 2,392 | 271,015 (h) | - | 9,683 (e) | 188,820 | .. | 198,503 |

(a) At January of each year.

(b) Includes the full time equivalent of part time pupils. One part time pupil equals 0.5 full time pupil. Figures include those for infant, junior with infant and junior without infant.

(c) Includes the full time equivalent of part time pupils from 1976.

(d) After 1980 the direct grant schools in Wales became independent.

(e) Grant maintained not grammar schools.

(f) Includes 909 in Grant Maintained Schools.

(g) Includes 938 in Grant Maintained Schools.

(h) Includes 987 in Grant Maintained Schools.

9.2 (continued) Number of pupils, by type of school (a)

| Maintained schools (continued) | | | Non-maintained schools | | Total | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|------|--|
| Special (c) | Total | | Direct grant (d) | Independent (c) | Total | | | |
| | Full time | Part time | | | Full time | Part time | | |
| 4,609 | 543,206 | .. | 1,816 | 10,938 | 555,960 | .. | 1974 | |
| 4,612 | 547,919 | .. | 1,820 | 11,403 | 561,142 | .. | 1975 | |
| 4,708 | 552,304 | 10,456 | 1,615 | 11,072 | 564,969 | 10,499 | 1976 | |
| 4,795 | 552,245 | 11,740 | 1,633 | 10,675 | 564,517 | 11,812 | 1977 | |
| 4,708 | 544,231 | 12,744 | 1,667 | 10,577 | 554,783 | 12,794 | 1978 | |
| 4,739 | 541,205 | 13,186 | 1,694 | 10,842 | 553,715 | 13,237 | 1979 | |
| 4,716 | 531,122 | 13,924 | 1,696 | 10,970 | 543,750 | 14,020 | 1980 | |
| 4,753 | 517,964 | 14,069 | - | 12,747 | 530,663 | 14,165 | 1981 | |
| 4,636 | 503,984 | 15,136 | - | 12,323 | 516,281 | 15,187 | 1982 | |
| 4,593 | 490,236 | 16,889 | - | 11,684 | 501,856 | 17,016 | 1983 | |
| 4,440 | 480,990 | 18,042 | - | 11,379 | 492,321 | 18,138 | 1984 | |
| 4,207 | 473,964 | 18,117 | - | 11,071 | 484,977 | 18,233 | 1985 | |
| 4,099 | 465,134 | 18,076 | - | 11,343 | 476,397 | 18,236 | 1986 | |
| 4,020 | 457,231 | 18,705 | - | 11,389 | 468,533 | 18,879 | 1987 | |
| 3,977 | 449,838 | 19,094 | - | 11,788 | 461,541 | 19,263 | 1988 | |
| 3,870 | 448,344 | 19,949 | - | 11,879 | 460,148 | 20,098 | 1989 | |
| 3,780 | 447,478 | 20,523 | - | 12,075 | 459,553 | 20,726 | 1990 | |
| 3,620 | 448,509 | 20,294 | - | 12,074 | 460,513 | 21,064 | 1991 | |
| 3,620 | 453,239 | 21,732 | - | 11,913 | 465,057 | 21,921 | 1992 | |
| 3,623 | 459,436 | 22,104 | - | 11,263 | 470,600 | 22,301 | 1993 | |
| 3,587 | 463,588 | 22,621 | - | 10,672 | 474,260 | 22,853 | 1994 | |
| 3,582 | 470,647 | 23,397 | - | 10,277 | 480,903 | 23,438 | 1995 | |
| 3,582 | 474,329 | 23,638 | - | 9,985 | 484,012 | 21,191 | 1996 | |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools, Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

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9.3 Number of full time pupils in maintained schools, by sex (a)

| | Primary | | | Secondary | | | Total | | |
|------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1974 | 160,382 | 152,536 | 312,918 | 114,824 | 109,274 | 224,098 | 275,206 | 261,810 | 537,016 |
| 1975 | .. | .. | 312,810 | .. | .. | 229,020 | .. | .. | 541,830 |
| 1976 | 159,465 | 151,499 | 310,964 | 119,790 | 115,238 | 235,028 | 279,254 | 266,737 | 545,992 |
| 1977 | 156,704 | 148,975 | 305,679 | 122,401 | 117,651 | 240,052 | 279,105 | 266,626 | 545,731 |
| 1978 | 151,344 | 144,103 | 295,447 | 124,850 | 117,601 | 242,451 | 276,194 | 261,704 | 537,898 |
| 1979 | 150,337 | 142,659 | 292,996 | 123,144 | 118,518 | 241,662 | 273,481 | 261,177 | 534,658 |
| 1980 | 146,023 | 137,917 | 283,940 | 122,411 | 118,360 | 240,771 | 268,434 | 256,277 | 524,711 |
| 1981 | 139,987 | 131,989 | 271,976 | 121,739 | 117,902 | 239,641 | 261,726 | 249,891 | 511,617 |
| 1982 | 134,336 | 126,396 | 260,732 | 120,168 | 116,988 | 237,156 | 254,504 | 243,384 | 497,888 |
| 1983 | 127,967 | 120,597 | 248,564 | 119,503 | 116,122 | 235,625 | 247,470 | 236,719 | 484,189 |
| 1984 | 125,553 | 118,035 | 243,588 | 117,550 | 113,962 | 231,512 | 243,103 | 231,997 | 475,100 |
| 1985 | 124,786 | 117,148 | 241,934 | 114,934 | 111,512 | 226,446 | 239,720 | 228,660 | 468,380 |
| 1986 | 124,385 | 116,954 | 241,339 | 111,147 | 107,231 | 218,378 | 235,532 | 224,185 | 459,717 |
| 1987 | 124,525 | 117,460 | 241,985 | 106,993 | 102,916 | 209,909 | 231,518 | 220,376 | 451,894 |
| 1988 | 125,944 | 119,356 | 245,300 | 101,613 | 97,666 | 199,279 | 227,557 | 217,022 | 444,579 |
| 1989 | 128,683 | 122,582 | 251,265 | 97,811 | 94,188 | 191,999 | 226,494 | 216,770 | 443,264 |
| 1990 | 131,513 | 125,365 | 256,878 | 94,252 | 91,471 | 185,723 | 225,765 | 216,836 | 442,601 |
| 1991 | 132,339 | 126,273 | 258,612 | 93,959 | 91,234 | 185,193 | 226,298 | 217,507 | 443,805 |
| 1992 | 132,603 | 127,007 | 259,610 | 96,056 | 92,946 | 189,002 | 228,659 | 219,953 | 448,612 |
| 1993 | 134,067 | 128,200 | 262,267 | 97,770 | 94,793 | 192,563 | 231,837 | 222,993 | 454,830 |
| 1994 | 135,891 | 129,739 | 265,630 | 98,599 | 95,802 | 194,401 | 234,890 | 225,541 | 460,031 |
| 1995 | 137,148 | 131,017 | 268,165 | 100,180 | 97,717 | 197,897 | 237,328 | 228,734 | 466,062 |
| 1996 | 138,776 | 132,239 | 271,015 | 100,229 | 98,274 | 198,503 | 239,005 | 230,513 | 469,518 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales, Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools, Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

(a) At January in each year>

9.4 Number of full time equivalent teachers by type of school (a)

| | Maintained schools (b) | | | | | | | | | Non-maintained schools | | |
|------|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|-----------------|--------|---------|--------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | Nursery | Primary | Secondary | | | | | Special | Total | Direct grant (c) | Independent | Total (d) |
| | | | Modern | Grammar | Comprehensive | Other secondary | Total | | | | | |
| 1974 | 142 | 12,839 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,467 | 447 | 25,895 | 114 | 696 | 26,705 |
| 1975 | 149 | 13,266 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13,021 | 479 | 26,915 | 115 | 712 | 27,742 |
| 1976 | 157 | 13,802 | 870 | 598 | 12,238 | 45 | 13,752 | 527 | 28,239 | .. | 849 | 29,088 |
| 1977 | 162 | 13,667 | 805 | 564 | 12,671 | 56 | 14,096 | 559 | 28,484 | .. | 718 | 29,202 |
| 1978 | 160 | 13,462 | 609 | 461 | 13,090 | 54 | 14,214 | 582 | 28,419 | .. | 858 | 29,277 |
| 1979 | 164 | 13,581 | 325 | 216 | 13,813 | 59 | 14,413 | 641 | 28,799 | .. | 872 | 29,671 |
| 1980 | 157 | 13,250 | 405 | 222 | 13,852 | 60 | 14,539 | 614 | 28,548 | .. | 922 | 29,470 |
| 1981 | 153 | 12,786 | 268 | 194 | 13,916 | 62 | 14,440 | 614 | 27,993 | . | 1,052 | 29,045 |
| 1982 | 141 | 12,205 | 263 | 196 | 13,704 | 62 | 14,225 | 592 | 27,163 | . | 1,071 | 28,234 |
| 1983 | 141 | 11,739 | 191 | 144 | 13,874 | 64 | 14,273 | 608 | 26,761 | . | 1,060 | 27,821 |
| 1984 | 146 | 11,651 | 141 | 107 | 13,984 | 63 | 14,295 | 584 | 26,675 | . | 1,054 | 27,729 |
| 1985 | 137 | 11,399 | 102 | 76 | 13,728 | 64 | 13,970 | 594 | 26,100 | . | 1,046 | 27,146 |
| 1986 | 130 | 11,285 | 90 | 71 | 13,376 | 67 | 13,604 | 587 | 25,605 | . | 1,063 | 26,668 |
| 1987 | 127 | 11,313 | 71 | 69 | 12,994 | 65 | 13,199 | 576 | 25,215 | . | 1,099 | 26,314 |
| 1988 | 129 | 11,482 | 67 | 67 | 12,623 | 100 | 12,857 | 588 | 25,056 | . | 1,143 | 26,199 |
| 1989 | 125 | 11,671 | 20 | 27 | 12,303 | 104 | 12,454 | 578 | 24,828 | . | 1,185 | 26,013 |
| 1990 | 120 | 11,932 | - | - | 12,065 | 105 | 12,170 | 581 | 24,803 | . | 1,161 | 25,964 |
| 1991 | 118 | 12,001 | - | - | 11,912 | 114 | 12,026 | 575 | 24,720 | . | 1,232 | 25,952 |
| 1992 | 115 | 12,083 | - | 80 (e) | 11,903 | 121 | 12,104 | 578 | 24,880 | . | 1,229 | 26,109 |
| 1993 | 113 | 12,286 | - | 186 (e) | 11,985 | 126 | 12,297 | 584 | 25,280 | . | 1,162 | 26,442 |
| 1994 | 112 | 12,323 | - | 521 (e) | 11,192 | .. | 11,713 | 563 | 25,272 | . | 1,109 | 26,381 |
| 1995 | 114 | 12,405 | - | 595 (e) | 11,694 | .. | 12,289 | 546 | 25,354 | . | 1,019 | 26,373 |
| 1996 | 112 | 12,531 | - | 612 (e) | 11,780 | .. | 12,392 | 540 | 25,575 | . | 993 | 26,568 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) At January in each year. Figures for 1974-75 are for full time teachers only (i.e. excluding the full time equivalent of part time teachers). The figure of normal weekly hours worked used to calculate full time equivalent teacher numbers was changed in 1988-89 from 25 to 32.5 for maintained schools and to 26 hours for independent.
- (b) Qualified teachers only.
- (c) After 1980 direct grant schools became independent schools in Wales.
- (d) For 1974-80 there is in addition one Direct Grant Grammar Technical School in Wales.
- (e) Grant maintained not grammar.

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9.5 Pupil teacher ratio within schools (a)

| | Maintained schools (b) | | | | | | | | Non-maintained schools | | | |
|------|------------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------------|-------|---------|------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | Nursery | Primary | Secondary | | | | | Special | Total | Direct grant (c) | Independent | Total (d) |
| | | | Modern | Grammar | Comprehensive | Other secondary | Total | | | | | |
| 1974 | .. | 23.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1975 | .. | 23.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1976 | 19.4 | 22.8 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 17.1 | 8.9 | 19.7 | .. | 13.0 | 19.6 |
| 1977 | 19.0 | 22.7 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 11.1 | 17.0 | 8.6 | 19.6 | .. | 12.3 | 19.5 |
| 1978 | 18.4 | 22.3 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 8.1 | 19.4 | .. | 12.3 | 19.2 |
| 1979 | 19.5 | 22.0 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 12.1 | 16.8 | 7.4 | 19.0 | .. | 12.4 | 18.9 |
| 1980 | 19.2 | 21.9 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 12.3 | 16.6 | 7.7 | 18.8 | .. | 11.9 | 18.7 |
| 1981 | 19.0 | 21.7 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 12.5 | 16.6 | 7.7 | 18.8 | .. | 12.1 | 18.5 |
| 1982 | 19.8 | 21.9 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 11.9 | 16.7 | 7.8 | 18.8 | .. | 11.5 | 18.6 |
| 1983 | 20.5 | 21.8 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 11.7 | 16.5 | 7.6 | 18.6 | .. | 11.0 | 18.3 |
| 1984 | 20.2 | 21.6 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 12.0 | 16.2 | 7.6 | 18.4 | .. | 10.0 | 18.1 |
| 1985 | 20.1 | 21.9 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 16.2 | 7.1 | 18.5 | .. | 10.6 | 18.2 |
| 1986 | 20.2 | 22.1 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 12.3 | 16.1 | 7.0 | 18.5 | .. | 10.7 | 18.2 |
| 1987 | 21.0 | 22.1 | 16.7 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 12.3 | 15.9 | 7.0 | 18.5 | .. | 10.4 | 18.2 |
| 1988 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 16.0 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 6.8 | 18.3 | .. | 10.3 | 18.0 |
| 1989 | 20.6 | 22.3 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 6.7 | 18.5 | .. | 10.0 | 18.1 |
| 1990 | 20.8 | 22.3 | - | - | 15.3 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 6.5 | 18.5 | .. | 10.5 | 18.1 |
| 1991 | 20.6 | 22.3 | - | - | 15.4 | 13.1 | 15.4 | 6.3 | 18.6 | .. | 9.8 | 18.2 |
| 1992 | 20.4 | 22.3 | - | 15.1 (e) | 15.6 | 13.6 | 15.6 | 6.3 | 18.7 | .. | 9.7 | 18.2 |
| 1993 | 20.3 | 22.1 | - | 15.2 (e) | 15.7 | 13.8 | 15.7 | 6.2 | 18.6 | .. | 9.7 | 18.2 |
| 1994 | 20.6 | 22.3 | - | 16.3 (e) | 15.9 | .. | 15.9 | 6.4 | 18.8 | .. | 9.6 | 18.4 |
| 1995 | 19.9 | 22.5 | - | 15.9 (e) | 16.1 | .. | 16.1 | 6.6 | 19.0 | .. | 10.1 | 18.7 |
| 1996 | 19.5 | 22.5 | - | 15.8 (e) | 16.0 | .. | 16.0 | 6.7 | 19.0 | .. | 10.0 | 18.7 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) At January of each year. The figures make allowance for part time pupils (each part time pupil counting as 0.5 full time equivalent) and the full time equivalent of part time teachers. The figures include any teachers temporarily absent on census day but exclude any relief teachers taking their places. Teachers absent for long periods or seconded for other duties are excluded but their replacements included. The pupil/teacher ratio relates only to full time equivalent teachers on the establishment of the school, peripatetic teachers are excluded. The normal weekly hours worked figure used to calculate full time equivalent teacher numbers was changed in 1988-89 from 25 to 32.5 for maintained schools and to 26 hours for independent.
- (b) Qualified teachers only.
- (c) After 1980 direct grant schools became independent schools in Wales.
- (d) For 1974-80 there is in addition one Direct Grant Grammar Technical School in Wales.
- (e) Grant maintained not grammar.

9.6 Schools, pupils and teachers, Clwyd (a)

| | Number of schools | Full time pupils | | | Part-time pupils | Full-time equivalent teachers (b) | P.T.R. within schools (c) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | | | |
| 1975-76: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 4 | - | - | - | 319 | 9 | 17.7 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 47 | 4,131 | 3,373 | 8,004 | 394 | 332 | 24.7 |
| Junior with infant | 170 | 12,848 | 12,186 | 25,034 | 400 | 1,112 | 22.7 |
| Junior without infant | 43 | 5,275 | 5,108 | 10,383 | - | 441 | 23.5 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 260 | 22,254 | 21,167 | 43,421 | 794 | 1,885 | 23.2 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 33 | 15,492 | 14,336 | 29,828 | - | 1,761 | 16.9 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | 1 (d) | 218 | 203 | 421 | - | 44 | 9.6 |
| All other secondary schools | 34 | 15,710 | 14,539 | 30,249 | - | 1,805 | 16.8 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 298 | 37,964 | 35,706 | 73,670 | 1,113 | 3,699 | 20.1 |
| Special | 12 | 439 | 265 | 704 | 7 | 76 | 9.2 |
| Total maintained schools | 310 | 38,403 | 25,971 | 74,374 | 1,120 | 3,775 | 19.9 |
| Independent schools | 19 (e) | 1,570 | 1,700 | 3,270 | 5 | 277 | 11.8 |
| Total all schools | 329 | 39,973 | 37,671 | 77,644 | 1,125 | 4,052 | .. |
| 1994-95: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 3 | - | - | - | 179 | 6 | 14.9 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 36 | 2,700 | 2,588 | 5,288 | 1,581 | 234 | 26.0 |
| Junior with infant | 168 | 11,984 | 11,438 | 23,422 | 3,340 | 1,012 | 24.8 |
| Junior without infant | 36 | 3,784 | 3,555 | 7,339 | 44 | 301 | 24.4 |
| Grant maintained | 2 | 213 | 206 | 419 | 70 | 20 | 22.7 |
| All primary schools | 242 | 18,681 | 17,787 | 36,468 | 5,035 | 1,567 | 24.9 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 28 | 11,801 | 11,632 | 23,433 | - | 1,376 | 17.0 |
| Grant maintained | 4 | 1,889 | 1,850 | 3,739 | - | 223 | 16.8 |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 32 | 13,690 | 13,482 | 27,172 | - | 1,599 | 17.0 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 277 | 32,371 | 31,269 | 63,640 | 5,214 | 3,172 | 20.9 |
| Special | 11 | 606 | 294 | 900 | 27 | 113 | 8.1 |
| Total maintained schools | 288 | 32,977 | 31,563 | 64,540 | 5,241 | 3,285 | 20.4 |
| Independent schools | 11 | 789 | 1,056 | 1,845 | 15 | 200 | 9.3 |
| Total all schools | 299 | 33,766 | 32,619 | 66,385 | 5,236 | 3,485 | 19.8 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

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9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Dyfed (a)

| | Number of schools | Full time pupils | | | Part-time pupils | Full-time equivalent teachers (b) | P.T.R. within schools (c) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | | | |
| 1975-76: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 2 | 55 | 41 | 96 | 33 | 6 | 18.8 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 44 | 2,866 | 2,732 | 5,598 | 229 | 259 | 22.0 |
| Junior with infant | 279 | 10,678 | 10,180 | 20,858 | 230 | 1,111 | 18.9 |
| Junior without infant | 40 | 3,844 | 3,774 | 7,618 | - | 353 | 21.6 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 363 | 17,388 | 16,686 | 34,074 | 459 | 1,723 | 19.9 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 14 | 6,140 | 6,044 | 12,184 | - | 701 | 17.4 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | 25 (d) | 7,251 | 7,344 | 14,595 | - | 804 | 18.0 |
| All other secondary schools | 39 | 13,391 | 13,388 | 26,779 | - | 1,505 | 17.8 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 404 | 30,834 | 30,115 | 60,949 | 492 | 3,234 | 18.9 |
| Special | 5 | 204 | 128 | 332 | - | 34 | 9.7 |
| Total maintained schools | 409 | 31,038 | 30,243 | 61,281 | 492 | 3,268 | 18.8 |
| Independent schools | 5 (e) | 537 | 281 | 818 | 25 | 52 | 16.0 |
| Total all schools | 414 | 31,575 | 30,524 | 62,099 | 517 | 3,320 | .. |
| 1994-95: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 3 | 53 | 68 | 121 | 92 | 8 | 20.9 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 23 | 1,732 | 1,659 | 3,391 | 458 | 171 | 21.2 |
| Junior with infant | 270 | 12,524 | 11,942 | 24,466 | 795 | 1,263 | 19.7 |
| Junior without infant | 18 | 1,723 | 1,609 | 3,332 | - | 165 | 20.2 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 311 | 15,979 | 15,210 | 31,189 | 1,253 | 1,599 | 19.9 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 31 | 12,387 | 12,474 | 24,861 | - | 1,528 | 16.3 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 31 | 12,387 | 12,474 | 24,861 | - | 1,528 | 16.3 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 345 | 28,419 | 27,752 | 56,171 | 1,345 | 3,135 | 18.1 |
| Special | 4 | 159 | 53 | 212 | - | 40 | 5.3 |
| Total maintained schools | 349 | 28,578 | 27,805 | 56,383 | 1,345 | 3,175 | 18.0 |
| Independent schools | 7 | 569 | 399 | 968 | 5 | 88 | 11.0 |
| Total all schools | 356 | 29,417 | 28,204 | 57,351 | 1,350 | 3,263 | 17.8 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Gwent (a)

| | Number of schools | Full time pupils | | | Part-time pupils | Full-time equivalent teachers (b) | P.T.R. within schools (c) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | | | |
| 1975-76: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 19 | 241 | 183 | 424 | 773 | 41 | 19.8 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 103 | 7,917 | 7,456 | 15,373 | 997 | 693 | 22.9 |
| Junior with infant | 109 | 7,837 | 7,484 | 15,321 | 215 | 686 | 22.5 |
| Junior without infant | 87 | 10,437 | 10,274 | 20,711 | - | 855 | 24.2 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 299 | 26,191 | 25,214 | 51,405 | 1,212 | 2,234 | 2,303.0 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 28 | 16,660 | 16,046 | 32,706 | - | 1,922 | 17.0 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | 13 (d) | 3,221 | 3,200 | 6,421 | - | 371 | 17.6 |
| All other secondary schools | 41 | 19,881 | 19,246 | 39,127 | - | 2,293 | 17.1 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 359 | 47,313 | 47,643 | 94,956 | 1,985 | 4,568 | 21.0 |
| Special | 9 | 379 | 227 | 606 | - | 51 | 10.2 |
| Total maintained schools | 368 | 47,692 | 47,870 | 95,562 | 1,985 | 4,619 | 20.9 |
| Independent schools | 6 (e) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total all schools | 374 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1994-95: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 11 | 44 | 35 | 79 | 835 | 21 | 23.6 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 50 | 4,133 | 3,976 | 8,109 | 2,341 | 398 | 23.3 |
| Junior with infant | 120 | 12,442 | 12,055 | 24,497 | 1,523 | 1,058 | 23.9 |
| Junior without infant | 42 | 5,082 | 4,793 | 9,875 | - | 414 | 23.9 |
| Grant maintained | 1 | 107 | 116 | 223 | - | 8 | 27.9 |
| All primary schools | 213 | 21,764 | 20,940 | 42,704 | 3,864 | 1,878 | 23.8 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 30 | 14,631 | 14,332 | 28,963 | - | 1,754 | 16.5 |
| Grant maintained | 3 | 792 | 781 | 1,573 | - | 107 | 14.7 |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 33 | 15,423 | 15,113 | 30,536 | - | 1,861 | 16.4 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 257 | 37,231 | 36,088 | 73,319 | 4,699 | 3,760 | 20.1 |
| Special | 5 | 214 | 114 | 328 | 3 | 61 | 5.4 |
| Total maintained schools | 262 | 37,445 | 36,202 | 73,647 | 4,702 | 3,821 | 19.9 |
| Independent schools | 6 | 944 | 945 | 1,889 | 5 | 169 | 11.2 |
| Total all schools | 268 | 38,389 | 37,147 | 75,536 | 4,707 | 3,990 | 19.5 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
(b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
(c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
(d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
(e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed, 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

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9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Gwynedd (a)

| | Number of schools | Full time pupils | | | Part-time pupils | Full-time equivalent teachers (b) | P.T.R. within schools (c) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | | | |
| 1975-76: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 18 | 880 | 795 | 1,675 | 171 | 86 | 20.7 |
| Junior with infant | 176 | 10,834 | 10,047 | 20,881 | 812 | 967 | 22.0 |
| Junior without infant | 10 | 970 | 945 | 1,915 | - | 95 | 20.1 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 204 | 12,684 | 11,787 | 24,471 | 983 | 1,148 | 21.7 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 23 | 9,424 | 8,824 | 18,248 | - | 1,070 | 17.1 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | 1 (d) | 106 | 110 | 216 | - | 12 | 18.3 |
| All other secondary schools | 24 | 9,530 | 8,934 | 18,464 | - | 1,082 | 17.1 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 228 | 22,214 | 20,721 | 42,935 | 983 | 2,230 | 19.5 |
| Special | 8 | 229 | 131 | 360 | - | 47 | 7.7 |
| Total maintained schools | 236 | 22,443 | 20,852 | 43,295 | 983 | 2,277 | 19.2 |
| Independent schools | 8 (e) | 353 | 409 | 762 | 3 | 77 | 9.9 |
| Total all schools | 244 | 22,796 | 21,261 | 44,057 | 986 | 2,354 | .. |
| 1994-95: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 6 | 226 | 235 | 461 | 144 | 25 | 21.1 |
| Junior with infant | 180 | 9,530 | 8,935 | 18,465 | 900 | 891 | 21.2 |
| Junior without infant | 4 | 274 | 228 | 502 | - | 24 | 20.8 |
| Grant maintained | 1 | 118 | 152 | 270 | - | 12 | 22.5 |
| All primary schools | 191 | 10,148 | 9,550 | 19,698 | 1,044 | 953 | 21.2 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 23 | 7,770 | 7,533 | 15,303 | - | 1,018 | 15.0 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 23 | 7,770 | 7,533 | 15,303 | - | 1,018 | 15.0 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 214 | 17,918 | 17,083 | 35,001 | 1,044 | 1,971 | 18.0 |
| Special | 5 | 180 | 99 | 279 | 1 | 41 | 6.8 |
| Total maintained schools | 219 | 18,098 | 17,182 | 35,280 | 1,045 | 2,012 | 17.8 |
| Independent schools | 8 | 726 | 379 | 1,105 | - | 118 | 9.4 |
| Total all schools | 229 | 18,824 | 17,561 | 36,385 | 1,045 | 2,130 | 17.3 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Mid Glamorgan, (a)

| | Number of schools | Full time pupils | | | Part-time pupils | Full-time equivalent teachers (b) | P.T.R. within schools (c) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | | | |
| 1975-76: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 21 | 375 | 337 | 712 | 512 | 51 | 19.0 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 108 | 8,727 | 8,420 | 17,147 | 732 | 695 | 25.6 |
| Junior with infant | 127 | 14,745 | 13,742 | 28,487 | 137 | 1,155 | 24.7 |
| Junior without infant | 83 | 10,370 | 9,665 | 20,035 | - | 824 | 24.3 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 318 | 33,842 | 31,827 | 65,669 | 869 | 2,674 | 24.7 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 35 | 20,756 | 20,393 | 41,149 | - | 2,392 | 17.2 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | 12 (d) | 2,604 | 2,509 | 5,113 | - | 294 | 17.3 |
| All other secondary schools | 47 | 23,360 | 22,902 | 46,262 | - | 2,686 | 17.2 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 386 | 57,577 | 55,066 | 112,643 | 1,381 | 5,411 | 20.9 |
| Special | 10 | 416 | 344 | 760 | - | 83 | 9.2 |
| Total maintained schools | 396 | 57,993 | 55,410 | 113,403 | 1,381 | 5,494 | 20.8 |
| Independent schools | 4 (e) | 193 | 536 | 729 | - | 43 | 16.9 |
| Total all schools | 400 | 58,186 | 55,946 | 114,132 | 1,381 | 5,537 | .. |
| 1994-95: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 23 | 436 | 371 | 807 | 376 | 52 | 19.1 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 82 | 5,670 | 5,348 | 11,018 | 853 | 488 | 23.4 |
| Junior with infant | 162 | 16,886 | 16,336 | 33,222 | 562 | 1,396 | 24.0 |
| Junior without infant | 60 | 6,076 | 5,858 | 11,934 | - | 524 | 22.8 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 304 | 28,632 | 27,542 | 56,174 | 1,415 | 2,409 | 23.6 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 42 | 19,949 | 19,530 | 39,479 | - | 2,500 | 15.8 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 42 | 19,949 | 19,530 | 39,479 | - | 2,500 | 15.8 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 369 | 49,017 | 47,443 | 96,460 | 1,791 | 4,961 | 19.6 |
| Special | 10 | 538 | 268 | 806 | 1 | 109 | 7.4 |
| Total maintained schools | 379 | 49,555 | 47,711 | 97,266 | 1,792 | 5,070 | 19.4 |
| Independent schools | 7 | 325 | 350 | 675 | - | 64 | 10.5 |
| Total all schools | 386 | 49,880 | 48,061 | 97,941 | 1,792 | 5,134 | 19.3 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
(b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
(c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
(d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
(e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

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9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Powys (a)

| | Number of schools | Full time pupils | | | Part-time pupils | Full-time equivalent teachers (b) | P.T.R. within schools (c) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | | | |
| 1975-76: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 12 | 758 | 682 | 1,440 | 4 | 69 | 20.9 |
| Junior with infant | 116 | 4,579 | 4,238 | 8,817 | 144 | 474 | 18.8 |
| Junior without infant | 9 | 745 | 690 | 1,435 | - | 72 | 19.9 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 137 | 6,082 | 5,610 | 11,692 | 148 | 615 | 19.1 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 12 | 4,348 | 4,182 | 8,530 | - | 540 | 15.8 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 12 | 4,348 | 4,182 | 8,530 | - | 450 | 15.8 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 149 | 10,430 | 9,796 | 20,222 | 148 | 1,155 | 17.6 |
| Special | 4 | 123 | 79 | 202 | 2 | 21 | 9.7 |
| Total maintained schools | 153 | 10,553 | 9,877 | 20,424 | 150 | 1,176 | 17.4 |
| Independent schools | 5 (e) | 350 | 342 | 792 | 3 | 39 | 20.4 |
| Total all schools | 158 | 10,903 | 10,219 | 21,216 | 153 | 1,215 | .. |
| 1994-95: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 5 | 306 | 293 | 599 | - | 29 | 20.3 |
| Junior with infant | 100 | 5,089 | 4,804 | 9,893 | 29 | 481 | 20.6 |
| Junior without infant | 2 | 216 | 192 | 408 | - | 21 | 19.4 |
| Grant maintained | 1 | 11 | 15 | 26 | - | 2 | 13.0 |
| All primary schools | 108 | 5,622 | 5,304 | 10,926 | 29 | 533 | 20.5 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 13 | 4,083 | 3,988 | 8,071 | - | 553 | 14.6 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 13 | 4,083 | 3,988 | 8,071 | - | 553 | 14.6 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 121 | 9,705 | 9,292 | 18,997 | 29 | 1,086 | 17.5 |
| Special | 3 | 80 | 44 | 124 | 4 | 27 | 4.7 |
| Total maintained schools | 124 | 9,785 | 9,336 | 19,121 | 33 | 1,113 | 17.2 |
| Independent schools | 5 | 384 | 112 | 496 | - | 71 | 7.0 |
| Total all schools | 129 | 10,169 | 9,448 | 19,617 | 33 | 1,184 | 16.6 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, South Glamorgan (a)

| | Number of schools | Full time pupils | | | Part-time pupils | Full-time equivalent teachers (b) | P.T.R. within schools (c) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | | | |
| 1975-76: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 12 | 85 | 68 | 153 | 870 | 29 | 20.1 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 58 | 5,690 | 5,453 | 11,143 | 667 | 453 | 25.3 |
| Junior with infant | 57 | 6,718 | 6,557 | 13,275 | 157 | 562 | 23.6 |
| Junior without infant | 56 | 8,179 | 7,989 | 16,168 | - | 709 | 22.8 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 171 | 20,587 | 19,999 | 40,586 | 824 | 1,724 | 23.8 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 29 | 17,525 | 16,798 | 34,323 | - | 1,973 | 17.4 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 29 | 17,525 | 16,798 | 34,323 | - | 1,973 | 17.4 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 212 | 38,197 | 37,865 | 76,062 | 1,694 | 3,643 | 21.1 |
| Special | 18 | 767 | 497 | 1,264 | 1 | 157 | 8.0 |
| Total maintained schools | 230 | 38,964 | 38,362 | 77,326 | 1,695 | 3,800 | 20.6 |
| Independent schools | 16 (e) | 1,159 | 1,139 | 2,298 | - | 153 | 15.0 |
| Total all schools | 246 | 40,123 | 39,501 | 79,624 | 1,695 | 3,953 | .. |
| 1994-95: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 10 | 11 | 11 | 22 | 769 | 22 | 18.5 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 29 | 2,567 | 2,445 | 5,012 | 1,058 | 259 | 21.4 |
| Junior with infant | 101 | 13,839 | 13,264 | 27,103 | 1,827 | 1,255 | 22.3 |
| Junior without infant | 27 | 3,202 | 3,080 | 6,282 | - | 283 | 22.2 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 157 | 19,608 | 18,789 | 38,397 | 2,885 | 1,798 | 22.2 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 23 | 12,784 | 12,222 | 25,006 | - | 1,502 | 16.6 |
| Grant maintained | 3 | 1,643 | 1,501 | 3,144 | - | 196 | 16.0 |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 26 | 14,427 | 13,723 | 28,150 | - | 1,698 | 16.6 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 193 | 34,046 | 32,523 | 66,569 | 3,654 | 3,518 | 19.4 |
| Special | 13 | 456 | 238 | 694 | 9 | 117 | 6.0 |
| Total maintained schools | 206 | 34,502 | 32,761 | 67,263 | 3,663 | 3,635 | 19.0 |
| Independent schools | 14 | 1,150 | 1,569 | 2,719 | 16 | 252 | 10.8 |
| Total all schools | 220 | 35,652 | 34,330 | 69,982 | 3,679 | 3,887 | 18.5 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
- (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
- (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
- (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
- (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

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9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, West Glamorgan (a)

| | Number of schools | Full time pupils | | | Part-time pupils | Full-time equivalent teachers (b) | P.T.R. within schools (c) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | | | |
| 1975-76: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 9 | 124 | 101 | 225 | 380 | 21 | 19.8 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 67 | 5,475 | 5,225 | 10,700 | 1,670 | 492 | 23.4 |
| Junior with infant | 77 | 7,345 | 6,926 | 14,271 | 599 | 634 | 22.8 |
| Junior without infant | 61 | 7,617 | 7,058 | 14,675 | - | 669 | 21.9 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 205 | 20,437 | 19,209 | 39,646 | 2,269 | 1,800 | 22.7 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 28 | 16,045 | 15,249 | 31,294 | - | 1,880 | 16.6 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 28 | 16,045 | 15,249 | 31,294 | - | 1,880 | 16.6 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 242 | 36,606 | 34,559 | 71,165 | 2,649 | 3,701 | 19.6 |
| Special | 7 | 311 | 163 | 474 | 1 | 49 | 9.7 |
| Total maintained schools | 249 | 36,917 | 34,722 | 71,639 | 2,650 | 3,750 | 19.5 |
| Independent schools | 8 (e) | 665 | 559 | 1,224 | - | 96 | 12.8 |
| Total all schools | 257 | 37,582 | 35,281 | 72,863 | 2,650 | 3,846 | .. |
| 1994-95: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 2 | - | - | - | 224 | 5 | 22.4 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 21 | 1,813 | 1,741 | 3,554 | 1,320 | 193 | 21.8 |
| Junior with infant | 125 | 12,554 | 11,915 | 24,469 | 4,026 | 1,264 | 20.9 |
| Junior without infant | 29 | 2,347 | 2,239 | 4,586 | - | 211 | 21.8 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 165 | 16,714 | 15,895 | 32,609 | 5,346 | 1,668 | 21.2 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 26 | 11,975 | 11,375 | 23,350 | - | 1,462 | 16.0 |
| Grant maintained | 1 | 476 | 499 | 975 | - | 69 | 14.1 |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 27 | 12,451 | 11,874 | 24,325 | - | 1,531 | 15.9 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 194 | 29,165 | 27,769 | 56,934 | 5,570 | 3,204 | 18.6 |
| Special | 5 | 148 | 65 | 213 | 6 | 38 | 5.7 |
| Total maintained schools | 199 | 29,313 | 27,834 | 57,147 | 5,576 | 3,242 | 18.5 |
| Independent schools | 4 | 294 | 265 | 559 | - | 57 | 9.8 |
| Total all schools | 203 | 29,607 | 28,099 | 57,706 | 5,576 | 3,299 | 18.3 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
 (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
 (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
 (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
 (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

9.6 (continued) Schools, pupils and teachers, Wales (a)

| | Number of schools | Full time pupils | | | Part-time pupils | Full-time equivalent teachers (b) | P.T.R. within schools (c) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | | | |
| 1975-76: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 67 | 880 | 730 | 1,610 | 2,887 | 157 | 19.4 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 457 | 36,444 | 34,636 | 71,080 | 4,864 | 3,079 | 23.9 |
| Junior with infant | 1,112 | 75,584 | 71,360 | 146,944 | 2,694 | 6,705 | 22.1 |
| Junior without infant | 390 | 47,437 | 45,503 | 92,940 | - | 4,018 | 23.1 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All primary schools | 1,959 | 159,465 | 151,499 | 310,964 | 7,558 | 13,802 | 22.8 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 202 | 106,390 | 101,872 | 208,062 | - | 12,238 | 17.0 |
| Grant maintained | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other secondary | 52 (d) | 13,400 | 13,366 | 26,766 | - | 1,513 | 18.4 |
| All other secondary schools | 254 | 119,790 | 115,238 | 235,028 | - | 13,751 | 17.1 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 2,280 | 280,135 | 267,467 | 547,602 | 10,445 | 27,710 | 20.0 |
| Special | 73 | 2,868 | 1,834 | 4,702 | 11 | 527 | 8.9 |
| Total maintained schools | 2,353 | 283,003 | 269,301 | 552,304 | 10,456 | 28,237 | 19.7 |
| Independent schools | 71 (e) | 5,529 | 4,725 | 11,050 | 43 | 849 | 13.0 |
| Total all schools | 2,424 | 288,532 | 274,026 | 563,354 | 10,499 | 29,086 | .. |
| 1994-95: | | | | | | | |
| Maintained schools: | | | | | | | |
| Nursery (N) | 52 | 544 | 485 | 1,029 | 2,475 | 114 | 19.9 |
| Primary (P): | | | | | | | |
| Infant | 252 | 19,147 | 18,285 | 37,432 | 7,755 | 1,798 | 23.0 |
| Junior with infant | 1,226 | 94,848 | 90,689 | 185,537 | 13,002 | 8,621 | 22.3 |
| Junior without infant | 208 | 22,704 | 21,554 | 44,258 | 44 | 1,944 | 22.8 |
| Grant maintained | 5 | 449 | 489 | 938 | 70 | 42 | 23.2 |
| All primary schools | 1,691 | 137,148 | 131,017 | 268,165 | 20,871 | 12,405 | 22.5 |
| Secondary (S): | | | | | | | |
| Comprehensive | 216 | 95,380 | 93,086 | 188,466 | - | 11,694 | 16.1 |
| Grant maintained | 11 | 4,800 | 4,631 | 9,431 | - | 595 | 15.9 |
| Other secondary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other secondary schools | 227 | 100,180 | 97,717 | 197,897 | - | 12,289 | 16.1 |
| Total (N + P + S) | 1,970 | 237,872 | 229,219 | 467,091 | 23,346 | 24,808 | 19.3 |
| Special | 56 | 2,381 | 1,175 | 3,556 | 51 | 546 | 6.6 |
| Total maintained schools | 2,026 | 240,253 | 230,394 | 470,647 | 23,397 | 25,354 | 19.0 |
| Independent schools | 62 | 5,181 | 5,075 | 10,256 | 41 | 1,019 | 10.1 |
| Total all schools | 2,088 | 245,434 | 235,469 | 480,903 | 23,438 | 26,373 | 18.7 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At January 1976, and January 1995.
- (b) In the case of maintained schools, qualified teachers only.
- (c) Part-time pupils count as 0.5.
- (d) In 1976 the 'others' were: Clwyd- 1 other; Dyfed- 15 Modern, 10 Grammar; Gwent- 9 Modern, 4 Grammar; Gwynedd- 1 other; Mid-Glam- 8 Modern, 4 Grammar; Wales- 8 Modern, 18 Grammar, 2 other.
- (e) In 1976 these were given as for: Clwyd- 14 recognised as efficient, 5 other; Dyfed- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; Gwent- 2 recognised as efficient, 2 other, 2 Direct grant grammar; Gwynedd- 4 recognised as efficient, 4 other; Mid-Glam- 4 recognised as efficient; Powys- 4 recognised as efficient, 1 other; South Glam- 9 recognised as efficient, 6 other, 1 Direct Grant; West Glam- 6 recognised as efficient, 2 other; Wales- 47 recognised as efficient, 21 other, 3 Direct Grant. No details regarding numbers of pupils etc. are given for the Direct Grammar schools, nor for most of those listed as 'other'.

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9.7 Maintained secondary schools, by size and Local Education Authority area

| | Number of pupils in schools: | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Up to 400 | 401 to 600 | 601 to 800 | 801 to 1,000 | 1,001 to 1,500 | 1,501 to 2,000 |
| Number of schools: | | | | | | |
| Clwyd: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 2 |
| 1994-95 | - | 8 | 10 | 3 | 11 | - |
| Dyfed: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 6 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
| 1994-95 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 8 | - |
| Gwent: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 8 |
| 1994-95 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 14 | - |
| Gwynedd: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| 1994-95 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 4 | - |
| Mid Glamorgan: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 16 | 10 |
| 1994-95 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 17 | 1 |
| Powys: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - |
| 1994-95 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - |
| South Glamorgan: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | - | 1 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 6 (a) |
| 1994-95 | - | 2 | 4 | 3 | 16 | 1 |
| West Glamorgan: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 7 (a) |
| 1994-95 | - | 3 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 1 |
| Wales: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 30 | 48 | 33 | 34 | 73 | 36 (b) |
| 1994-95 | 11 | 39 | 56 | 42 | 76 | 3 |
| Per cent of pupils: | | | | | | |
| Clwyd: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 31.4 | 42.4 | 10.1 |
| 1994-95 | - | 16.0 | 27.0 | 9.8 | 47.2 | - |
| Dyfed: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 7.9 | 25.7 | 15.1 | 17.4 | 22.2 | 11.8 |
| 1994-95 | 4.1 | 9.9 | 24.7 | 21.2 | 40.1 | - |
| Gwent: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 3.9 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 32.9 | 33.3 |
| 1994-95 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 57.3 | - |
| Gwynedd: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 4.9 | 16.6 | 24.9 | 4.5 | 38.7 | 10.4 |
| 1994-95 | 11.9 | 22.0 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 30.3 | - |
| Mid Glamorgan: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 41.7 | 35.7 |
| 1994-95 | - | 5.1 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 50.3 | 4.7 |
| Powys: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 8.2 | 21.4 | 7.6 | 20.3 | 42.5 | - |
| 1994-95 | 3.4 | 39.7 | 33.6 | 10.5 | 12.9 | - |
| South Glamorgan: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | - | 1.3 | 8.0 | 13.3 | 46.2 | 31.2 |
| 1994-95 | - | 3.3 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 69.2 | 7.4 |
| West Glamorgan: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 36.0 | 40.1 |
| 1994-95 | - | 5.7 | 18.8 | 41.5 | 26.2 | 7.7 |
| Wales: | | | | | | |
| 1976-77 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 12.9 | 37.8 | 25.9 |
| 1994-95 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 46.3 | 2.9 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) 1995/96 is not available in this format, only on a unitary authority basis.
 (b) Includes one school with over 2,000 pupils.
 (c) Includes two schools with over 2,000 pupils.

9.8 Age of school leavers, by sex (a)

| | Boys aged | | | | | | Girls aged | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|
| | 15 | 16 (b) | 17 | 18 (c) | 19 and over | Total | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 (c) | 19 and over | Total |
| At January 1: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973-74 | 9,960 | 6,040 | 2,630 | 1,600 | 270 | 20,500 | 8,820 | 5,930 | 3,090 | 1,240 | 80 | 19,160 |
| 1974-75 | 10,030 | 6,180 | 2,680 | 1,550 | 210 | 20,650 | 8,910 | 6,180 | 3,050 | 1,240 | 60 | 19,430 |
| 1975-76 | 10,300 | 6,120 | 2,720 | 1,540 | 200 | 20,890 | 9,410 | 6,020 | 3,200 | 1,280 | 60 | 19,960 |
| 1976-77 | 10,830 | 6,790 | 2,940 | 1,575 | 230 | 22,365 | 9,640 | 6,685 | 3,420 | 1,360 | 90 | 21,195 |
| 1977-78 | 11,075 | 6,940 | 2,930 | 1,600 | 220 | 22,765 | 9,940 | 6,685 | 3,340 | 1,335 | 80 | 21,380 |
| 1978-79 | 11,185 | 7,020 | 2,945 | 1,605 | 180 | 22,935 | 10,370 | 6,570 | 3,700 | 1,225 | 75 | 21,940 |
| 1979-80 | 11,710 | 7,035 | 2,960 | 1,430 | 240 | 23,375 | 9,775 | 7,055 | 3,480 | 1,360 | 80 | 21,750 |
| 1980-81 | 11,140 | 6,475 | 3,195 | 1,385 | 250 | 22,445 | 9,475 | 6,960 | 3,400 | 1,535 | 80 | 21,450 |
| 1981-82 | 10,445 | 7,365 | 3,455 | 1,600 | 250 | 23,115 | 8,965 | 6,995 | 4,380 | 1,600 | 180 | 22,120 |
| 1982-83 | 9,980 | 7,390 | 3,815 | 1,595 | 205 | 22,985 | 9,475 | 6,775 | 4,045 | 1,905 | 140 | 22,340 |
| 1983-84 | 10,385 | 7,105 | 2,950 | 1,755 | 205 | 22,400 | 9,660 | 6,305 | 3,880 | 1,665 | 130 | 21,640 |
| 1984-85 | 10,545 | 6,710 | 3,365 | 1,625 | 200 | 22,445 | 9,440 | 6,820 | 3,760 | 1,765 | 200 | 21,985 |
| At August 31: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985-86 | 14,820 | 3,015 | 3,430 | 685 | - | 21,950 | 13,470 | 3,265 | 4,050 | 450 | - | 21,235 |
| 1986-87 | 15,710 | 2,580 | 3,570 | 590 | - | 22,450 | 14,190 | 2,875 | 3,910 | 425 | - | 21,400 |
| 1987-88 | 14,435 | 2,540 | 3,500 | 620 | - | 21,095 | 12,470 | 2,910 | 3,750 | 380 | - | 19,510 |
| 1988-89 | 13,485 | 2,310 | 3,895 | 485 | - | 20,175 | 11,835 | 2,620 | 3,965 | 510 | - | 18,930 |
| 1989-90 | 12,390 | 1,890 | 3,675 | 525 | - | 18,480 | 10,300 | 2,320 | 4,120 | 475 | - | 17,215 |
| 1990-91 | 11,125 | 1,855 | 3,600 | 515 | - | 17,095 | 9,340 | 2,110 | 4,185 | 545 | - | 16,180 |
| 1991-92 | 10,300 | 2,170 | 4,250 | - | - | 16,720 | 8,605 | 2,215 | 5,045 | - | - | 15,865 |
| 1992-93 | 9,840 | 2,125 | 4,175 | - | - | 16,140 | 8,645 | 2,025 | 4,780 | - | - | 15,450 |
| 1993-94 | 9,880 | 1,945 | 4,260 | - | - | 16,085 | 8,605 | 1,810 | 4,840 | - | - | 15,255 |
| 1994-95 | 11,715 | 1,745 | 4,150 | - | - | 17,610 | 10,015 | 1,850 | 4,635 | - | - | 16,500 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Includes leavers from maintained and independent schools. Special schools are excluded. From 1980-81 all direct grant schools in Wales became independent. With the introduction of tertiary colleges in some L.E.A.'s, the number of school leavers and examination attainments in recent years have become less comparable with those for earlier years. Prior to 1977-78 only includes independent schools recognised as efficient.
- (b) Becomes 16 and over from 1991-92.
- (c) Becomes 18 and over in 1985-86.

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9.9 Destination of school leavers, by sex (a)

| | Leavers entering | | | | Pupils leaving for employment (c) | |
|--------------|------------------|----------------------|---|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | Degree courses | Teacher training (b) | Other full time further education courses | Total | | Total |
| Boys: | | | | | | |
| 1973-74 | 1,630 | 400 | 1,470 | 3,500 | 17,000 | 20,500 |
| 1974-75 | 1,670 | 320 | 1,920 | 3,920 | 16,730 | 20,650 |
| 1975-76 | 1,900 | 190 | 2,160 | 4,250 | 16,640 | 20,890 |
| 1976-77 | 1,935 | 90 | 2,150 | 4,180 | 18,180 | 22,365 |
| 1977-78 | 1,865 | 35 | 2,125 | 4,025 | 18,740 | 22,765 |
| 1978-79 | 1,980 | 100 | 1,900 | 3,980 | 18,955 | 22,935 |
| 1979-80 | 1,945 | 20 | 2,655 | 4,620 | 18,755 | 23,375 |
| 1980-81 | 1,950 | 60 | 3,015 | 5,025 | 17,420 | 22,445 |
| 1981-82 | 1,940 | 30 | 3,680 | 5,650 | 17,465 | 23,115 |
| 1982-83 | 1,920 | 40 | 4,445 | 6,405 | 16,580 | 22,985 |
| 1983-84 | 1,660 | 110 | 3,750 | 5,520 | 16,880 | 22,400 |
| 1984-85 | 1,825 | 145 | 4,100 | 6,070 | 16,375 | 22,445 |
| 1985-86 | 2,020 | 125 | 3,890 | 6,035 | 15,915 | 21,950 |
| 1986-87 | .. | 1,840 | 4,325 | 6,165 | 16,285 | 22,450 |
| 1987-88 | .. | 1,915 | 3,965 | 5,880 | 15,215 | 21,095 |
| 1988-89 | .. | 2,090 | 4,285 | 6,375 | 13,800 (d) | 20,175 |
| 1989-90 | .. | 2,125 | 4,255 | 6,380 | 12,100 (d) | 18,480 |
| 1990-91 | .. | 2,485 | 4,800 | 7,285 | 9,810 (d) | 17,095 |
| 1991-92 | .. | 3,095 | 5,585 | 8,680 | 8,040 (d) | 16,720 |
| 1992-93 | .. | 3,000 | 5,910 | 8,910 | 7,230 (d) | 16,140 |
| 1993-94 | .. | 2,900 | 6,185 | 9,085 | 7,000 (d) | 16,085 |
| 1994-95 | .. | 2,750 | 6,875 | 9,625 | 7,985 (d) | 17,610 |
| 1995-96 | .. | 2,890 | 7,110 | 10,000 | 7,875 (d) | 17,875 |

- (a) 1992 Digest indicates these derive from:- 'Estimates based on a sample of leavers from maintained and independent schools.'
- (b) From 1986-87 figures for those leavers entering degree courses and teacher training could not be split. They are combined and appear in the teacher training column.
- (c) Includes leavers whose destination is not known.
- (d) Boys figures comprise:

| | Full-time employment | Youth training | Other |
|---------|----------------------|----------------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 4,750 | 3,840 | 5,210 |
| 1989-90 | 5,400 | 2,710 | 3,990 |
| 1990-91 | 3,780 | 2,310 | 3,720 |
| 1991-92 | 2,290 | 2,340 | 3,410 |
| 1992-93 | 1,995 | 1,885 | 3,350 |
| 1993-94 | 2,145 | 1,720 | 3,135 |
| 1994-95 | 2,805 | 2,080 | 3,100 |
| 1995-96 | 2,765 | 1,820 | 3,290 |

- (e) Girls figures comprise:

| | Full-time employment | Youth training | Other |
|---------|----------------------|----------------|-------|
| 1988-89 | 3,730 | 2,940 | 4,690 |
| 1989-90 | 4,340 | 1,790 | 3,310 |
| 1990-91 | 3,330 | 970 | 3,565 |
| 1991-92 | 1,830 | 1,315 | 3,145 |
| 1992-93 | 1,700 | 1,055 | 3,010 |
| 1993-94 | 1,550 | 985 | 2,790 |
| 1994-95 | 2,155 | 1,075 | 2,750 |
| 1995-96 | 2,130 | 1,070 | 3,180 |

9.9 (continued) Destination of school leavers, by sex (a)

| | Leavers entering | | | | Pupils leaving for employment (c) | |
|---------|------------------|----------------------|---|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | Degree courses | Teacher training (b) | Other full time further education courses | Total | | Total |
| Girls: | | | | | | |
| 1973-74 | 1,140 | 910 | 2,550 | 4,600 | 14,560 | 19,160 |
| 1974-75 | 970 | 1,050 | 3,460 | 5,480 | 13,960 | 19,430 |
| 1975-76 | 1,350 | 560 | 3,500 | 5,400 | 14,560 | 19,960 |
| 1976-77 | 1,790 | 400 | 3,860 | 6,050 | 15,150 | 21,195 |
| 1977-78 | 1,565 | 290 | 3,950 | 5,805 | 15,575 | 21,380 |
| 1978-79 | 1,445 | 310 | 4,485 | 6,240 | 15,700 | 21,940 |
| 1979-80 | 1,735 | 150 | 4,350 | 6,235 | 15,515 | 21,750 |
| 1980-81 | 1,765 | 175 | 4,890 | 6,830 | 14,620 | 21,450 |
| 1981-82 | 1,665 | 320 | 5,405 | 7,390 | 14,730 | 22,120 |
| 1982-83 | 1,880 | 380 | 5,250 | 7,510 | 14,830 | 22,340 |
| 1983-84 | 1,605 | 315 | 5,650 | 7,570 | 14,070 | 21,640 |
| 1984-85 | 1,635 | 150 | 5,965 | 7,750 | 14,235 | 21,985 |
| 1985-86 | 1,745 | 160 | 5,405 | 7,310 | 13,925 | 21,235 |
| 1986-87 | .. | 1,750 | 6,020 | 7,770 | 13,630 | 21,400 |
| 1987-88 | .. | 2,055 | 5,655 | 7,710 | 11,800 | 19,510 |
| 1988-89 | .. | 2,275 | 5,295 | 7,570 | 11,360 (e) | 18,930 |
| 1989-90 | .. | 2,515 | 5,260 | 7,775 | 9,440 (e) | 17,215 |
| 1990-91 | .. | 2,465 | 5,830 | 8,315 | 7,865 (e) | 16,180 |
| 1991-92 | .. | 3,555 | 6,020 | 9,575 | 6,290 (e) | 15,865 |
| 1992-93 | .. | 3,330 | 6,355 | 9,685 | 5,765 (e) | 15,450 |
| 1993-94 | .. | 3,095 | 6,835 | 9,930 | 5,325 (e) | 15,255 |
| 1994-95 | .. | 3,010 | 7,510 | 10,520 | 5,980 | 16,500 |
| 1995-96 | .. | 3,260 | 7,400 | 10,660 | 6,380 | 17,035 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

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9.10 Leavers' destinations as a percentage of all leavers (a)

| | Leavers entering | | | Total | Pupils leaving for employment (c) |
|---------|------------------|----------------------|---|-------|-----------------------------------|
| | Degree courses | Teacher training (b) | Other full time further education courses | | |
| 1973-74 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 20 | 80 |
| 1974-75 | 7 | 3 | 13 | 23 | 77 |
| 1975-76 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 24 | 76 |
| 1976-77 | 9 | 1 | 14 | 24 | 76 |
| 1977-78 | 8 | 1 | 14 | 23 | 77 |
| 1978-79 | 8 | 1 | 14 | 23 | 77 |
| 1979-80 | 8 | 1 | 15 | 24 | 76 |
| 1980-81 | 8 | 1 | 18 | 27 | 73 |
| 1981-82 | 8 | 1 | 21 | 29 | 71 |
| 1982-83 | 8 | 1 | 21 | 31 | 69 |
| 1983-84 | 7 | 1 | 21 | 30 | 70 |
| 1984-85 | 8 | 1 | 23 | 31 | 69 |
| 1985-86 | 9 | 1 | 21 | 31 | 69 |
| 1986-87 | .. | 8 | 24 | 32 | 68 |
| 1987-88 | .. | 10 | 24 | 34 | 66 |
| 1988-89 | .. | 11 | 25 | 36 | 64 |
| 1989-90 | .. | 12 | 27 | 40 | 60 (e) |
| 1990-91 | .. | 15 | 32 | 47 | 53 (e) |
| 1991-92 | .. | 20 | 36 | 56 | 44 (e) |
| 1992-93 | .. | 20 | 39 | 59 | 41 (e) |
| 1993-94 | .. | 19 | 42 (d) | 61 | 40 (e) |
| 1994-95 | .. | 17 | 42 (d) | 59 | 41 |
| 1995/96 | .. | 17 | 42 (d) | 59 | 41 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales, Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools, Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) At January of each year. The figures make allowance for part time pupils (each part time pupil counting as 0.5 full time equivalent) and the full time equivalent of part time teachers. The figures include any teachers temporarily absent on census day but exclude any relief teachers taking their places. Teachers absent for long periods or seconded for other duties are excluded but their replacements included. The pupil/teacher ratio relates only to full time equivalent teachers on the establishment of the school, peripatetic teachers are excluded. The normal weekly hours worked figure used to calculate full time equivalent teacher numbers was changed in 1988-89 from 25 to 32.5 for maintained schools and to 26 hours for independent.
- (b) From 1986-87 figures for those leavers entering degree courses and teacher training could not be split. They are combined and appear in the teacher training column.
- (c) Qualified teachers only.
- (d) From 1993 Sixth Form and Tertiary Colleges are classed as Further Education institutions.
- (e) The breakdown from 1989/90 is:

| | Full time employment | Youth training | Other (part-time education or employment, unemployment and not known) |
|---------|----------------------|----------------|---|
| 1989-90 | 27 | 13 | 20 |
| 1990-91 | 21 | 10 | 22 |
| 1991-92 | 13 | 11 | 20 |
| 1992-93 | 12 | 9 | 20 |
| 1993-94 | 12 | 9 | 19 |

9.11 School meals service (a)

| | Day pupils present | Pupils taking mid-day meals | | | Pupils bringing own food | Pupils entitled to free meals |
|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | On payment | Free | Total | | |
| Nursery schools: | | | | | | |
| 1973-74 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1974-75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1975-76 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1976-77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1977-78 | 3,694 | 1,004 | 434 | 1,438 | 2 | .. |
| 1978-79 | 3,603 | 970 | 486 | 1,456 | - | .. |
| 1979-80 | 3,358 | 853 | 407 | 1,260 | 16 | .. |
| 1980-81 | 2,620 | 897 | 390 | 1,287 | 12 | .. |
| 1981-82 | 2,331 | 704 | 409 | 1,113 | 2 | .. |
| 1982-83 | 2,325 | 663 | 479 | 1,142 | 17 | .. |
| 1983-84 | 2,468 | 631 | 549 | 1,180 | 3 | .. |
| 1984-85 | 2,234 | 519 | 590 | 1,109 | 1 | .. |
| 1985-86 | 2,198 | 512 | 562 | 1,074 | 3 | .. |
| 1986-87 | 2,180 | 526 | 550 | 1,076 | 19 | .. |
| 1987-88 | 2,166 | 494 | 531 | 1,025 | 25 | .. |
| 1988-89 | 2,070 | 587 | 346 | 933 | 22 | 442 |
| 1989-90 | 2,023 | 533 | 346 | 879 | 36 | 427 |
| 1990-91 | 2,046 | 534 | 323 | 857 | 42 | 410 |
| 1991-92 | 2,032 | 484 | 385 | 869 | 33 | 468 |
| 1992-93 | 1,872 | 355 | 329 | 684 | 38 | 432 |
| 1993-94 | 2,063 | 442 | 463 | 905 | 49 | 571 |
| 1994-95 | 1,990 | 461 | 445 | 906 | 33 | 558 |
| 1995-96 | 2,017 | .. | 454 | .. | .. | 522 |
| Primary schools: | | | | | | |
| 1973-74 | 289,006 | 163,174 | 34,433 | 197,607 | 15,735 | .. |
| 1974-75 | 288,320 | 180,934 | 31,993 | 212,927 | 12,802 | .. |
| 1975-76 | 293,693 | 184,383 | 32,962 | 217,345 | 15,641 | .. |
| 1976-77 | 290,622 | 175,310 | 35,363 | 210,673 | 20,097 | .. |
| 1977-78 | 274,763 | 147,705 | 41,176 | 188,881 | 34,469 | .. |
| 1978-79 | 277,081 | 151,943 | 49,891 | 201,924 | 26,488 | .. |
| 1979-80 | 263,679 | 147,275 | 40,682 | 187,957 | 31,983 | .. |
| 1980-81 | 251,397 | 108,898 | 33,854 | 142,752 | 59,712 | .. |
| 1981-82 | 238,469 | 104,570 | 40,643 | 145,213 | 59,357 | .. |
| 1982-83 | 228,894 | 93,574 | 44,854 | 138,428 | 56,827 | .. |
| 1983-84 | 227,347 | 94,351 | 50,271 | 144,622 | 54,240 | .. |
| 1984-85 | 222,564 | 81,115 | 57,007 | 138,122 | 56,488 | .. |
| 1985-86 | 225,501 | 78,553 | 55,230 | 133,783 | 62,809 | .. |
| 1986-87 | 225,350 | 75,647 | 56,822 | 132,469 | 68,785 | .. |
| 1987-88 | 228,567 | 77,267 | 56,330 | 133,597 | 72,166 | .. |
| 1988-89 | 234,549 | 88,126 | 39,891 | 128,017 | 83,641 | 46,092 |
| 1989-90 | 241,501 | 93,274 | 40,093 | 133,367 | 86,358 | 46,124 |
| 1990-91 | 242,960 | 90,514 | 41,598 | 132,112 | 88,482 | 48,860 |
| 1991-92 | 246,097 | 85,907 | 48,708 | 134,615 | 89,790 | 56,593 |
| 1992-93 | 251,292 | 86,428 | 54,402 | 140,830 | 88,352 | 62,973 |
| 1993-94 | 259,993 | 89,937 | 62,862 | 152,799 | 86,743 | 71,675 |
| 1994-95 | 257,473 | 90,147 | 61,373 | 151,520 | 86,440 | 72,332 |
| 1995-96 | 266,192 | .. | 63,954 | .. | .. | 73,296 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specified day in the autumn of each year. In the case of schools offering a cafeteria service, the receipts from sales are recorded and converted into an estimate of the number of meals taken by using an average price of a meal supplied by each local education authority. For those children receiving free school meals and children at schools either (i) offering only fixed price, or (ii) not offering cafeteria style meals, the actual number of meals taken is recorded.

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9.11 (continued) Schools meals service (a)

| | Day pupils present | Pupils taking mid-day meals | | | Pupils bringing own food | Pupils entitled to free meals |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | On payment | Free | Total | | |
| Secondary schools: | | | | | | |
| 1973-74 | 199,463 | 78,663 | 22,088 | 100,751 | 25,160 | .. |
| 1974-75 | 203,653 | 95,349 | 21,617 | 116,966 | 18,605 | .. |
| 1975-76 | 211,480 | 99,782 | 20,366 | 120,148 | 21,728 | .. |
| 1976-77 | 216,420 | 97,413 | 21,581 | 118,994 | 26,000 | .. |
| 1977-78 | 221,541 | 80,013 | 25,356 | 105,369 | 33,297 | .. |
| 1978-79 | 219,565 | 79,200 | 31,216 | 110,416 | 31,385 | .. |
| 1979-80 | 215,790 | 70,101 | 25,224 | 95,325 | 33,881 | .. |
| 1980-81 | 213,772 | 67,990 | 18,754 | 86,744 | 36,181 | .. |
| 1981-82 | 212,401 | 71,320 | 23,501 | 94,821 | 32,469 | .. |
| 1982-83 | 209,817 | 65,275 | 27,913 | 93,188 | 33,404 | .. |
| 1983-84 | 207,007 | 67,467 | 31,542 | 99,009 | 31,768 | .. |
| 1984-85 | 198,788 | 72,864 | 37,009 | 109,873 | 30,276 | .. |
| 1985-86 | 194,369 | 60,755 | 32,189 | 92,944 | 28,457 | .. |
| 1986-87 | 186,571 | 59,313 | 32,304 | 91,617 | 31,765 | .. |
| 1987-88 | 177,763 | 58,022 | 30,008 | 88,030 | 32,461 | .. |
| 1988-89 | 170,633 | 63,532 | 17,956 | 81,488 | 33,397 | 27,551 |
| 1989-90 | 166,092 | 61,526 | 16,343 | 77,869 | 31,843 | 25,190 |
| 1990-91 | 163,953 | 64,621 | 16,022 | 80,643 | 32,758 | 24,865 |
| 1991-92 | 170,703 | 58,275 | 19,595 | 77,870 | 32,290 | 29,220 |
| 1992-93 | 175,669 | 64,340 | 23,159 | 87,499 | 30,206 | 33,320 |
| 1993-94 | 174,758 | 65,532 | 26,419 | 91,951 | 32,957 | 36,526 |
| 1994-95 | 172,329 | 62,794 | 26,856 | 89,650 | 32,169 | 38,564 |
| 1995-96 | 177,935 | .. | 28,679 | .. | .. | 39,776 |
| Special schools: | | | | | | |
| 1973-74 | 3,067 | 1,141 | 1,810 | 2,951 | .. | .. |
| 1974-75 | 3,427 | 690 | 2,600 | 3,290 | .. | .. |
| 1975-76 | 3,808 | 712 | 3,026 | 3,738 | .. | .. |
| 1976-77 | 3,646 | 706 | 2,865 | 3,571 | .. | .. |
| 1977-78 | 4,190 | 602 | 3,459 | 4,061 | 39 | .. |
| 1978-79 | 4,237 | 646 | 3,336 | 3,982 | 28 | .. |
| 1979-80 | 4,013 | 643 | 3,163 | 3,806 | 30 | .. |
| 1980-81 | 4,125 | 762 | 31,254 | 3,886 | 108 | .. |
| 1981-82 | 3,976 | 718 | 2,827 | 3,545 | 156 | .. |
| 1982-83 | 3,989 | 711 | 3,030 | 3,741 | 76 | .. |
| 1983-84 | 3,835 | 692 | 2,842 | 3,534 | 82 | .. |
| 1984-85 | 3,577 | 634 | 2,831 | 3,465 | 59 | .. |
| 1985-86 | 3,588 | 596 | 2,758 | 3,354 | 85 | .. |
| 1986-87 | 3,504 | 534 | 2,740 | 3,274 | 53 | .. |
| 1987-88 | 3,383 | 507 | 2,681 | 3,188 | 99 | .. |
| 1988-89 | 3,340 | 1,294 | 1,609 | 2,903 | 271 | 1,887 |
| 1989-90 | 3,232 | 1,342 | 1,521 | 2,863 | 245 | 1,742 |
| 1990-91 | 3,091 | 1,282 | 1,395 | 2,677 | 255 | 1,618 |
| 1991-92 | 3,125 | 1,272 | 1,400 | 2,672 | 255 | 1,632 |
| 1992-93 | 3,159 | 1,176 | 1,504 | 2,680 | 234 | 1,743 |
| 1993-94 | 3,180 | 1,570 | 1,131 | 2,701 | 320 | 1,871 |
| 1994-95 | 3,177 | 976 | 1,734 | 2,710 | 321 | 2,032 |
| 1995-96 | 3,203 | .. | 1,681 | .. | .. | 1,985 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specified day in the autumn of each year. In the case of schools offering a cafeteria service, the receipts from sales are recorded and converted into an estimate of the number of meals taken by using an average price of a meal supplied by each local education authority. For those children receiving free school meals and children at schools either (i) offering only fixed price, or (ii) not offering cafeteria style meals, the actual number of meals taken is recorded.

9.11 (continued) Schools meals service (a)

| | Day pupils present | Pupils taking mid-day meals | | | Pupils bringing own food | Pupils entitled to free meals |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | On payment | Free | Total | | |
| All schools: | | | | | | |
| 1973-74 | 491,536 | 242,978 | 58,331 | 301,309 | 40,895 | .. |
| 1974-75 | 495,400 | 276,973 | 56,210 | 333,183 | 31,407 | .. |
| 1975-76 | 508,981 | 284,877 | 56,354 | 341,231 | 37,369 | .. |
| 1976-77 | 510,688 | 273,429 | 59,809 | 333,238 | 46,097 | .. |
| 1977-78 | 504,188 | 229,324 | 70,425 | 299,749 | 67,768 | .. |
| 1978-79 | 504,486 | 232,759 | 85,019 | 317,778 | 57,901 | .. |
| 1979-80 | 486,840 | 218,872 | 69,476 | 288,348 | 65,910 | .. |
| 1980-81 | 471,914 | 178,547 | 56,122 | 234,669 | 95,963 | .. |
| 1981-82 | 457,177 | 177,312 | 67,380 | 244,692 | 91,984 | .. |
| 1982-83 | 445,025 | 160,223 | 76,276 | 236,499 | 90,324 | .. |
| 1983-84 | 440,657 | 163,141 | 85,204 | 248,345 | 86,092 | .. |
| 1984-85 | 427,163 | 155,132 | 97,437 | 252,569 | 86,824 | .. |
| 1985-86 | 425,656 | 140,416 | 90,739 | 231,155 | 91,354 | .. |
| 1986-87 | 417,605 | 136,020 | 92,416 | 228,436 | 100,622 | .. |
| 1987-88 | 411,879 | 136,290 | 89,550 | 225,840 | 104,751 | .. |
| 1988-89 | 410,592 | 153,539 | 59,802 | 213,341 | 117,331 | 75,972 |
| 1989-90 | 412,848 | 156,675 | 58,303 | 214,978 | 118,482 | 73,483 |
| 1990-91 | 412,050 | 156,951 | 59,338 | 216,289 | 121,537 | 75,753 |
| 1991-92 | 421,957 | 145,938 | 70,088 | 216,026 | 122,368 | 87,913 |
| 1992-93 | 431,992 | 152,299 | 79,934 | 231,693 | 118,830 | 98,468 |
| 1993-94 | 439,994 | 157,481 | 90,875 | 248,356 | 120,069 | 110,643 |
| 1994-95 | 434,969 | 154,378 | 90,408 | 244,786 | 118,963 | 113,486 |
| 1995-96 | 449,347 | .. | 94,768 | .. | .. | 115,579 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specified day in the autumn of each year. In the case of schools offering a cafeteria service, the receipts from sales are recorded and converted into an estimate of the number of meals taken by using an average price of a meal supplied by each local education authority. For those children receiving free school meals and children at schools either (i) offering only fixed price, or (ii) not offering cafeteria style meals, the actual number of meals taken is recorded.

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9.12 Percentage of pupils present at all schools taking midday meals (a)

| | Pupils taking midday meals | | | Pupils bringing own food |
|---------|----------------------------|------|-------|--------------------------|
| | On payment | Free | Total | |
| 1973-74 | 49.4 | 11.9 | 61.3 | 8.3 |
| 1974-75 | 55.9 | 11.3 | 67.3 | 6.3 |
| 1975-76 | 56.0 | 11.0 | 67.0 | 7.3 |
| 1976-77 | 53.5 | 11.7 | 65.2 | 9.0 |
| 1977-78 | 45.5 | 14.0 | 59.5 | 13.4 |
| 1978-79 | 46.1 | 16.9 | 63.0 | 11.5 |
| 1979-80 | 45.0 | 14.3 | 59.3 | 13.5 |
| 1980-81 | 37.8 | 11.9 | 49.7 | 20.3 |
| 1981-82 | 38.8 | 14.7 | 53.5 | 20.1 |
| 1982-83 | 36.0 | 17.1 | 53.1 | 20.3 |
| 1983-84 | 37.0 | 19.3 | 56.4 | 19.5 |
| 1984-85 | 36.3 | 22.8 | 59.1 | 20.3 |
| 1985-86 | 33.0 | 21.3 | 54.3 | 21.5 |
| 1986-87 | 32.6 | 22.1 | 54.7 | 24.1 |
| 1987-88 | 33.1 | 21.7 | 54.8 | 25.4 |
| 1988-89 | 37.4 | 14.6 | 52.0 | 28.6 |
| 1989-90 | 38.0 | 14.1 | 52.1 | 28.7 |
| 1990-91 | 38.1 | 14.4 | 52.5 | 29.5 |
| 1991-92 | 34.6 | 16.6 | 51.2 | 29.0 |
| 1992-93 | 35.3 | 18.5 | 53.6 | 27.5 |
| 1993-94 | 35.8 | 20.7 | 56.4 | 27.3 |
| 1994-95 | 35.5 | 20.8 | 56.3 | 27.3 |
| 1995-96 | .. | 21.1 | .. | .. |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specified day in the autumn of each year. In the case of schools offering a cafeteria service, the receipts from sales are recorded and converted into an estimate of the number of meals taken by using an average price of a meal supplied by each local education authority. For those children receiving free school meals and children at schools either (i) offering only fixed price, or (ii) not offering cafeteria style meals, the actual number of meals taken is recorded.

9.13 Pupils receiving milk in maintained primary and special schools (a)

| | Pupils present (number) | Pupils receiving free milk (number) | Percentage receiving free milk | Pupils buying milk (b) (number) | Percentage buying milk (b) |
|------|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1974 | 292,218 | 130,741 | 45 | 4,822 | 1.7 |
| 1975 | 297,501 | 131,927 | 44 | 4,024 | 1.4 |
| 1976 | 294,268 | 130,117 | 44 | 3,261 | 1.1 |
| 1977 | 278,955 | 124,438 | 45 | 2,666 | 1.0 |
| 1978 | 281,318 | 239,291 | 85 | 150 | 0.1 |
| 1979 | 267,692 | 139,812 | 52 | 555 | 0.2 |
| 1980 | 255,522 | 28,600 | 11 | 2,998 | 1.2 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specific day in the autumn each year.
 (b) Milk provided by local education authority on payment in primary schools only.

9.14 Pupils receiving milk in maintained schools (a)

| | Day pupils present | Pupils receiving milk: | | | Pupils entitled to free milk |
|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------|
| | | On payment | Free | Total | |
| Nursery schools: | | | | | |
| 1984 | 2,234 | 250 | 1,012 | 1,262 | .. |
| 1985 | 2,198 | 276 | 1,028 | 1,304 | .. |
| 1986 | 2,180 | 211 | 988 | 1,199 | .. |
| 1987 | 2,166 | 189 | 1,037 | 1,226 | .. |
| 1988 | 2,070 | 732 | 303 | 1,035 | 393 |
| 1989 | 2,023 | 644 | 380 | 1,024 | 463 |
| 1990 | 2,046 | 617 | 490 | 1,107 | 623 |
| 1991 | 2,032 | 605 | 1,058 | 1,663 | 1,313 |
| 1992 | 1,872 | 389 | 1,199 | 1,588 | 1,519 |
| 1994 | 2,063 | 512 | 1,599 | 2,111 | 1,907 |
| 1995 | 1,990 | 560 | 1,597 | 2,157 | 2,130 |
| 1996 | 2,017 | 238 | 2,058 | 2,296 | 2,584 |
| Primary schools: | | | | | |
| 1984 | 222,564 | 7,105 | 26,314 | 33,419 | .. |
| 1985 | 225,501 | 7,230 | 27,276 | 34,506 | .. |
| 1986 | 225,350 | 7,224 | 26,584 | 33,808 | .. |
| 1987 | 228,567 | 8,296 | 26,933 | 35,229 | .. |
| 1988 | 234,549 | 24,796 | 8,657 | 33,453 | 10,157 |
| 1989 | 241,501 | 24,546 | 9,091 | 33,637 | 10,407 |
| 1990 | 242,960 | 24,065 | 12,963 | 37,028 | 16,232 |
| 1991 | 246,097 | 23,543 | 16,362 | 39,905 | 19,821 |
| 1992 | 251,292 | 24,001 | 18,537 | 42,538 | 22,820 |
| 1994 | 259,993 | 22,160 | 23,870 | 46,030 | 27,830 |
| 1995 | 257,473 | 22,687 | 23,912 | 46,599 | 28,036 |
| 1996 | 266,192 | 17,401 | 28,952 | 46,353 | 34,359 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

(a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specific day. September to 1992, January from 1993.

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9.14 (continued) Pupils receiving milk in maintained schools (a)

| | Day pupils present | Pupils receiving milk: | | | Pupils entitled to free milk |
|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|------------------------------|
| | | On payment | Free | Total | |
| Special schools: | | | | | |
| 1984 | 3,577 | 58 | 2,459 | 2,517 | .. |
| 1985 | 3,588 | 51 | 2,485 | 2,536 | .. |
| 1986 | 3,504 | 52 | 2,367 | 2,419 | .. |
| 1987 | 3,383 | 40 | 2,237 | 2,277 | .. |
| 1988 | 3,340 | 67 | 1,484 | 1,551 | 1,813 |
| 1989 | 3,232 | 63 | 1,407 | 1,470 | 1,789 |
| 1990 | 3,091 | 60 | 1,304 | 1,364 | 1,727 |
| 1991 | 3,125 | 34 | 1,336 | 1,370 | 1,589 |
| 1992/93 | 3,159 | 29 | 1,535 | 1,564 | 1,780 |
| 1993/94 | 3,180 | 6 | 1,573 | 1,579 | 1,891 |
| 1994/95 | 3,177 | 17 | 1,509 | 1,526 | 1,840 |
| 1995/96 | 3,203 | - | 1,470 | 1,470 | 1,725 |
| All schools: | | | | | |
| 1984 | 228,375 | 7,413 | 29,785 | 37,198 | .. |
| 1985 | 231,287 | 7,557 | 30,789 | 38,349 | .. |
| 1986 | 231,034 | 7,487 | 29,939 | 37,426 | .. |
| 1987 | 234,116 | 8,525 | 30,207 | 38,732 | .. |
| 1988 | 239,959 | 25,595 | 10,444 | 36,039 | 12,363 |
| 1989 | 246,756 | 25,253 | 10,878 | 36,131 | 12,659 |
| 1990 | 248,097 | 24,742 | 14,757 | 39,499 | 18,582 |
| 1991 | 251,254 | 24,182 | 18,756 | 42,938 | 22,723 |
| 1992 | 256,323 | 24,419 | 21,271 | 45,690 | 26,119 |
| 1993 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1994 | 265,236 | 22,678 | 27,042 | 49,720 | 31,628 |
| 1995 | 262,640 | 23,264 | 27,018 | 50,282 | 32,006 |
| 1996 | 271,412 | 17,639 | 32,480 | 50,119 | 38,668 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

(a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specific day. September to 1992, January from 1993.

9.15 Percentage of pupils present in maintained schools receiving free milk (a)

| | Percentage of pupils receiving milk | | | Percentage entitled to free milk |
|------|-------------------------------------|------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | On payment | Free | Total | |
| 1984 | 3.2 | 13.0 | 16.2 | .. |
| 1985 | 3.3 | 13.3 | 16.6 | .. |
| 1986 | 3.2 | 13.0 | 16.2 | .. |
| 1987 | 3.6 | 12.9 | 16.5 | .. |
| 1988 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 15.0 | 5.2 |
| 1989 | 10.2 | 4.4 | 14.6 | 5.1 |
| 1990 | 10.0 | 5.9 | 15.9 | 7.5 |
| 1991 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 17.1 | 9.0 |
| 1992 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 17.8 | 10.2 |
| 1993 | - | - | - | - |
| 1994 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 18.7 | 11.9 |
| 1995 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 19.1 | 12.2 |
| 1996 | 6.5 | 12.0 | 18.5 | 14.2 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

(a) Data obtained from a census carried out on a specific day. September to 1992, January from 1993.

9.16 Ordinary level performance of candidates taking WJEC examinations (a)

| | Total candidates entered (b) | Total entries | Total attainments of grade C or better | Total attainments of grade E or better | Average number of subjects taken | Average number of attainments of grade C or better per candidate | Average number of attainments of grade E or better per candidate | Percentage attainments of grade C or better in all subjects | Percentage attainments of grade E or better in all subjects |
|------|------------------------------|---------------|--|--|----------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| 1974 | 32,552 | 130,431 | 77,280 | .. | 4.2 | 2.5 | .. | 59.2 | .. |
| 1975 | 34,471 | 132,727 | 78,834 | 114,540 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 59.4 | 86.3 |
| 1976 | 41,507 | 146,430 | 83,572 | 124,791 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 57.1 | 85.2 |
| 1977 | 43,727 | 154,439 | 84,861 | 129,932 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 54.9 | 84.1 |
| 1978 | 44,305 | 162,671 | 87,360 | 136,560 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 53.7 | 83.9 |
| 1979 | 47,034 | 169,428 | 91,729 | 143,811 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 54.1 | 84.9 |
| 1981 | 51,634 | 182,630 | 96,410 | 156,400 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 52.8 | 85.6 |
| 1982 | 53,756 | 185,654 | 97,600 | 158,500 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 52.6 | 85.4 |
| 1983 | 54,844 | 187,697 | 98,542 | 160,118 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 52.5 | 85.3 |
| 1984 | 56,135 | 190,520 | 97,683 | 163,106 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 51.3 | 85.6 |
| 1985 | 56,522 | 190,651 | 96,722 | 162,992 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 50.7 | 85.5 |
| 1986 | 55,388 | 202,906 | 98,556 | 172,121 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 48.6 | 84.8 |
| 1987 | 60,052 | 231,604 | 107,192 | 196,405 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 46.3 | 84.8 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Summer examinations. Figures include all candidates who were entered for the common syllabus examinations (GCE/CSE) some of whom (had no common syllabus examinations been provided) would have been entered for General Certificate of Education Examination.
- (b) From 1976 figures include all candidates who were entered for the common syllabus examinations (GCE/CSE) some of whom (had no common syllabus examinations been provided) would have been entered for Certificate of Education Examinations. Figures include all candidates at Welsh Joint Education Committee (WJEC) examination centres, some of whom took Project Examinations or Borrowed Papers of other examining boards.

9.17 GCSE performance of candidates taking WJEC examinations (a)

| | Total candidates (b) | Total subject entries | Total attainments of grade A | Total attainments of grade C or better | Total attainments of grade E or better | Total attainments of grade G or better | Percentage attainments of grade A | Percentage attainments of grade C or better | Percentage attainments of grade E or better | Percentage attainments of grade G or better |
|------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| 1990 | 58,886 | 260,218 | 22,705 | 113,209 | 211,894 | 251,310 | 8.7 | 43.5 | 81.4 | 96.6 |
| 1991 | 57,200 | 255,899 | 24,036 | 112,904 | 208,086 | 248,086 | 9.4 | 44.1 | 81.5 | 96.9 |
| 1992 | 59,973 | 257,475 | 26,420 | 120,222 | 211,349 | 249,157 | 10.3 | 46.7 | 82.1 | 96.8 |
| 1993 | 59,384 | 246,942 | 25,507 | 117,741 | 204,962 | 239,404 | 10.3 | 47.7 | 83.0 | 96.9 |
| 1994 | 71,815 | 259,257 | 30,666 | 130,696 | 220,010 | 253,095 | 11.8 | 50.4 | 84.9 | 97.6 |
| 1995 | 86,972 | 292,206 | 33,953 | 152,920 | 251,006 | 285,582 | 11.6 | 52.3 | 85.9 | 97.7 |
| 1996 | 84,144 | 289,287 | 36,591 | 155,529 | 249,675 | 282,629 | 12.6 | 53.8 | 86.3 | 97.7 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

- (a) Summer examinations. Figures include all candidates who were entered for the common syllabus examinations (GCE/CSE) some of whom (had no common syllabus examinations been provided) would have been entered for General Certificate of Education Examination.
- (b) Figures include all candidates of Welsh Joint Education Committee (WJEC) examination centres some of whom took Project Examinations or Borrowed Papers of other examining boards and takes no account of subsequent absences from whole or parts of examination.

EDUCATION

9.18 Net revenue expenditure of Local Education Authorities by sector of education (a)

| | Schools | | | Continuing/further education | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Nursery and primary schools | Secondary schools | Special education | Polytechnics (b) | Other major establishments (b) (c) | Adult education centres | Other (including catering and residence) (d) |
| 1974-75 | 74,088 | 88,691 | 7,191 | 4,419 | 30,153 | 770 | 10,257 |
| 1975-76 | 96,078 | 111,675 | 9,896 | 5,128 | 37,502 | 1,244 | 14,155 |
| 1976-77 | 107,875 | 125,657 | 11,091 | 5,793 | 38,044 | 1,188 | 21,223 |
| 1977-78 | 115,851 | 135,411 | 13,084 | 5,551 | 38,923 | 721 | 31,657 |
| 1978-79 | 128,392 | 151,995 | 13,881 | 5,911 | 40,503 | 802 | 37,716 |
| 1979-80 | 145,199 | 174,083 | 17,544 | 6,978 | 48,114 | 869 | 42,613 |
| 1980-81 | 176,982 | 213,798 | 20,351 | 7,142 | 57,343 | 953 | 54,120 |
| 1981-82 | 192,593 | 237,580 | 22,522 | 7,521 | 63,917 | 1,096 | 60,741 |
| 1982-83 | 202,140 | 252,481 | 23,956 | 9,062 | 71,938 | 1,197 | 55,447 |
| 1983-84 | 209,102 | 266,693 | 25,942 | 9,510 | 78,098 | 1,224 | 59,445 |
| 1984-85 | 212,589 | 274,797 | 28,485 | . | 92,212 | 2,734 | 60,074 |
| 1985-86 | 225,390 | 286,245 | 29,390 | . | 97,410 | 2,889 | 61,636 |
| 1986-87 | 249,770 | 312,971 | 29,007 | . | 109,221 | 3,338 | 63,321 |
| 1987-88 | 277,424 | 333,709 | 30,213 | . | 117,340 | 3,534 | 69,275 |
| 1988-89 | 311,833 | 358,485 | 34,664 | . | 131,148 | 4,343 | 73,520 |
| 1989-90 | 345,906 | 374,092 | 38,404 | . | 142,645 | 5,886 | 80,866 |
| 1990-91 | 365,978 | 384,072 | 41,773 | . | 135,145 | 7,160 | 128,772 |
| 1991-92 | 402,615 | 422,161 | 43,832 | . | 136,922 | 7,265 | 180,838 |
| 1992-93 | 441,396 | 454,115 | 46,822 | . | 103,685 | 6,418 | 206,135 |
| 1993-94 (g) | 448,927 | 443,409 | 49,032 | . | .. | 5,796 | 200,080 |
| 1994-95 | 466,490 | 449,059 | 50,223 | . | .. | 4,852 | 166,710 |

- (a) Net revenue expenditure is defined as expenditure to be financed from grants (including specifics), rates and balances, ie. gross expenditure less sales, fees and charges, and other local income.
- (b) From 1984-85 figures are combined and included in other major 'Maintained establishments of further and higher education'.
- (c) In 1974-75 and 1975-76 includes all expenditure on teacher training. This is entered against the appropriate institution in later years.
- (d) Prior to 1978-79 net expenditure on catering and residence is entered against the different institutions.
- (e) Figures in respect of 'inspectors and advisors' are included in 'administration' prior to 1989-90.
- (f) From 1991-92 'child guidance', 'youth service' and 'other educational services' combined as 'other support services' and includes from 1993-94 'Service Strategy'.
- (g) After 1991-92 some schools transferred out of the local authority sector and opted for grant maintained status. Local authority payments to central government in respect of grant maintained schools are excluded. The majority of the transfers took place in 1993-94.

9.18 (continued) Net revenue expenditure of Local Education Authorities by sector of education (a)

£ thousands

| Other educational support services | | | | | | | Revenue contribution to capital outlay | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--|-------------|
| Administration | Inspectors and advisors (e) | Child guidance (f) | Youth service (f) | Other educational services (f) | School meals and milk | All education | | |
| 10,036 | .. | 283 | 2,644 | 2,809 | 16,157 | 247,498 | 2,057 | 1974-75 |
| 12,215 | .. | 434 | 3,608 | 3,928 | 21,009 | 316,873 | 2,604 | 1975-76 |
| 15,882 | .. | 474 | 3,366 | 4,011 | 23,687 | 358,291 | 2,504 | 1976-77 |
| 16,623 | .. | 529 | 3,744 | 2,741 | 23,180 | 388,013 | 2,610 | 1977-78 |
| 17,624 | .. | 880 | 3,724 | 3,609 | 25,217 | 430,254 | 2,349 | 1978-79 |
| 20,479 | .. | 963 | 4,240 | 4,300 | 26,662 | 492,045 | 2,439 | 1979-80 |
| 24,219 | .. | 1,256 | 4,752 | 4,874 | 24,045 | 589,835 | 2,128 | 1980-81 |
| 26,895 | .. | 1,365 | 5,149 | 5,668 | 24,920 | 649,966 | 1,946 | 1981-82 |
| 28,791 | .. | 1,514 | 5,802 | 6,449 | 27,659 | 686,434 | 1,918 | 1982-83 |
| 31,017 | .. | 1,643 | 6,367 | 6,725 | 28,279 | 724,044 | 1,398 | 1983-84 |
| 32,114 | .. | 1,845 | 6,413 | 5,301 | 30,232 | 746,797 | 852 | 1984-85 |
| 32,963 | .. | 1,993 | 7,033 | 5,934 | 28,953 | 779,837 | 546 | 1985-86 |
| 32,684 | .. | 2,284 | 7,463 | 6,536 | 30,036 | 846,631 | 791 | 1986-87 |
| 37,245 | .. | 2,289 | 8,185 | 7,038 | 30,620 | 916,872 | 820 | 1987-88 |
| 37,539 | .. | 2,257 | 8,997 | 7,155 | 25,048 | 994,989 | 863 | 1988-89 |
| 35,863 | 3,464 | 2,744 | 9,407 | 9,183 | 27,412 | 1,075,872 | 1,291 | 1989-90 |
| 33,231 | 4,771 | . | 8,956 | . | 30,537 | 1,140,395 | .. | 1990-91 |
| 42,328 | 5,406 | . | 19,455 | . | 35,570 | 1,296,392 | .. | 1991-92 |
| 50,813 | 5,922 | . | 27,028 | . | 39,360 | 1,383,654 | .. | 1992-93 |
| 39,688 | 6,019 | . | 37,070 | . | 34,969 | 1,264,990 | .. | 1993-94 (g) |
| 37,876 | 5,463 | . | 37,421 | . | 34,700 | 1,252,794 | .. | 1994-95 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales; Statistics of Education in Wales: Schools; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools

EDUCATION

9.19 Welsh undergraduates at universities in the United Kingdom, by sex (a)

| | Education | Studies allied to medicine and health | Engineering and technology | Agriculture and forestry (b) | Science | Social administrative and business studies (c) | Architecture and town planning | Language literature and area studies | Arts other than languages | Multi-disciplinary studies | Total |
|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Men: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 18 | 543 | 1,252 | 130 | 1,692 | 1,184 | 170 | 405 | 417 | .. | 5,812 |
| 1973-74 | 87 | 786 | 1,211 | 118 | 1,654 | 1,290 | 180 | 405 | 448 | .. | 6,180 |
| 1974-75 | 28 | 891 | 1,132 | 128 | 1,560 | 1,474 | 181 | 397 | 464 | .. | 6,256 (d) |
| 1975-76 | 141 | 939 | 1,097 | 139 | 1,505 | 1,591 | 190 | 454 | 499 | .. | 6,555 |
| 1976-77 | 29 | 936 | 1,143 | 149 | 1,484 | 1,636 | 181 | 427 | 482 | .. | 6,467 |
| 1977-78 | 54 | 973 | 1,147 | 148 | 1,498 | 1,613 | 163 | 396 | 534 | .. | 6,526 |
| 1978-79 | 66 | 969 | 1,153 | 162 | 1,591 | 1,627 | 161 | 381 | 529 | .. | 6,639 |
| 1979-80 | 72 | 951 | 1,175 | 167 | 1,694 | 1,622 | 175 | 368 | 514 | .. | 6,738 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 60 | 891 | 1,254 | 166 | 1,817 | 1,557 | 187 | 394 | 548 | .. | 6,874 |
| 1982-83 | 68 | 856 | 1,246 | 158 | 1,824 | 1,467 | 160 | 357 | 514 | .. | 6,650 |
| 1983-84 | 71 | 837 | 1,160 | 142 | 1,787 | 1,325 | 143 | 350 | 461 | .. | 6,276 |
| 1984-85 | 65 | 801 | 1,193 | 130 | 1,722 | 1,272 | 132 | 335 | 388 | .. | 6,038 |
| 1985-86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1986-87 | 33 | 736 | 1,114 | 92 | 1,623 | 1,069 | 127 | 287 | 448 | 455 | 5,984 |
| 1987-88 | 34 | 712 | 1,151 | 98 | 1,648 | 1,104 | 121 | 281 | 495 | 456 | 6,100 |
| 1988-89 | 45 | 721 | 1,148 | 103 | 1,704 | 1,204 | 114 | 308 | 491 | 508 | 6,346 |
| 1989-90 | 51 | 719 | 1,228 | 108 | 1,773 | 1,222 | 120 | 356 | 532 | 547 | 6,656 |
| 1990-91 | 53 | 747 | 1,299 | 110 | 1,901 | 1,267 | 109 | 382 | 540 | 532 | 6,940 |
| 1991-92 | 46 | 726 | 1,372 | 120 | 1,952 | 1,381 | 118 | 421 | 625 | 565 | 7,326 |
| 1992-93 | 42 | 849 | 1,417 | 132 | 2,104 | 1,289 | 190 | 462 | 667 | 765 | 7,924 (d) |
| 1993-94 | 59 | 870 | 1,498 | 138 | 2,293 | 1,392 | 198 | 497 | 698 | 842 | 8,485 |
| 1994-95 (e) | 849 | 1,461 | 3,404 | 329 | 4,798 | 4,276 | 1,156 | 587 | 2,010 | 1,912 | 20,942 (e) |
| Women: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 35 | 277 | 29 | 30 | 659 | 693 | 22 | 878 | 463 | .. | 3,088 |
| 1973-74 | 54 | 388 | 29 | 29 | 668 | 742 | 23 | 879 | 460 | .. | 3,273 |
| 1974-75 | 67 | 465 | 26 | 36 | 638 | 811 | 33 | 935 | 478 | .. | 3,489 |
| 1975-76 | 119 | 476 | 29 | 35 | 666 | 909 | 37 | 970 | 470 | .. | 3,711 |
| 1976-77 | 68 | 497 | 25 | 37 | 652 | 974 | 33 | 1,031 | 498 | .. | 3,815 |
| 1977-78 | 251 | 528 | 32 | 42 | 655 | 1,037 | 53 | 1,107 | 569 | .. | 4,274 |
| 1978-79 | 205 | 585 | 45 | 63 | 662 | 1,183 | 67 | 1,168 | 598 | .. | 4,576 |
| 1979-80 | 181 | 564 | 52 | 64 | 689 | 1,245 | 75 | 1,200 | 606 | .. | 4,676 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 122 | 679 | 64 | 67 | 787 | 1,273 | 94 | 1,294 | 558 | .. | 4,938 |
| 1982-83 | 124 | 758 | 67 | 80 | 823 | 1,249 | 90 | 1,192 | 555 | .. | 4,938 |
| 1983-84 | 130 | 763 | 88 | 62 | 828 | 1,179 | 80 | 1,125 | 551 | .. | 4,806 |
| 1984-85 | 126 | 827 | 95 | 58 | 841 | 1,156 | 74 | 1,097 | 588 | .. | 4,862 |
| 1985-86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1986-87 | 118 | 832 | 106 | 70 | 768 | 1,192 | 39 | 994 | 500 | 535 | 5,154 |
| 1987-88 | 114 | 849 | 126 | 71 | 790 | 1,227 | 43 | 1,005 | 481 | 593 | 5,299 |
| 1988-89 | 127 | 858 | 136 | 73 | 848 | 1,308 | 41 | 1,083 | 478 | 593 | 5,545 |
| 1989-90 | 155 | 828 | 155 | 73 | 877 | 1,363 | 51 | 1,226 | 537 | 668 | 5,933 |
| 1990-91 | 149 | 868 | 204 | 69 | 921 | 1,411 | 58 | 1,324 | 606 | 652 | 6,262 |
| 1991-92 | 153 | 1,070 | 211 | 77 | 968 | 1,440 | 79 | 1,432 | 681 | 712 | 6,823 |
| 1992-93 | 201 | 1,787 | 182 | 97 | 1,259 | 1,329 | 67 | 1,528 | 747 | 905 | 8,125 |
| 1993-94 | 202 | 2,122 | 178 | 107 | 1,399 | 1,551 | 67 | 1,628 | 824 | 907 | 9,003 |
| 1994-95 (e) | 2,916 | 3,714 | 422 | 250 | 2,670 | 5,058 | 212 | 1,910 | 2,460 | 2,858 | 22,620 (e) |

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full-time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at undergraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) Includes 1 subject group unknown.
- (e) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

9.19 (continued) Welsh undergraduates at universities in the United Kingdom, by sex (a)

| | Education | Studies allied to medicine and health | Engineering and technology | Agriculture and forestry (b) | Science | Social administrative and business studies (c) | Architecture and town planning | Language literature and area studies | Arts other than languages | Multi-disciplinary studies | Total |
|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| All persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 53 | 820 | 1,281 | 160 | 2,351 | 1,877 | 192 | 1,283 | 880 | .. | 8,900 |
| 1973-74 | 141 | 1,174 | 1,240 | 147 | 2,322 | 2,032 | 203 | 1,284 | 908 | .. | 9,453 |
| 1974-75 | 95 | 1,356 | 1,158 | 164 | 2,198 | 2,285 | 214 | 1,332 | 942 | .. | 9,745 (d) |
| 1975-76 | 260 | 1,415 | 1,126 | 174 | 2,171 | 2,500 | 227 | 1,424 | 969 | .. | 10,266 |
| 1976-77 | 97 | 1,433 | 1,168 | 186 | 2,136 | 2,610 | 214 | 1,458 | 980 | .. | 10,282 |
| 1977-78 | 305 | 1,501 | 1,179 | 190 | 2,153 | 2,650 | 216 | 1,503 | 1,103 | .. | 10,800 |
| 1978-79 | 271 | 1,554 | 1,198 | 225 | 2,253 | 2,810 | 228 | 1,549 | 1,127 | .. | 11,215 |
| 1979-80 | 253 | 1,515 | 1,227 | 231 | 2,383 | 2,867 | 250 | 1,568 | 1,120 | .. | 11,414 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 182 | 1,570 | 1,318 | 233 | 2,604 | 2,830 | 281 | 1,688 | 1,106 | .. | 11,812 |
| 1982-83 | 192 | 1,614 | 1,313 | 238 | 2,647 | 2,716 | 250 | 1,549 | 1,069 | .. | 11,588 |
| 1983-84 | 201 | 1,600 | 1,248 | 204 | 2,615 | 2,504 | 223 | 1,475 | 1,012 | .. | 11,082 |
| 1984-85 | 191 | 1,628 | 1,288 | 188 | 2,563 | 2,428 | 206 | 1,432 | 976 | .. | 10,900 |
| 1985-86 | 146 | 1,623 | 1,200 | 156 | 2,355 | 2,155 | 161 | 1,281 | 944 | 908 | 10,929 |
| 1986-87 | 151 | 1,568 | 1,220 | 162 | 2,391 | 2,261 | 166 | 1,281 | 948 | 990 | 11,138 |
| 1987-88 | 148 | 1,561 | 1,277 | 169 | 2,438 | 2,331 | 164 | 1,286 | 976 | 1,049 | 11,399 |
| 1988-89 | 172 | 1,579 | 1,284 | 176 | 2,552 | 2,512 | 155 | 1,391 | 969 | 1,101 | 11,891 |
| 1989-90 | 206 | 1,547 | 1,383 | 181 | 2,650 | 2,585 | 171 | 1,582 | 1,069 | 1,215 | 12,589 |
| 1990-91 | 202 | 1,615 | 1,503 | 179 | 2,822 | 2,678 | 167 | 1,706 | 1,146 | 1,184 | 13,202 |
| 1991-92 | 199 | 1,796 | 1,583 | 197 | 2,920 | 2,821 | 197 | 1,853 | 1,306 | 1,277 | 14,149 |
| 1992-93 | 243 | 2,636 | 1,599 | 229 | 3,363 | 2,618 | 257 | 1,990 | 1,414 | 1,670 | 16,049 |
| 1993-94 | 261 | 2,992 | 1,676 | 245 | 3,692 | 2,898 | 265 | 2,125 | 1,522 | 1,821 | 17,488 |
| 1994-95 (e) | 3,765 | 5,175 | 3,826 | 579 | 7,468 | 9,334 | 1,368 | 2,497 | 4,470 | 4,770 | 43,562 (e) |

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full-time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at undergraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) Includes 1 subject group unknown.
- (e) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

EDUCATION

9.20 Welsh undergraduates as a percentage of all United Kingdom students, by sex (a)

| | Education | Studies allied to medicine and health | Engineering and technology | Agriculture and forestry (b) | Science | Social administrative and business studies (c) | Architecture and town planning | Language literature and area studies | Arts other than languages | Multi-disciplinary studies | Total |
|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------|
| Men: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | .. | 4.4 |
| 1973-74 | 17.4 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | .. | 4.7 |
| 1974-75 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 4.6 | .. | 4.8 |
| 1975-76 | 14.5 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1976-77 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1977-78 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | .. | 4.7 |
| 1978-79 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 4.9 | .. | 4.7 |
| 1979-80 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 4.9 | .. | 4.8 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 5.2 | .. | 4.8 |
| 1982-83 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 5.1 | .. | 4.7 |
| 1983-84 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 4.8 | .. | 4.6 |
| 1984-85 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | .. | 4.4 |
| 1985-86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1986-87 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| 1987-88 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.5 |
| 1988-89 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| 1989-90 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| 1990-91 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| 1991-92 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 4.6 |
| 1992-93 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.7 |
| 1993-94 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| 1994-95 (d) | 6.5 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| Women: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 4.4 | .. | 4.8 |
| 1973-74 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 4.3 | .. | 4.8 |
| 1974-75 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 4.3 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1975-76 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.0 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1976-77 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 4.3 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1977-78 | 12.0 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 4.8 | .. | 5.3 |
| 1978-79 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.0 | .. | 5.4 |
| 1979-80 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.2 | .. | 5.2 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 4.5 | .. | 5.0 |
| 1982-83 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4.7 | .. | 5.0 |
| 1983-84 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.1 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1984-85 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | .. | 4.8 |
| 1985-86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1986-87 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| 1987-88 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| 1988-89 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| 1989-90 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| 1990-91 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| 1991-92 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 5.1 |
| 1992-93 | 4.3 | 11.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 5.5 |
| 1993-94 | 4.0 | 12.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 |
| 1994-95 (d) | 6.9 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 |

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full-time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at undergraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980-81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

9.20 (continued) Welsh undergraduates as a percentage of all United Kingdom students, by sex (a)

| | Education | Studies allied to medicine and health | Engineering and technology | Agriculture and forestry (b) | Science | Social administrative and business studies (c) | Architecture and town planning | Language literature and area studies | Arts other than languages | Multi-disciplinary studies | Total |
|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------|
| All persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | .. | 4.5 |
| 1973-74 | 9.8 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | .. | 4.8 |
| 1974-75 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | .. | 4.8 |
| 1975-76 | 9.2 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.4 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1976-77 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1977-78 | 10.0 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.8 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1978-79 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.9 | .. | 5.0 |
| 1979-80 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1982-83 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | .. | 4.8 |
| 1983-84 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | .. | 4.7 |
| 1984-85 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 | .. | 4.6 |
| 1985-86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1986-87 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| 1987-88 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| 1988-89 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.8 |
| 1989-90 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| 1990-91 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
| 1991-92 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
| 1992-93 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| 1993-94 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| 1994-95 (d) | 6.8 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 |

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full-time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at undergraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

EDUCATION

9.21 Welsh postgraduates at universities in the United Kingdom, by sex (a)

| | Education | Studies allied to medicine and health | Engineering and technology | Agriculture and forestry (b) | Science | Social administrative and business studies (c) | Architecture and town planning | Language literature and area studies | Arts other than languages | Multidisciplinary studies | Total |
|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Men: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 499 | 80 | 306 | 60 | 633 | 346 | 46 | 123 | 125 | .. | 2,218 |
| 1973-74 | 592 | 97 | 317 | 58 | 674 | 404 | 54 | 150 | 134 | .. | 2,480 |
| 1974-75 | 627 | 92 | 343 | 48 | 715 | 446 | 51 | 161 | 149 | .. | 2,638 (d) |
| 1975-76 | 724 | 80 | 332 | 54 | 764 | 455 | 43 | 172 | 157 | .. | 2,792 (d) |
| 1976-77 | 285 | 37 | 139 | 16 | 361 | 197 | 30 | 56 | 86 | .. | 1,207 |
| 1977-78 | 302 | 31 | 118 | 16 | 310 | 199 | 29 | 67 | 74 | .. | 1,146 |
| 1978-79 | 278 | 36 | 124 | 18 | 306 | 207 | 23 | 57 | 78 | .. | 1,127 |
| 1979-80 | 256 | 42 | 114 | 16 | 308 | 205 | 20 | 50 | 74 | .. | 1,085 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 229 | 44 | 121 | 19 | 314 | 180 | 14 | 43 | 71 | .. | 1,105 |
| 1982-83 | 239 | 61 | 113 | 21 | 293 | 123 | 15 | 41 | 52 | .. | 958 |
| 1983-84 | 244 | 63 | 166 | 19 | 313 | 139 | 16 | 42 | 54 | .. | 1,056 |
| 1984-85 | 245 | 63 | 130 | 19 | 300 | 140 | 18 | 41 | 57 | .. | 1,013 |
| 1985-86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1986-87 | 216 | 68 | 130 | 10 | 338 | 140 | 19 | 41 | 52 | 10 | 1,024 |
| 1987-88 | 212 | 59 | 123 | 12 | 364 | 141 | 24 | 41 | 52 | 9 | 1,037 |
| 1988-89 | 226 | 62 | 145 | 13 | 390 | 162 | 29 | 33 | 57 | 22 | 1,139 |
| 1989-90 | 235 | 70 | 134 | 11 | 420 | 176 | 38 | 43 | 50 | 12 | 1,189 |
| 1990-91 | 213 | 70 | 161 | 19 | 442 | 167 | 43 | 47 | 70 | 17 | 1,249 |
| 1991-92 | 271 | 73 | 216 | 15 | 467 | 203 | 49 | 48 | 59 | 15 | 1,416 |
| 1992-93 | 312 | 75 | 243 | 24 | 495 | 228 | 33 | 39 | 103 | 17 | 1,569 |
| 1993-94 | 298 | 63 | 244 | 25 | 494 | 281 | 38 | 59 | 81 | 22 | 1,605 |
| 1994-95 (e) | 494 | 83 | 339 | 34 | 637 | 400 | 85 | 63 | 177 | 29 | 2,376 (e) |
| Women: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 355 | 30 | 6 | 13 | 91 | 113 | 5 | 78 | 34 | .. | 725 |
| 1973-74 | 376 | 32 | 8 | 11 | 112 | 139 | 11 | 96 | 37 | .. | 822 |
| 1974-75 | 419 | 27 | 9 | 7 | 113 | 158 | 8 | 108 | 49 | .. | 898 (d) |
| 1975-76 | 416 | 26 | 11 | 9 | 135 | 173 | 15 | 120 | 58 | .. | 966 (d) |
| 1976-77 | 302 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 73 | 110 | 12 | 50 | 26 | .. | 598 |
| 1977-78 | 301 | 21 | 10 | 8 | 74 | 107 | 11 | 51 | 21 | .. | 604 |
| 1978-79 | 298 | 22 | 7 | 8 | 87 | 144 | 15 | 66 | 24 | .. | 671 |
| 1979-80 | 355 | 29 | 10 | 10 | 78 | 128 | 19 | 56 | 33 | .. | 718 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 390 | 29 | 13 | 9 | 80 | 149 | 12 | 44 | 24 | .. | 750 |
| 1982-83 | 301 | 32 | 14 | 6 | 72 | 128 | 18 | 46 | 28 | .. | 645 |
| 1983-84 | 336 | 33 | 22 | 9 | 81 | 136 | 16 | 50 | 29 | .. | 712 |
| 1984-85 | 324 | 26 | 21 | 10 | 99 | 148 | 23 | 54 | 26 | .. | 731 |
| 1985-86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1986-87 | 313 | 42 | 22 | 6 | 101 | 149 | 16 | 59 | 41 | 3 | 752 |
| 1987-88 | 324 | 41 | 20 | 7 | 109 | 137 | 16 | 58 | 39 | 8 | 759 |
| 1988-89 | 309 | 48 | 18 | 8 | 127 | 142 | 22 | 57 | 37 | 3 | 771 |
| 1989-90 | 341 | 59 | 18 | 10 | 158 | 160 | 42 | 48 | 38 | 4 | 878 |
| 1990-91 | 326 | 67 | 23 | 15 | 160 | 201 | 52 | 63 | 46 | 4 | 957 |
| 1991-92 | 397 | 76 | 29 | 16 | 183 | 201 | 47 | 69 | 45 | 5 | 1,068 |
| 1992-93 | 435 | 100 | 31 | 20 | 206 | 245 | 23 | 64 | 92 | 14 | 1,230 |
| 1993-94 | 443 | 83 | 27 | 11 | 228 | 387 | 24 | 78 | 67 | 6 | 1,354 |
| 1994-95 (e) | 855 | 116 | 54 | 15 | 302 | 512 | 39 | 92 | 137 | 13 | 2,158 (e) |

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at postgraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) Includes a number of 'subject group unknown'.
- (e) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

9.21 (continued) Welsh postgraduates at universities in the United Kingdom, by sex (a)

| | Education | Studies allied to medicine and health | Engineering and technology | Agriculture and forestry (b) | Science | Social administrative and business studies (c) | Architecture and town planning | Language literature and area studies | Arts other than languages | Multidisciplinary studies | Total |
|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| All persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 854 | 110 | 312 | 73 | 724 | 459 | 51 | 201 | 159 | .. | 2,943 |
| 1973-74 | 968 | 129 | 325 | 69 | 786 | 543 | 65 | 246 | 171 | .. | 3,302 |
| 1974-75 | 1,046 | 119 | 352 | 55 | 828 | 604 | 59 | 269 | 198 | .. | 3,531 (d) |
| 1975-76 | 1,140 | 106 | 343 | 63 | 899 | 628 | 58 | 292 | 215 | .. | 3,758 (d) |
| 1976-77 | 587 | 52 | 145 | 20 | 434 | 307 | 42 | 106 | 112 | .. | 1,805 |
| 1977-78 | 603 | 52 | 128 | 24 | 384 | 306 | 40 | 118 | 95 | .. | 1,750 |
| 1978-79 | 576 | 58 | 131 | 26 | 393 | 351 | 38 | 123 | 102 | .. | 1,798 |
| 1979-80 | 611 | 71 | 124 | 26 | 386 | 333 | 39 | 106 | 107 | .. | 1,803 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 689 | 73 | 134 | 28 | 394 | 329 | 26 | 87 | 95 | .. | 1,855 |
| 1982-83 | 540 | 93 | 127 | 27 | 365 | 251 | 33 | 87 | 80 | .. | 1,603 |
| 1983-84 | 580 | 96 | 188 | 28 | 394 | 275 | 32 | 92 | 83 | .. | 1,768 |
| 1984-85 | 569 | 89 | 151 | 29 | 399 | 288 | 41 | 95 | 83 | .. | 1,744 |
| 1985-86 | 500 | 117 | 180 | 26 | 418 | 293 | 36 | 98 | 98 | 15 | 1,781 |
| 1986-87 | 529 | 110 | 154 | 16 | 439 | 289 | 35 | 100 | 93 | 13 | 1,776 |
| 1987-88 | 536 | 100 | 143 | 19 | 473 | 278 | 40 | 99 | 91 | 17 | 1,796 |
| 1988-89 | 535 | 110 | 163 | 21 | 517 | 304 | 51 | 90 | 94 | 25 | 1,910 |
| 1989-90 | 576 | 129 | 152 | 21 | 578 | 336 | 80 | 91 | 88 | 16 | 2,067 |
| 1990-91 | 539 | 137 | 184 | 34 | 602 | 368 | 95 | 110 | 116 | 21 | 2,206 |
| 1991-92 | 668 | 149 | 245 | 31 | 650 | 404 | 96 | 117 | 104 | 20 | 2,484 |
| 1992-93 | 747 | 175 | 274 | 44 | 701 | 473 | 56 | 103 | 195 | 31 | 2,799 |
| 1993-94 | 741 | 146 | 271 | 36 | 722 | 668 | 62 | 137 | 148 | 28 | 2,959 |
| 1994-95 (e) | 1,349 | 199 | 393 | 49 | 939 | 912 | 124 | 155 | 314 | 42 | 4,534 (e) |

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at postgraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) Includes a number of 'subject group unknown'.
- (e) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

EDUCATION

9.22 Welsh postgraduates as a percentage of all United Kingdom students, by sex (a)

| | Education | Studies allied to medicine and health | Engineering and technology | Agriculture and forestry (b) | Science | Social administrative and business studies (c) | Architecture and town planning | Language literature and area studies | Arts other than languages | Multidisciplinary studies | Total |
|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| Men: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 | .. | 4.9 |
| 1973-74 | 7.8 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.4 | .. | 5.3 |
| 1974-75 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.3 | .. | 5.1 |
| 1975-76 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | .. | 5.3 |
| 1976-77 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 6.5 | .. | 5.4 |
| 1977-78 | 8.4 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 | .. | 5.4 |
| 1978-79 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 6.6 | .. | 5.4 |
| 1979-80 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 6.3 | .. | 5.4 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 6.3 | .. | 5.5 |
| 1982-83 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | .. | 5.0 |
| 1983-84 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 5.6 | .. | 5.3 |
| 1984-85 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 5.9 | .. | 5.0 |
| 1985-86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1986-87 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| 1987-88 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 5.0 |
| 1988-89 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 5.4 |
| 1989-90 | 10.4 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.6 |
| 1990-91 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 5.6 |
| 1991-92 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| 1992-93 | 9.2 | .. | 5.8 | 5.6 | .. | .. | 4.9 | .. | .. | 4.5 | 5.5 |
| 1993-94 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| 1994-95 (e) | 6.5 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 5.0 |
| Women: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 3.5 | .. | 5.3 |
| 1973-74 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 3.4 | .. | 5.5 |
| 1974-75 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 3.7 | .. | 5.1 |
| 1975-76 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 4.1 | .. | 5.1 |
| 1976-77 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 4.2 | .. | 5.7 |
| 1977-78 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 3.5 | .. | 5.9 |
| 1978-79 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 7.6 | 3.9 | .. | 6.4 |
| 1979-80 | 9.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 5.2 | .. | 6.6 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 5.8 | 4.2 | .. | 6.7 |
| 1982-83 | 8.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 4.9 | .. | 5.9 |
| 1983-84 | 9.0 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 5.4 | .. | 6.2 |
| 1984-85 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 4.4 | .. | 6.1 |
| 1985-86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1986-87 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 5.7 |
| 1987-88 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.7 |
| 1988-89 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 5.5 |
| 1989-90 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 5.8 |
| 1990-91 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 5.9 |
| 1991-92 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 5.6 |
| 1992-93 | 7.5 | .. | 4.1 | 5.6 | .. | .. | 5.9 | .. | .. | 4.9 | 5.8 |
| 1993-94 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 5.9 |
| 1994-95 (e) | 6.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 5.3 |

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at postgraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

9.22 (continued) Welsh postgraduates as a percentage of all United Kingdom students, by sex (a)

| | Education | Studies allied to medicine and health | Engineering and technology | Agriculture and forestry (b) | Science | Social administrative and business studies (c) | Architecture and town planning | Language literature and area studies | Arts other than languages | Multidisciplinary studies | Total |
|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| All persons: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | .. | 5.0 |
| 1973-74 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.1 | .. | 5.6 |
| 1974-75 | 7.4 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 4.1 | .. | 5.1 |
| 1975-76 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 4.4 | .. | 5.2 |
| 1976-77 | 8.1 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | .. | 5.5 |
| 1977-78 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 5.3 | .. | 5.5 |
| 1978-79 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 5.6 | .. | 5.7 |
| 1979-80 | 8.6 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 5.9 | .. | 5.8 |
| 1980-81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1981-82 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | .. | 5.9 |
| 1982-83 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 | .. | 5.3 |
| 1983-84 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 | .. | 5.6 |
| 1984-85 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 5.3 | .. | 5.4 |
| 1985-86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1986-87 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 5.1 |
| 1987-88 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.3 |
| 1988-89 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| 1989-90 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.7 |
| 1990-91 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| 1991-92 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 5.5 |
| 1992-93 | 8.1 | .. | 5.6 | 5.6 | .. | .. | 5.3 | .. | .. | 4.7 | 5.7 |
| 1993-94 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.6 |
| 1994-95 (e) | 6.5 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 5.0 |

Sources: Digest of Welsh Statistics; Statistics of Education in Wales: Further and Higher Education

- (a) At December. Full time and sandwich students only. Includes students pursuing first degree courses and diplomas and other courses at postgraduate level for the 'old University sector' i.e. prior to 1994/95. The Registrar-General's mid-year estimates of population showed the population of Wales to be 5.0% of the UK total for the years, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989 & 1990; 5.1% for the years 1981 and 1982 and 4.9% for the years, 1974, 1975, 1976. No comparable figures are available for 1980/81. In 1992/93 subject groupings changed.
- (b) Includes veterinary science.
- (c) Includes small number in Mass communications and documentation for the years 1993-94 and 1994-95.
- (d) With effect from the autumn of 1994, information regarding the Higher Education sector was collected on a United Kingdom basis by the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA) for all Higher Education Institutions.

EDUCATION

9.23 University of Wales students, by sex (a)

| | Undergraduates and postgraduates | | | | | | All undergraduates and post graduates |
|---------|----------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|-------|--|
| | Full-time | | | Part-time | | | |
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | |
| 1973-74 | 10,080 | 5,328 | 15,408 | 497 | 106 | 603 | 16,011 |
| 1974-75 | 10,438 | 5,754 | 16,192 | 388 | 101 | 489 | 16,681 |
| 1975-76 | 11,037 | 6,099 | 17,136 | 483 | 143 | 626 | 17,762 |
| 1976-77 | 11,580 | 6,428 | 18,008 | 587 | 189 | 776 | 18,784 |
| 1977-78 | 11,755 | 6,990 | 18,745 | 684 | 263 | 947 | 19,692 |
| 1978-79 | 12,159 | 7,436 | 19,595 | 659 | 254 | 913 | 20,508 |
| 1979-80 | 12,079 | 7,584 | 19,663 | 773 | 353 | 1,126 | 20,789 |
| 1980-81 | 12,404 | 7,998 | 20,402 | 852 | 413 | 1,265 | 21,667 |
| 1981-82 | 12,040 | 8,014 | 20,054 | 799 | 447 | 1,246 | 21,300 |
| 1982-83 | 11,557 | 8,008 | 19,565 | 867 | 456 | 1,323 | 20,888 |
| 1983-84 | 10,916 | 7,819 | 18,735 | 858 | 457 | 1,315 | 20,050 |
| 1984-85 | 10,883 | 8,038 | 18,921 | 970 | 595 | 1,565 | 20,486 |
| 1985-86 | 11,304 | 8,360 | 19,664 | 1,127 | 729 | 1,856 | 21,520 |
| 1986-87 | 11,691 | 8,865 | 20,556 | 1,279 | 839 | 2,118 | 22,674 |
| 1987-88 | 11,612 | 9,066 | 20,678 | 1,290 | 918 | 2,208 | 22,886 |
| 1988-89 | 11,593 | 9,249 | 20,842 | 1,334 | 991 | 2,325 | 23,167 |
| 1989-90 | 12,054 | 10,246 | 22,300 | 1,228 | 1,049 | 2,277 | 24,577 |
| 1990-91 | 12,595 | 11,107 | 23,702 | 1,272 | 1,196 | 2,468 | 26,170 |
| 1991-92 | 13,967 | 12,843 | 26,810 | 1,366 | 1,311 | 2,677 | 29,487 |
| 1992-93 | 15,098 | 15,026 | 30,124 | 1,500 | 1,488 | 2,988 | 33,112 |
| 1993-94 | 16,133 | 16,739 | 32,872 | 1,711 | 1,807 | 3,518 | 36,390 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and training in Wales: Schools); Digest

(a) By academic year, at December each year.

9.24 University of Wales full-time students, by institution (a)

| | Aberystwyth | Bangor | Cardiff | Swansea | Welsh National School of Medicine | St Davids College Lampeter | Institute of Science and Technology (b) |
|---------|-------------|--------|---------|---------|--|----------------------------------|---|
| 1973-74 | 2,771 | 2,444 | 3,755 | 3,391 | 402 | 411 | 2,234 |
| 1974-75 | 2,861 | 2,614 | 4,071 | 3,222 | 566 | 471 | 2,387 |
| 1975-76 | 2,974 | 2,720 | 4,568 | 3,221 | 587 | 536 | 2,530 |
| 1976-77 | 3,092 | 2,909 | 4,708 | 3,411 | 687 | 574 | 2,717 |
| 1977-78 | 3,158 | 3,048 | 5,060 | 3,534 | 697 | 587 | 2,662 |
| 1978-79 | 3,173 | 2,978 | 5,347 | 3,846 | 778 | 665 | 2,802 |
| 1979-80 | 3,133 | 2,853 | 5,474 | 3,904 | 732 | 713 | 2,854 |
| 1980-81 | 3,224 | 2,962 | 5,724 | 4,022 | 742 | 767 | 2,961 |
| 1981-82 | 3,232 | 2,983 | 5,514 | 3,887 | 728 | 765 | 2,945 |
| 1982-83 | 3,216 | 2,854 | 5,299 | 3,890 | 746 | 749 | 2,811 |
| 1983-84 | 2,981 | 2,673 | 5,103 | 3,695 | 743 | 739 | 2,801 |
| 1984-85 | 2,990 | 2,567 | 5,192 | 3,940 | 767 | 732 | 2,733 |
| 1985-86 | 2,946 | 2,702 | 5,393 | 4,121 | 785 | 727 | 2,990 |
| 1986-87 | 3,150 | 2,846 | 5,675 | 4,492 | 795 | 743 | 2,855 |
| 1987-88 | 3,247 | 2,896 | 5,441 | 4,701 | 830 | 740 | 2,823 |
| 1988-89 | 3,299 | 2,999 | 8,139 | 4,721 | 891 | 793 | . |
| 1989-90 | 3,617 | 3,328 | 8,279 | 5,272 | 950 | 854 | . |
| 1990-91 | 3,712 | 3,523 | 8,866 | 5,639 | 1,001 | 961 | . |
| 1991-92 | 4,171 | 4,002 | 9,887 | 6,556 | 1,137 | 1,057 | . |
| 1992-93 | 4,662 | 4,547 | 11,010 | 7,160 | 1,522 | 1,223 | . |
| 1993-94 | 5,245 | 4,935 | 12,065 | 7,849 | 1,400 | 1,378 | . |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and training in Wales: Schools); Digest

(a) By academic year, at December each year.

(b) From 1988-89 the Institute of Science and Technology was amalgamated with Cardiff.

9.25 University of Wales full-time undergraduate new entrants, by subject area (a)

| Full-time undergraduate new entrants in (b): | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|-------------|----------------------------|--------|
| | Education | Social, administrative and business studies | Architecture and other professional and vocational studies (c) | Language, literature and area studies | Arts other than languages (d) | Medicine, dentistry and health (e) | Engineering and technology | Agriculture forestry and veterinary science | Science (f) | Multi-disciplinary studies | Total |
| 1973-74 | 52 | 1,045 | 112 | 624 | 663 | 445 | 459 | 106 | 1,045 | .. | 4,551 |
| 1974-75 | 64 | 1,289 | 100 | 685 | 707 | 561 | 489 | 105 | 1,071 | .. | 5,071 |
| 1975-76 | 126 | 1,324 | 92 | 680 | 677 | 487 | 565 | 117 | 1,078 | .. | 5,146 |
| 1976-77 | 136 | 1,345 | 80 | 706 | 694 | 536 | 694 | 176 | 1,115 | .. | 5,482 |
| 1977-78 | 470 | 1,347 | 118 | 707 | 681 | 538 | 795 | 168 | 1,107 | .. | 5,931 |
| 1978-79 | 192 | 1,512 | 146 | 774 | 757 | 557 | 807 | 184 | 1,222 | .. | 6,151 |
| 1979-80 | 185 | 1,453 | 154 | 732 | 711 | 524 | 669 | 187 | 1,163 | .. | 5,778 |
| 1980-81 | 238 | 1,472 | 188 | 758 | 695 | 347 | 771 | 228 | 1,324 | .. | 6,021 |
| 1981-82 | 250 | 1,309 | 179 | 682 | 652 | 356 | 657 | 215 | 1,238 | .. | 5,539 |
| 1982-83 | 275 | 1,310 | 150 | 670 | 682 | 374 | 669 | 154 | 1,280 | .. | 5,564 |
| 1983-84 | 179 | 1,168 | 167 | 654 | 571 | 391 | 515 | 167 | 1,128 | .. | 4,940 |
| 1984-85 | 155 | 1,297 | 168 | 673 | 661 | 408 | 613 | 167 | 1,408 | .. | 5,550 |
| 1985-86 | 132 | 1,468 | 105 | 481 | 434 | 409 | 599 | 114 | 1,282 | 794 | 5,818 |
| 1986-87 | 113 | 1,557 | 87 | 481 | 454 | 418 | 569 | 128 | 1,221 | 794 | 5,822 |
| 1987-88 | 73 | 1,584 | 77 | 524 | 430 | 414 | 536 | 148 | 1,175 | 730 | 5,691 |
| 1988-89 | 74 | 1,610 | 90 | 588 | 460 | 447 | 477 | 123 | 1,220 | 676 | 5,765 |
| 1989-90 | 98 | 1,528 (g) | 105 | 915 | 655 | 467 | 591 | 135 | 1,497 | 888 | 6,979 |
| 1990-91 | 65 | 1,632 | 135 | 1,005 | 794 | 515 | 568 | 109 | 1,605 | 818 | 7,246 |
| 1991-92 | 79 | 1,796 | 189 | 1,124 | 925 | 694 | 553 | 144 | 1,691 | 919 | 8,114 |
| 1992-93 | 138 | 2,058 | 163 | 1,276 | 971 | 1,419 | 588 | 154 | 1,812 | 1,046 | 9,627 |
| 1993-94 | 136 | 2,160 | 162 | 1,218 | 1,046 | 1,140 | 693 | 176 | 2,134 | 1,230 | 10,095 |

Sources: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and training in Wales: Schools); Digest

- (a) By academic year, at December each year.
 (b) From 1980-81 'undergraduates newly entered at each college, excluding transfers and secondments'.
 (c) Includes those listed as 'Librarianship and Information Studies' from 1988-89 (8 students in 1988-89 and 21 in 1991-92) and 'Mass communication and Documentation' in 1993-94 (35 students).
 (d) Includes those listed as 'Humanities' and 'Creative Arts' from 1989-90.
 (e) Includes those listed as 'Studies allied to medicine' from 1989-90.
 (f) Includes Biological Science, Physical Science and Mathematical Science.
 (g) From 1989-90 some students previously listed under 'Social Science and Business studies' were included under 'Multi-disciplinary studies' and under 'Humanities'.

EDUCATION

9.26 University of Wales, number of full-time students, by county of origin (a)

| | Clwyd | Dyfed | Gwent | Gwynedd | Mid Glamorgan | Powys | South Glamorgan | West Glamorgan | Wales (b) |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------------|-------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| 1974-75 | 467 | 961 | 599 | 577 | 902 | 213 | 1,288 | 635 | 5,642 |
| 1975-76 | 498 | 969 | 585 | 565 | 951 | 215 | 1,166 | 801 | 5,750 |
| 1976-77 | 497 | 1,005 | 589 | 545 | 955 | 229 | 1,212 | 871 | 5,903 |
| 1977-78 | 496 | 975 | 621 | 572 | 1,014 | 197 | 1,240 | 926 | 6,041 |
| 1978-79 | 479 | 1,007 | 650 | 576 | 1,029 | 192 | 1,379 | 947 | 6,259 |
| 1979-80 | 471 | 977 | 707 | 579 | 1,036 | 208 | 1,372 | 914 | 6,265 |
| 1980-81 | 501 | 984 | 763 | 586 | 1,047 | 222 | 1,436 | 889 | 6,430 |
| 1981-82 | 503 | 965 | 792 | 601 | 1,033 | 237 | 1,383 | 862 | 6,377 |
| 1982-83 | 494 | 925 | 731 | 591 | 940 | 207 | 1,230 | 842 | 5,961 |
| 1983-84 | 457 | 878 | 708 | 571 | 885 | 171 | 1,167 | 726 | 5,566 |
| 1984-85 | 429 | 842 | 726 | 557 | 821 | 170 | 1,103 | 730 | 5,380 |
| 1985-86 | 450 | 831 | 737 | 580 | 812 | 184 | 1,051 | 771 | 5,429 |
| 1986-87 | 461 | 864 | 734 | 611 | 818 | 196 | 1,084 | 854 | 5,624 |
| 1987-88 | 467 | 944 | 740 | 583 | 820 | 201 | 1,015 | 810 | 5,582 |
| 1988-89 | 456 | 915 | 711 | 623 | 859 | 206 | 1,077 | 865 | 5,721 |
| 1989-90 | 479 | 993 | 752 | 686 | 920 | 233 | 1,168 | 928 | 6,168 |
| 1990-91 | 528 | 1,097 | 811 | 733 | 1,014 | 246 | 1,224 | 1,009 | 6,667 |
| 1991-92 | 661 | 1,298 | 950 | 886 | 1,144 | 272 | 1,311 | 1,108 | 7,635 |
| 1992-93 | 844 | 1,591 | 1,176 | 1,110 | 1,191 | 457 | 1,619 | 1,381 | 9,404 |
| 1993-94 | 982 | 1,760 | 1,303 | 1,319 | 1,403 | 353 | 1,783 | 1,709 | 10,626 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Further and Higher Education)

(a) At December each year. Includes students pursuing graduate and post graduate courses and diplomas, and other courses.

(b) Includes students with county of origin unknown.

9.27 University of Wales, full-time students per 10,000 population, by county of origin (a)

| | Clwyd | Dyfed | Gwent | Gwynedd | Mid Glamorgan | Powys | South Glamorgan | West Glamorgan | Wales (b) |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------------|-------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| 1974-75 | 12.5 | 29.9 | 13.6 | 25.7 | 16.7 | 21.1 | 32.9 | 17.1 | 20.4 |
| 1975-76 | 13.1 | 29.9 | 13.3 | 24.9 | 17.6 | 20.5 | 28.9 | 21.8 | 20.8 |
| 1976-77 | 13.1 | 30.9 | 13.4 | 24.0 | 17.7 | 21.6 | 31.5 | 23.7 | 21.3 |
| 1977-78 | 13.0 | 30.0 | 14.2 | 25.3 | 18.8 | 18.6 | 32.1 | 25.2 | 21.8 |
| 1978-79 | 12.4 | 30.9 | 14.9 | 25.5 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 35.3 | 25.8 | 22.6 |
| 1979-80 | 12.0 | 29.3 | 16.0 | 25.1 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 35.1 | 24.5 | 22.2 |
| 1980-81 | 12.7 | 29.5 | 17.3 | 24.4 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 36.8 | 23.9 | 22.9 |
| 1981-82 | 12.8 | 29.0 | 18.0 | 25.9 | 19.2 | 21.4 | 35.5 | 23.4 | 22.7 |
| 1982-83 | 12.5 | 27.6 | 16.6 | 25.5 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 31.4 | 22.9 | 21.2 |
| 1983-84 | 11.5 | 26.2 | 16.1 | 24.5 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 29.6 | 19.9 | 19.8 |
| 1984-85 | 10.8 | 25.1 | 16.5 | 23.8 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 27.9 | 20.0 | 19.1 |
| 1985-86 | 11.3 | 24.5 | 16.7 | 24.7 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 26.6 | 21.2 | 19.2 |
| 1986-87 | 11.4 | 25.2 | 16.6 | 25.9 | 15.3 | 17.3 | 27.1 | 23.5 | 19.8 |
| 1987-88 | 11.5 | 27.1 | 16.6 | 24.4 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 25.2 | 22.3 | 19.5 |
| 1988-89 | 11.2 | 26.3 | 16.0 | 26.1 | 16.1 | 17.9 | 26.7 | 23.8 | 20.1 |
| 1989-90 | 11.6 | 28.0 | 16.8 | 28.5 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 28.7 | 25.5 | 21.4 |
| 1990-91 | 12.8 | 31.3 | 18.1 | 30.5 | 18.7 | 20.7 | 30.2 | 27.4 | 23.1 |
| 1991-92 | 16.0 | 37.0 | 21.3 | 36.9 | 21.1 | 22.9 | 32.3 | 30.1 | 26.5 |
| 1992-93 | 20.4 | 45.3 | 26.2 | 46.3 | 21.9 | 38.3 | 39.4 | 37.2 | 32.4 |
| 1993-94 | 23.6 | 50.1 | 28.9 | 54.9 | 25.8 | 29.4 | 43.1 | 46.0 | 36.6 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Further and Higher Education)

(a) At December each year. Includes students pursuing graduate and post graduate courses and diplomas, and other courses. Proportion of students per 10,000 population (as at June of each academic year).

(b) Includes students with county of origin unknown.

9.28 University of Wales, number of staff, by grade and institution, quinquennially (a)

| | 1974-75 | 1979-80 | 1984-85 | 1989-90 | 1993-94 |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| By Grade: | | | | | |
| Professors | 226 | 257 | 218 | 240 | 294 |
| Readers and SLs | 485 | 601 | 519 | 483 | 514 |
| Lecturers | 1,188 | 1,241 | 1,150 | 1,124 | 1,214 |
| Others | 127 | 90 | 56 | 37 | 85 |
| All | 2,026 | 2,189 | 1,943 | 1,884 | 2,107 |
| By College: | | | | | |
| Aberystwyth | 378 | 379 | 226 | 310 | 300 |
| Bangor | 343 | 327 | 281 | 297 | 322 |
| Cardiff (b) | 472 | 580 | 566 | 685 | 758 |
| Swansea | 399 | 395 | 369 | 370 | 513 |
| WNSM (c) | 121 | 152 | 146 | 149 | 144 |
| Lampeter | 52 | 68 | 67 | 73 | 70 |
| UWIST (b) | 261 | 288 | 288 | - | - |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Further and Higher Education)

- (a) Staff in post in December. Related only to staff financed directly from University funds.
 (b) The University College at Cardiff and UWIST (Welsh Institute of Science and Technology) amalgamated in September 1988 to become the University of Wales College of Cardiff.
 (c) University of Wales College of Medicine.

EDUCATION

9.29 Enrolments on full-time courses of initial teacher training in Wales (a)

| | Higher and Further Education Colleges (b) | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|---------|---|-------|-------|-----------|-------|---|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| | Men | | | | | Women | | | | | |
| | Postgraduate Certificate of Education (c) | B. Ed | Other | Dip. H.E. | All | Postgraduate Certificate of Education (c) | B. Ed | Other | Dip. H.E. | All | |
| 1974-75 | 20 | 1,621 | | .. | 1,641 | 51 | 3,928 | | .. | 3,979 | 5,620 |
| 1975-76 | 31 | 1,535 | | .. | 1,566 | 51 | 3,686 | | .. | 3,737 | 5,303 |
| 1976-77 | 29 | 1,273 | | .. | 1,302 | 62 | 3,226 | | .. | 3,288 | 4,590 |
| 1977-78 | 41 | 161 | 726 | .. | 928 | 52 | 302 | 1,760 | .. | 2,114 | 3,042 |
| 1978-79 | 29 | 177 | 413 | 115 | 734 | 65 | 389 | 974 | 269 | 1,697 | 2,431 |
| 1979-80 | 28 | 181 | 293 | 91 | 593 | 69 | 461 | 816 | 261 | 1,607 | 2,200 |
| 1980-81 | 42 | 140 | 219 | 128 | 529 | 57 | 401 | 535 | 293 | 1,286 | 1,815 |
| 1981-82 | 47 | 194 | 91 | 254 | 586 | 88 | 545 | 218 | 362 | 1,213 | 1,799 |
| 1982-83 | 66 | 228 | 20 | 359 | 673 | 87 | 615 | 12 | 471 | 1,185 | 1,858 |
| 1983-84 | 64 | 257 | 19 | 419 | 759 | 103 | 489 | 2 | 734 | 1,328 | 2,087 |
| 1984-85 | 63 | 268 | - | 398 | 729 | 103 | 580 | - | 859 | 1,542 | 2,271 |
| 1985-86 | 70 | 252 | - | 318 | 640 | 110 | 740 | - | 803 | 1,653 | 2,293 |
| 1986-87 | 95 | 228 | - | 280 | 603 | 141 | 868 | - | 691 | 1,700 | 2,303 |
| 1987-88 | 109 | 315 | - | 189 | 613 | 148 | 1,204 | - | 394 | 1,746 | 1,746 |
| 1988-89 | 82 | 403 | - | . | 485 | 181 | 1,551 | - | . | 1,732 | 2,217 |
| 1989-90 | 92 | 478 | - | . | 570 | 153 | 1,745 | - | . | 1,898 | 2,468 |
| 1990-91 | 95 | 525 | - | . | 620 | 184 | 1,985 | - | . | 2,169 | 2,789 |
| 1991-92 | 121 | 626 | - | . | 747 | 250 | 2,385 | - | . | 2,635 | 3,382 |
| 1992-93 | 117 | 705 | 66 | . | 888 | 229 | 2,277 | 552 | . | 3,058 | 3,946 |
| 1993-94 | 124 | 688 | 188 | - | 980 | 283 | 2,053 | 1,024 | - | 3,360 | 4,340 |

- (a) Prior to 1988/89 includes students on Diploma of Higher Education courses most of whom proceed to the third year of a B. Ed. course. UK students only. At November for students at Higher and Further Education Colleges, December for students in University Departments of Education. 1974-75 figures are on a different basis. They show all students in university departments of education and colleges of education successfully completing training in July. Most of the students took three and four year general training. There were 419 men and 477 women post-graduate students from university departments.
- (b) Includes one voluntary college - Trinity College Carmarthen.
- (c) Includes Postgraduate Art Teachers Certificate from 1981-82.

9.29 (continued) Enrolments on full-time courses of initial teacher training in Wales (a)

| University Departments of Education | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-----|---|-------|-------|-----|-------|---------|
| Postgraduate Certificate of Education (c) | Men | | | Women | | | | Total | |
| | B. Ed | Other | All | Postgraduate Certificate of Education (c) | B. Ed | Other | All | | |
| . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1974-75 |
| 352 | .. | 108 | 460 | 320 | .. | 52 | 372 | 832 | 1975-76 |
| 380 | .. | 18 | 398 | 363 | .. | 18 | 381 | 779 | 1976-77 |
| 320 | - | 1 | 321 | 350 | - | - | 350 | 671 | 1977-78 |
| 325 | - | 23 | 348 | 319 | 105 | 150 | 574 | 922 | 1978-79 |
| 297 | - | 20 | 317 | 361 | 108 | 58 | 527 | 844 | 1979-80 |
| 323 | - | 31 | 354 | 382 | 99 | 28 | 509 | 863 | 1980-81 |
| 344 | - | 3 | 347 | 392 | 28 | 1 | 421 | 768 | 1981-82 |
| 285 | - | 5 | 290 | 338 | 62 | 3 | 403 | 693 | 1982-83 |
| 276 | - | 5 | 281 | 388 | 55 | 2 | 445 | 726 | 1983-84 |
| 261 | - | 2 | 263 | 362 | 60 | - | 422 | 685 | 1984-85 |
| 238 | - | 1 | 239 | 300 | 62 | 2 | 364 | 603 | 1985-86 |
| 233 | - | - | 233 | 338 | 60 | - | 398 | 631 | 1986-87 |
| 265 | - | - | 265 | 393 | 50 | - | 443 | 708 | 1987-88 |
| 271 | - | - | 271 | 362 | 53 | - | 415 | 686 | 1988-89 |
| 269 | - | - | 269 | 404 | 47 | - | 451 | 720 | 1989-90 |
| 254 | - | - | 254 | 350 | 25 | - | 375 | 629 | 1990-91 |
| 332 | 4 | - | 336 | 423 | 18 | - | 441 | 777 | 1991-92 |
| 318 | - | - | 318 | 488 | 10 | - | 498 | 816 | 1992-93 |
| 404 | - | - | 404 | 568 | 2 | - | 570 | 974 | 1993-94 |

Source: Digest of Welsh Statistics, various years

EDUCATION

9.30 Trends in Further and Higher Education provided by the non-university sector (a)

| | Number of establishments | Full-time and sandwich course enrolments | | | | Part-time day course enrolments | | | Evening course enrolments (d) | Total number of enrolments (e) | |
|---------|--------------------------|--|----------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| | | Full-time and sandwich course enrolments | Other students | Total | of which sandwich | Aged 16 and under | | Other students | | | Total (c) |
| | | | | | | 18 (b) | students | | | | |
| 1973-74 | 50 | 5,270 | 6,855 | 12,125 | 1,983 | 10,129 | 19,921 | 30,050 | 20,742 | 62,917 | |
| 1974-75 | 52 | 6,250 | 7,961 | 14,211 | 1,955 | 10,622 | 20,552 | 31,174 | 21,845 | 67,230 | |
| 1975-76 | 48 | 8,590 | 10,997 | 19,587 | 2,356 | 8,960 | 22,423 | 31,383 | 25,145 | 76,115 | |
| 1976-77 | 53 | 8,730 | 16,183 | 24,913 | 2,677 | 7,313 | 22,504 | 29,817 | 22,001 | 76,731 | |
| 1977-78 | 49 | 9,292 | 15,036 | 24,328 | 2,763 | 7,518 | 22,221 | 29,739 | 22,971 | 77,038 | |
| 1978-79 | 48 | 9,432 | 14,926 | 24,358 | 2,999 | 8,650 | 23,512 | 32,162 | 22,940 | 79,460 | |
| 1979-80 | 48 | 10,640 | 13,048 | 23,688 | 3,164 | 10,548 | 20,868 | 31,416 | 20,245 | 75,349 | |
| 1980-81 | 46 | 11,745 | 13,632 | 25,377 | 3,345 | 9,898 | 22,131 | 32,029 | 18,457 | 75,863 | |
| 1981-82 | 45 | . | . | 28,577 | . | . | . | 332,052 | 18,587 | 79,216 | |
| 1982-83 | 45 | 15,375 | 15,213 | 30,588 | 4,396 | 9,217 | 20,318 | 29,535 | 19,372 | 79,495 | |
| 1983-84 | 45 | 144,339 | 16,936 | 31,375 | 5,948 | 11,530 | 20,022 | 31,552 | 22,238 | 85,165 | |
| 1984-85 | 45 | 13,892 | 17,747 | 31,639 | 5,519 | 10,481 | 19,062 | 29,543 | 22,476 | 83,658 | |
| 1985-86 | 41 | 14,182 | 18,235 | 32,417 | 5,318 | 10,705 | 19,534 | 30,239 | 22,454 | 85,110 | |
| 1986-87 | 41 | 14,649 | 18,584 | 33,233 | 5,347 | 11,091 | 19,974 | 31,065 | 26,109 | 90,407 | |
| 1987-88 | 41 | 15,260 | 19,046 | 34,306 | 5,489 | 11,261 | 20,016 | 31,277 | 28,690 | 94,273 | |
| 1988-89 | 41 | 15,640 | 19,373 | 35,013 | 5,427 | 10,685 | 21,881 | 32,566 | 33,348 | 100,927 | |
| 1989-90 | 38 | 15,677 | 20,962 | 36,639 | 5,360 | 9,431 | 25,594 | 35,025 | 35,059 | 106,723 | |
| 1990-91 | 38 | 16,139 | 23,743 | 39,882 | 5,009 | 7,828 | 26,428 | 34,256 | 35,693 | 109,831 | |
| 1991-92 | 37 | 17,964 | 29,544 | 47,508 | 5,515 | 5,753 | 28,471 | 34,224 | 37,077 | 118,809 | |
| 1992-93 | 34 | 18,647 | 35,368 | 54,015 | 5,573 | 4,327 | 31,609 | 35,936 | 39,068 | 129,019 | |
| 1993-94 | 37 | 20,554 | 40,776 | 61,330 | 6,239 | 3,588 | 31,760 | 35,348 | 41,246 | 137,924 | |

Source: Digest of Welsh Statistics

- (a) Includes former colleges of education and the University of Glamorgan.
 (b) Age at 31 August prior to the academic year.
 (c) Including enrolments of those students released by employers during working hours (in 1991-92 these numbered 26,191; 26,017 in 1986-89; 22,690 in 1984-85).
 (d) Includes open and distance learning.
 (e) At November each year (including art establishments and agricultural establishments).

9.31 Pupils taught through Welsh in Primary schools, by area (a)

| Local education authority | Pupils in classes where Welsh is sole or main medium of instruction | | Pupils in classes where Welsh is used for part of the curriculum | | Pupils in classes where Welsh is taught as a second language | | Pupils in classes where no Welsh is taught | | All pupils | |
|---------------------------|---|--------|--|--------|--|---------|--|--------|------------|---------|
| | 1975 (b) | 1995 | 1975 (b) | 1995 | 1975 (b) (c) | 1995 | 1975 (b) | 1995 | 1975 (b) | 1995 |
| | Clwyd | 5,448 | 4,950 | 2,363 | 920 | 34,737 | 34,824 | 1,305 | 809 | 43,853 |
| Dyfed | 11,036 | 12,989 | 5,606 | 2,431 | 10,744 | 16,077 | 5,700 | 945 | 33,086 | 32,442 |
| Gwent | 858 | 1,179 | 466 | 1,268 | 1,652 | 20,176 | 49,468 | 23,945 | 52,444 | 46,568 |
| Gwynedd | 16,580 | 15,527 | 3,595 | 4,185 | 4,718 | 997 | 121 | 33 | 25,014 | 20,742 |
| Mid Glamorgan | 3,018 | 6,970 | 2,720 | 402 | 50,284 | 49,447 | 9,658 | 770 | 65,680 | 57,589 |
| Powys | 2,539 | 1,458 | 213 | 155 | 6,462 | 9,167 | 2,142 | 175 | 11,356 | 10,955 |
| South Glamorgan | 1,382 | 2,707 | 971 | 584 | 27,997 | 36,689 | 10,473 | 1,302 | 40,823 | 41,282 |
| West Glamorgan | 1,826 | 3,602 | 1,389 | 358 | 28,303 | 33,771 | 8,530 | 224 | 40,048 | 37,955 |
| Wales | 43,791 | 49,382 | 17,323 | 10,303 | 164,897 | 201,148 | 87,397 | 28,203 | 313,408 | 289,036 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales, no.1; Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools, no.3

- (a) At September in 1975: at January in 1995.
 (b) Pupils in schools with such classes.
 (c) The number of pupils using Schools Council bilingual Projects and other projects.

9.32 Primary school pupils, aged 5 and over, assessed as being fluent in Welsh, by L.E.A. area (a)

| | Clwyd | Dyfed | Gwent | Gwynedd | Mid Glamorgan | Powys | South Glamorgan | West Glamorgan | Wales |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------------|-------|-----------------|----------------|--------|
| Number: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 3,298 | 8,207 | 78 | 10,947 | 1,972 | 876 | 690 | 1,731 | 27,799 |
| 1976 | 3,378 | 7,898 | 83 | 10,723 | 2,106 | 877 | 726 | 1,826 | 27,617 |
| 1977 | 4,119 | 9,164 | 131 | 12,961 | 2,369 | 1,257 | 925 | 1,997 | 32,923 |
| 1978 | 4,536 | 9,310 | 178 | 13,001 | 2,611 | 1,267 | 999 | 2,022 | 33,924 |
| 1979 | 3,938 | 9,295 | 204 | 12,957 | 2,990 | 1,020 | 1,019 | 1,956 | 33,379 |
| 1980 | 3,595 | 9,191 | 258 | 12,486 | 3,094 | 1,070 | 1,165 | 2,257 | 33,116 |
| 1981 | 3,620 | 8,703 | 400 | 12,249 | 3,233 | 1,194 | 1,316 | 2,362 | 33,077 |
| 1982 | 3,655 | 8,509 | 302 | 11,426 | 3,244 | 1,013 | 943 | 1,755 | 30,847 |
| 1983 | 3,714 | 8,276 | 335 | 11,436 | 3,292 | 1,088 | 1,019 | 1,839 | 30,999 |
| 1984 | 3,675 | 8,315 | 407 | 11,206 | 3,486 | 1,046 | 909 | 1,533 | 30,577 |
| 1985 | 3,768 | 8,815 | 410 | 11,752 | 3,571 | 974 | 978 | 1,522 | 31,790 |
| 1986 (b) | 2,917 | 6,785 | 332 | 9,489 | 3,815 | 738 | 1,102 | 1,342 | 26,520 |
| 1987 | 2,930 | 6,890 | 489 | 9,516 | 4,004 | 809 | 926 | 1,382 | 26,946 |
| 1988 | 3,006 | 7,188 | 579 | 9,753 | 4,182 | 810 | 1,138 | 1,650 | 28,306 |
| 1989 | 3,311 | 7,475 | 530 | 9,935 | 4,090 | 944 | 1,327 | 1,737 | 29,349 |
| 1990 | 3,004 | 7,695 | 573 | 10,035 | 4,477 | 911 | 1,492 | 1,821 | 30,008 |
| 1991 | 3,071 | 7,891 | 834 | 9,881 | 4,693 | 890 | 1,377 | 2,026 | 30,663 |
| 1992 | 3,229 | 8,147 | 871 | 9,863 | 4,913 | 961 | 1,049 | 2,222 | 31,623 |
| 1993 (c) | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| 1994 | 3,302 | 8,610 | 841 | 10,090 | 5,067 | 1,094 | 1,601 | 2,370 | 32,975 |
| 1995 | 3,681 | 8,786 | 836 | 10,310 | 5,215 | 1,118 | 1,833 | 2,461 | 34,240 |
| Per cent: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 9.0 | 28.9 | 0.2 | 53.8 | 3.7 | 9.4 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 10.6 |
| 1976 | 9.1 | 28.0 | 0.2 | 52.4 | 3.9 | 9.3 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 10.6 |
| 1977 | 11.2 | 32.7 | 0.3 | 63.1 | 4.5 | 13.3 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 12.8 |
| 1978 | 12.5 | 33.7 | 0.4 | 63.6 | 5.1 | 13.7 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 13.5 |
| 1979 | 11.1 | 34.4 | 0.5 | 64.5 | 6.0 | 11.1 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 13.7 |
| 1980 | 10.6 | 35.1 | 0.7 | 64.5 | 6.4 | 12.0 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 14.2 |
| 1981 | 11.2 | 34.6 | 1.1 | 66.2 | 7.0 | 13.8 | 4.5 | 8.4 | 14.8 |
| 1982 | 12.0 | 35.6 | 0.9 | 65.8 | 7.5 | 12.2 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 14.6 |
| 1983 | 12.8 | 35.8 | 1.1 | 68.8 | 8.1 | 13.4 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 15.3 |
| 1984 | 12.9 | 36.3 | 1.3 | 69.1 | 8.7 | 13.0 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 15.3 |
| 1985 | 13.2 | 38.0 | 1.3 | 73.3 | 8.9 | 12.2 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 15.9 |
| 1986 (b) | 10.2 | 28.8 | 1.0 | 59.1 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 13.1 |
| 1987 | 10.2 | 28.5 | 1.5 | 58.8 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 13.1 |
| 1988 | 10.2 | 28.5 | 1.8 | 58.7 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 13.4 |
| 1989 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| 1990 | 10.0 | 30.0 | 1.7 | 60.9 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 13.9 |
| 1991 | 10.2 | 31.1 | 2.4 | 60.8 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 14.2 |
| 1992 | 10.7 | 32.2 | 2.5 | 60.4 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 13.7 |
| 1993 (c) | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| 1994 | 10.7 | 33.9 | 2.4 | 61.3 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 14.9 |
| 1995 | 11.8 | 34.6 | 2.3 | 61.5 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 15.3 |

Source: Statistics of Education in Wales (later Statistics of Education and Training in Wales: Schools); Digest

- (a) At September until 1992, then at January. These figures are derived from assessments made of fluency by head teachers. They include pupils (if judged to be fluent) for whom Welsh is a second language as well as those for whom it is their first language. The element of subjectivity prompts the need for care in interpretation, but the trends are reasonably securely established.
- (b) Figures from 1986 are not directly comparable with earlier figures. In 1986 the wording of the question on Welsh speaking ability was changed to give a better analysis of Welsh medium teaching education. Before 1986 heads were asked to distinguish three categories (first language; second language; not fluent in Welsh). From 1986 the third category was split into 'Speak Welsh but not fluently' and 'Cannot speak Welsh at all'. Effectively this divides the second language category more accurately between fluent and non-fluent, reducing the number described as fluent.
- (c) Date of assessment changed from September to January of the school year. So, no figure for 1993.